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THE BANK OF **NOVA SCOTIA**

G. H. Montgomery, Manager, LONDON



FUTURES OPEN FEATURE OF MARKET

CHICAGO GRAIN FUTURES.

[Jones, Easton, McCallum Company.]
Chicago, Oct. 22.
Wheat— Open. High. Low. Close.
Dec.\$1 96 \$2 03¼ \$1 93 \$2 03¼
March ... 1 90 1 96½ 1 87 1 96½
Corn—
Dec.\$01/ Exchange Members Press For This—Oats, Flax Are Lower.

Dec. 52% 53% May 58 58% WINNIPEG. Oct. 22.-The feature of the grain market today was the opening of the May futures. Members of the exchange have been pressing for this for some time, feeling that it would supply a better hedging month than December. The opening price was \$2.09, or 7c over December opening for the day.

The market today was fairly broad and active. Premiums on cash wheat are about gone. At the close No. 1 northern was 1c over, but No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 3 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat close No. 1 wheat close No. 3 the grain market today was the open-

The market today was fairly broad and active. Premiums on cash wheat are about gone. At the close No. 1 northern was 1c over, but No. 2 wheat showed no premium, while No. 3 northern was 6%c under the futures. Wheat showed good advances at the close. October wheat fluctuated 8%c, and closed 4%c higher, while May showed a range of 7%c, closing that amount over the opening bid.

Local coarse grains showed narrow declines. Oats were off %c to %c; barley, %c lower to 1c higher; flax, 5c to 4%c lower, and rye, %c higher for October, and 4c down for November, and 3c lower for December.

Futures:

Futures:		_
Wheat-	pen.	C
Wheat-October	\$2 271/2	2
November	2 2036	2 2 2 2 2
December	2 02	2
May	2 09	2
Oats-		
October	69	
December	63	
May	6716	
Barley-		
October	1 1114	. 1
November	1 0974	1
November	021/	
December	2376	
Flax-		
October	2 88	3
November	2 85	1
December	282	
Rye-		FIGE.
October	1 83%	
November		
December		

Wheat—No. 1 northern, \$2.83; No. 2, 32; No. 3, \$2.2514; No. 4, \$2.17; track, anitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, Oats—No. 2 C. W., 72%c; No. 3 C. 7., 65%c; extra No. 1 feed, 65%c; No. 1 feed, 65%c; Track, 5%c. Barley—No. 8 C. W., \$1.14; No. 4 C. W., \$1.08; rejected, 85%c; feed, 85%c

W., \$1.08; rejected, 50720; 1604; 50720; track, \$1.03.

Flax—No. 1 N., W. C., \$2.81; No. 2 C. W., \$2.76; No. 3 C. W., \$2.40; condemned, \$2.20; track, \$2.80.

Rye—No. 2 C. W., \$1.70. METALS AND OILS.
NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—Metals and
lis—Copper—Nominal.
Electrolytic—Spot and fourth quarter, 1514@1614c. Iron—Dull and unchanged. Tin-Weak; spot and nearby, \$38.50; tures. \$39.75.

futures, \$39.75.
Antimony—\$6.50.
Lead—Weak; spot, \$6.87@7.25.
Spelter—Easy; East St. Louis delivery; spot, \$7.10@7.25.
LONDON, Oct. 22.—Metals and Olls Copper—Standard, spot, £89 17s 6d; itures, £88 17s 6d. Electrolytic—Spot, £100; futures

-Spot, £248 15s; futures, £254 Lead—Spot, £36; futures, £35 15s. Spelter—Spot, £39; futures, £40. Liverpool, Oct. 22.—Turpentine Spirits

-123s.
Rosin—Common, 45s.
Rosin—Common, 45s.
Rosin—Common, 45s.
Rosin—Refined, 2s 4d.
War Kerosene—No. 2, 2s 4d.
London, Oct. 22.—Calcutta Linseed—E35 10s.
Linseed Oil—70s.
Sperm Oil—£60.
Petroleum—American refined, 2s 3¼d;
pirits, 2s 4¼d.
Turpentine Spirits—121s.
Rosin—American strained, 46s; type 3, 49s. 218s.

Bacon—Cumberland cut, 190s; Wittshire cut, 203s; clear bellies, 208s; short clear backs, 191s; do, New York, clear backs, 191s; shoulders, New York, 146s.

CHESE.

MONTREAL, Oct. 22.—The cheese market was unchanged today.
Cheese—Finest easterns, 23@23¼c.
NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—Cheese—Steadier; receipts 1,100 boxes; state, whole milk flats, held specials, 27@28c; do., average run, 24@26c; state, whole milk flats, current make specials, white and colored, 24@25c; do., average run, 22@23c; state, whole milk twins, held specials, 27@27½c; do., average run, 24@26c. rack, Toronto, cash prices; first \$12.40; do., second, \$11.90; do.,

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—The market for coffee futures today closed at a net advance of 5 to 26 points. Closing bids:
Oct. 22.—Flour. 35c to \$1 ar load lots, family patents at \$10 75@11 a barrel, in 98-toks. Shipments, 60,748 bar-loks. Shipments, 60,748 bar-loks. Spot coffee was reported in fair de-

FINANCIAL, MARKET AND COMMERCIAL SECTION

NET LOSSES EXCEED WHEAT PRICES **NET GAINS; PAPERS** UP AT CHICAGO. GENERALLY ACTIVE **CLOSE STRONG**

Brompton Leads List-Rior-Corn, Oats Advance - Prodon Up Four Pointsvisions Vary—Buying For Sugar Weak. **Export Active.**

MONTREAL. Oct. 22.—As yesterday, net losses predominated at the close of trading today on the local stock exchange. Brompton again led the list, and the papers generally were active. Among the stronger issues were Wayagamack, with a net rise of 5 points to 145, and Riordon, up 4 points at 212. Brompton was again somewhat erratic and apparently uninfluenced by the directors' declaration of an increase in dividends. It opened strong, touching 77, then sold off to 74, where, support coming in, a rally to the close of 75½ followed, a net gain of a fraction.

Spanish River, common, ranged between 104½ and 102½, with the final sale at 103½, a net loss of a large fraction. The preferred moved between 105 and 109, the close at 107 showing a loss of 1 point. MONTREAL, Oct. 22.—As yesterday CHICAGO, Oct. 22.—Active buying for export, together with optimistic ad-vices in regard to prospective settle-ment of the British coal strike led ment of the British coal strike led to sharp advances today in the wheat market. Prices closed strong, 4c to 6½c net higher, with December, \$2.02 to \$2.02¼, and March, \$1.95¾ to \$1.96½. Corn gained ic to 1½c net, and oats, ½c to ¾c. In provisions the outcome varied from 40c decline to 25c advance. It was estimated that export purchasing totalled fully 2,000,000 bushels. Most of this aggregate was for shipchasing totalled fully 2,000,000 busness. Most of this aggregate was for shipment by way of the Gulf of Mexico to Belgium, France, Italy and Switzerland. Liberal buying of flour for Greece and Sweden was also reported. Highest prices of the day, which were reached just before the close, came after many sharp fluctuations due more or less to bearish views early about the British coal strike outlook, flattering the British coal strike outlook, flattering crop reports from Argentina and gossip that rural offerings in Kansas were the largest of the season.

On the other hand, evidence was noted of much improved demand from domestic milling sources.

Corn and oats were governed chiefly by the action of the wheat market. Announcement of liberal export clearances.

CHICAGO GRAIN FUTURES.

TORONTO.

TORONTO, Oct. 22.-The grain quo-

Tain market was quiet today.
Oats—No. 2 C. W., 96c; No. 3 C.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.

e Beers

 De Beers
 163

 Erie, com.
 26

 Grand Trunk
 47

 Illinois Central
 134

 Louisville & Nashville
 153

 Missouri, Kansas & Texas
 73

 New York Central
 117

 Norfolk & Western
 142

 Ontario & Western
 34

 Despezivenie Pailway
 623

ennsylvania Railway

 Pennsylvania Rankay
 25

 Rand Mines
 25

 Reading Railway
 138

 Southern Railway
 441

 Southern Pacific
 142

 Union Pacific
 182

 United States Steel
 126

omingi. Lard—\$20 37. Ribs—\$16 50@17 75. Liverpool, Oct. 22.—Hams—Short cut,

Dec. May Oats—

ouncement of liberal export clearances f corn was a separate bullish influence, emporarily, oats touched the lowest point in recent years.

Fresh breaks in the value of hogs

remains tender on the houl attock carbonage. Irrording tender with the catter of the c nominal.

Canadian Corn—Nominal.

Ontario Barley—Malting \$1.12@1.17.

Ontario Wheat—F.o.b. shipping points according to freights outside; No. 2, \$2.05@2.10; No. 2 spring, \$2@2.05.

Ontario Oats—According to freights outside; No. 2, white, 68@71c, nominal. Buckwheat—Nominal.

Peas—Nominal.

Rye—No. 3, \$1.65, nominal.

MONTREAL, Oct. 22.—The local cash grain market was quiet today.

Bonds—
A000 Can. Cem ... 92
A000 Can. Cem ... 92
A000 Ogilvie A ... 92
B000 Ogilvie B ... 90
A000 Ogilvie B ... 92
A000 Ogilvie B ... 90
A000 Ogilvie B ..

West Unchanged.

LIVESTOCK.
CHICAGO, Oct. 22.—Cattle—Receipts
5,000; medium and good steers, draggy
and fully 25c lower; common kinds,
dull and uneven; choice cattle scarce;
best offers brought \$16.75; bulk medium
and good steers, \$12.50@16; common
kinds, mostly \$8.75@11.25; medium cows,
weak and lower, \$5.25@7.50; canners,
\$3.50@3.85; bologna bulls, \$6@6.75; veal
calves, mostly \$13@14; feeders, steady
to shade lower; westerns and Canadians, receipts 1,000; market steady to
easier.

firsts, 64@66c.

Poultry:

Toronto—Receipts lighter; unchanged.

DAIRY.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—Butter—Unsettled; receipts 4,545 tubs; creamery, higher than extras, 57½@58c; do., extras, 92 score, 57c; ds., firsts, 88 to 91 score, 44@55c; state, dairy, finest tubs, 54@55c; do., good to prime, 48@53c; packing stock, current make, No. 1, 34½@35c.

MONTREAL, Oct. 22.—A good steady trade continued to be done in the egg market today. DULUTH, Oct. 22.—Linseed—Track and to arrive, \$2.69; October, \$2.70 bid; November, \$2.70; December, \$2.73½ bid; market today. The butter market was unchanged. Butter—Choicest creamery, 54@55c. Eggs—Fresh, 67@70c.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—The raw sugar market was quiet early today with no sales reported. Prices were unchanged at 7%c for Cubas, cost and freight, equal to 8.76c for centrifugals.

Refined sugar was steady at \$11 to \$12 for fine granulated. There was a moderate inquiry.

The sugar futures were easier early under selling by trade and commission houses due to the poor demand in the spot market. At noon values were 13 to 25 points lower.

TORONTO, Oct. 22.—Ontario Flour-Tovernment standard, winter wheat, in ute bags, prompt shipment; Montreal, pand, \$30.

Manitoba Flour—Government standard, stan

signs of lower prices, reduction of pay rolls.

An encouraging note regarding the outlook in the steel and iron industry was sounded by the chief executive of the United States Steel Corporation. This was supported by excellent statements of earnings issued by several of the independent producers.

Money rates were unchanged for the shorter periods, but banks manifested an increased disposition to restrict loans to the most essential industrial and commercial projects, with due regard to reduced inventories.

More foreign negotiations were consummated here, including a moderate loan to a Norwegian municipality and an underwriting of considerable proportions for the Danish Government. Extensions of maturing credits to English and French interests are said to be under consideration.

TORONTO, Oct. 22.—Hay—Baled, on track, Toronto, carlots, \$30@32 per ton, No. 1 loose, \$38@39 per ton.

MONTREAL, Oct. 22.—The baled hay market was slow today.

LIQUIDATION AGAIN DRIFT OF PRICES IS **EVIDENT ON SESSION** AIMLESS, DEALINGS LIGHT AT NEW YORK

Gains Predominate Among Brazilian Most Active Stock Peaches Plentiful and Quota-**Usual Leaders Until Close** -Call Loans Rise.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—The stock market again rose and fell mostly within a contracted area today, the aimless

Sales to noon, 180,500. LIGHT LITERATURE.

Angler—I've bought a fly book car, p 90 8 C Cem 60 8 C Cem 60 91 Fids&F 115 Can S L 61 do p 75 1/2 The Angler—I've bought a fly book for each of us.
The Novice—Do you suppose we'll have time to read them?

Victory Bonds At Attractive Prices. EXEMPT FROM TAXATION.

1922—\$98.00 and interest yield 6.37% 1923—\$98.00 and interest yield 6.15% 1927—\$97.00 and interest yield 6.00% 1933—\$96.50 and interest yield 5.88% 1937—\$98.00 and interest yield 5.88% 1919 VICTORY LOAN. 1924—\$97.00 and interest yield 6.27% 1934—93.00 and interest yield 6.24% Call—Phone—Write.

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NEW HOTEL CADILLAC C. C. SCHANTZ, Manager.

POTATOES FIRMER ON LOCAL MARKET, OATS ARE EASIER AT TORONTO 'CHANGE

tions Are Slightly Lower. -Spanish River Shows

Heaviest Loss.

There was a decidedly firmer tone to potato prices today, and quotations liquidation on the Canadian stock ex-changes scaled many stocks still lower were somewhat scarce today, and buyin a contracted area today, the aimless changes scaled many stocks still lower drift of prices and light dealings expressing the further indecision of traders in the absence of definite factory. Some of the high-class in-

bs, choice, 35 to

Sheep skins, each.... Wool, unwashed-

EXCHANGE RATES.

New York, Oct. 22.—Sterling exchange rm; demand, \$3 43%; cables, \$3 44%. Canadian dollars, 9% per cent dis-

VICTORY BONDS LAST ISSUE

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H. F. CLARKE . MANAGE

Mines— 300 La Rose 30 20 Nipissing ...925

Chickens, per la construction of the construct Bonds—
500 Sao Paulo . 72
18000 W. L., 1925. 92% 93 92¼ 92½
5100 W. L., 1931. 89% 90 89% 89%
35200 W. L., 1937. 92% 93 92½ 93 TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE.
[Reported by Edward Cronyn & Co.]
TORONTO, Oct. 22.

Asked. Bid. Asked. Bid.
Abitibl 70% 69% Rogers 60 43

do p 91
Tooke 66
do p 85
Tor Ry 46
Trethew 27
Tucketts 50 60 T City 741/2 W Flour 97 Wpg Ry ... Commer ... 187 170 192

Can GE 99 97 Can GE 99 97 Wpg Ry ...
Can Loc 88 ... Commer ...
do p 87 ... Dowin 192
C P R 140 138 Hamil 176½
C Sait ... 91 Imper 188
C Dairy 60 50 Merch ...
Smelters 24½ 23½ N Scot 245
C Gas 130 128 Royal 200
Cr Res 28 23 Royal 200
Dome 1250 1200 Union 142
Dome 1250 1200 Union 142
Toronto
Dome 1250 1200 Union 142
C Land 142
Iron, p 80 ... D Sav 75
Steel C 51 60 Ham Pr ...
D Teleg 83 ... H & E 112½
Dul Sup 19 17 L Bank ...
Ford 340 330 L & C 121
In Pet 1900 1850 N Trust 202
L of W 150 ... 20% Pd ...
do p 100 1850 N Trust 202
L arose 32 30 Tor Mtg ...
Mackay 69¾ 69 U Trust 140
do p 65¼ 64 C Bread 86
M Leaf 144 138 C Loco 92
Monarch ... 69 D Iron ... N Trust 202
O Losn ...
20% Pd ...
Tor Mtg ...
U Trust 140
C Bread 86
C Loco 92
D Can 93
D Iron ...
El Dev ...
Oglivia 90 do p NS Car

D Iron
El Dev
Ogilvie 90
Pen's 89
P R Rys 74
P of Ont
Quebec 64
R Jane 72
Sterling 73
S River
Steel Co 95
WL 1925 93
WL 1931 9014
WL 1937 93
Vic 1922 98
Vic 1923 98
Vic 1923 98
Vic 1923 98
Vic 1933 9614
Vic 1937 98

GOLD AND SILVER. Bar silver, 52%d per ounce.

MONTREAL, Oct. 22.—The potato, toes.—Per bag, curlet.



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THE EXCHANGE RATE

IV.—What Controls It?

IN No. II. of this series, we explained why the foreign dollar is a commodity and not money, and in No. III. the inconvenience of settling international debts in gold, which led to the system of Bills of Exchange described below.

Sales of exported goods are usually settled for by the vendor drawing a draft on the purchaser for the sum due, which draft the vendor deposits in his bank.

His banker forwards the draft (in such a transaction called a Bill of Exchange) to the nearest money market, probably, in the case of an American, to New York, Chicago or San Francisco, and in the case of a Canadian to Toronto or Montreal. To do this it is not necessary for him to insure his letter or even to register it, for if the bill were lost, he could get a duplicate.

For instance, if the vendor lives in the United States, he will offer the Bill of Exchange for sale, say, in New York, as Canadian funds, because the draft is payable

There may be several persons in the market who want to buy Canadian money to pay for goods bought from us. If there are many such persons and only a few drafts on Canada are being offered, the bidding is keen and the price obtainable for the draft goes up.

If, however, there are few bidders and many drafts, the holders of the drafts may be willing to lower the price they ask in order to obtain their money at once.

This brings us to the influence of the balance of trade on the rate of exchange. We will deal with this aspect of the subject next week in No. V. of the series.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

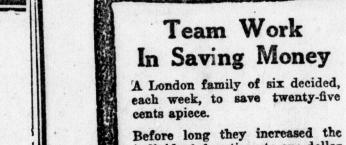
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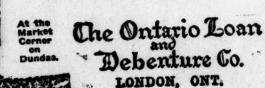
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