INDIA

Capital: New Delhi

GEODATA

Area

3,287,263 km²

Major language

Hindi is the most widely used of 18 official languages, English is common

Major religious groups

Hindu (82%), Muslim (12%), Christian (2%), Sikh (2%)

Surrounding countries

Bangladesh, Bhutan, Burma, China, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Population

1.5% (2000)

1.016 billion (2000)

Population growth rate



POLITICAL DATA

Type of government

Republic

National legislature

Upper chamber: Council of States

Lower chamber: People's Assembly; multiparty

Leaders

President Kicheril Raman Narayanan Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee

Minister of External Affairs

Jaswant Singh

Minister of Commerce and Industry

Murasoli Maran

Inflation rate

Unemployment rate

4% (2000)

7.3% (2000)

UN Human Development Index (2001)

India ranks 115th among 162 countries

Canadian official development assistance

\$73.68 million (2000–01)

ECONOMIC DATA

GDP

\$474.3 billion US (2000)

GDP growth rate

3.9% (2000)

GDP per capita

\$472 US (2000)

Main exports

Textile goods, gems and jewellery, engineering goods, chemicals, manufactured leathers

Main imports

Crude oil and petroleum products, machinery, gems, fertilizers, chemicals

Main exports to Canada

\$1.2 billion (2000), including garments, iron and steel, chemicals, precious stones, yarns and textiles, fish and seafood, spices, coffee and tea, leather items

Main imports from Canada

\$538 million (2000), including vegetables, pulp and paper, fertilizers, aircraft, chemicals, machinery and electrical machinery, rubber, optical and medical instruments, ores, slag and ash

Canadian Representative

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