

subject of relative jurisdiction—Contention that county not liable—How answered—Local municipality sometimes also liable for county bridges—Approaches to bridge—Sec. 605 construed—Doubtful if county liable for injuries sustained on approach—Authorities—Duty to guard approach—Approaches to railway crossing—Provisions of Railway Act—Authorities—Defective construction of bridge—Authorities on the subject—Temporary bridge—Defective plan of construction—English, Canadian and American authorities—Maintenance of bridges—Degree of care necessary—Guard rails—Necessity for—Authorities—Duty to inspect—Nature of inspection necessary—Authorities.

CHAPTER IX.

BICYCLES AND AUTOMOBILES.

New methods of locomotion—Sanctioned as a lawful means of conveyance—Provisions in municipal acts relating to bicycles—Provincial statutes relating to automobiles—The problem presented for solution—American authorities reviewed—How far these decisions are applicable in Canada—Dearth of Canadian decisions—Statement of what law probably is in Canada—The standard of repair necessary for these machines considered—The advantages and disadvantages of the bicycle and automobile as compared with others—Bicycle paths—Liability of municipality in respect of—Bicycles on sidewalks—Duty of chaffeur on the street—Meeting children—Regulating by by-law—Necessity for lights or signals—Authorities—Relation of owner and chaffeur.

CHAPTER X.

RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR.

The principle defined—Confusion among the authorities—Position of a driver—Police constables—When they may become servants—Pathmasters—Sub-committee of township council—Workmen employed by them—Firemen—Tax collector—Rule for determining when relationship exists—Acts done must be within scope of employment—General statement of the law—Wilful neglect—Authorities—Independent public officers—How far municipal corporation liable for their acts—Township drainage engineer—Medical health officer—When a servant of the corporation—Independent contractors—How far the point as to independence is of importance in Canada—Review of the authorities—Test for determining whether contractor is independent or not—Authorities—Licensees—Legal position of—How far acts of licensee bind the corporation—Licensed acts that are