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The Post Printing & Publishing Company,

MONTREAL, CANADA.

WEDNESDAY...... NOV. 28, 1883.

CATHOLIC CALENDAR.

NOVEMBER, 1883.

THURSDAY 29 .- Virgil of St. Andrew. St. Saturninus, Martyr. FRIDAY 30 .- St. Andrew, Apostle. Cons.

Abp. Kenrick, St. Louis, 1841. BATURDAY 1 .- Office of the Immaculate Conception.

BURDAY 2.-First Sunday in Advent. Epist. Bom. xili, 11-14; Gosp. Luke xxi, 25-33. MONDAY 3 .- St. Francis Xavier, Confessor.

Abp. Carroll, Baltimore, died, 1815. TURSDAY 4 .- St. Peter Chrysologus, Bishop, Contessor and Doctor of the Church, St. Barbara, Virgln and Martyr.

WEDNESDAY 5 .- St. Sabbas, Abbot. Cons. Bp. Quinlan, Mobile, 1859.

FERIAR scares appear to be making the tour Dithe world. The latest is that reported from British Columbia, where the hero was a s Chinaman." The authorities at Oitawa, contrary to all precedent, have come to the conclusion that it is all a heax.

Cannor the European correspondents or the Central News find less palpable absurdi. ties and nonsense to cable than the follow-

Cardinal Manning thinks the presence in Rome of Mr. Errington injures the Church in England. The Pope thinks differently, hence There is a coldness between His Eminence and the Vatican."

THE Ontario Government have come to the relief of the poor immigrants who are in such distress in Toronto. A pract of \$500 has been given to them. . Dominion Government under whose name cast they came to Canada, and who are responsible for their presence here, should do their duty in the matter, and that without delay.

WE have it on the most reliable authority from across the water, that the notorious Jim McDermott, at the time of the recent explosions on the underground railway in the Eng-Hish metroplis, was suspiciously hovering around the scene of the occurrence. Was this another of the spy's own jobs in the interest of Ecotland yard and the secret service em-**≱loy**es?

THERE is comparatively little said of Wolff, the German who was discovered with infermal machines in his possession ready to blow up the German Embassy in London. There is no thought of denouncing the entire Gernan people as a crime-loving race on account of Wolff's action. But what a different atory we would have to tell if Wolff happer ed to be an Irishman. There would be no and to the fiendish yells of denunciation by the anti-Irish press.

THE people of London have been subjected to another dynamite scare; but this time, it wasn't a Fenian that was at the bottom of it, as the prisoner turned out to be only a little German Pole, who had in his possession two zough infernal machines which were all ready for use. It the discovery of the machines had not been followed by the immediate capture of the German, the affair would, of sourse, have been put down as another one of as their watchword." According to the Premier, Those diabolical plots hatched by the Fenians.

MR. G. W. Ross, ex-M. P., has been apprinted as Minister of Education for Ontario, In the stead of Ron. Adam Crooks, who re-Mrs owing to ill-health. Mr. Ross is President of the Ontarlo Teachers' Association, and is eminently qualified for the important position he has been called on to fill. His appointment will be popular with all classes. Mr. Mowat now commands an admirable Ministry, the strongest and most capable with which the Province of Ontario has yet been favored.

THE Moniteur de Rome, which has the confidence of the Vatican, has the following very Important note on the pretended revival of the question that occupied so much of the public mind in Great Britain and Ireland a Few months ago .- The London Daily News pretends that the Pope has been deeply impressed by late news from Ireland, and that

a most competent authority, such as the Moniteur de Rome.

TER revenue of the United States, received from all sources during the past fiscal year, amounted to \$398,287,581. This shows only a slight decrease of about five millions, as compared with the revenue of the previous year. The total expenditure, on the other hand, reached the enormous sum of \$265,-408.137. But enormous as that figure is. it is not as large as that of the Canadian expenditure, in proportion to the population. Then the United States redeemed lands amounting to \$134,009,750 and paid out some one hundred millions in pensions, while Canada redeemed nothing and had no big pensions to pay.

MR. CHAMBERLAIN, President of the Board of Trade, has given his attention to the sanitary condition of the poor of Great Britain. In an article contributed to the Fortnightly Review he advocates the enactment of a law which would make it a grave offence to knowingly own an unsanitary habitation. This is a step in the right direction. There are thousands of human dwellings in the United Kingdom, which are not fit to give shelter to the brutesof the field, but which are used as mills to grind rent out of the unfortunate tenants, by landlords who live in luxurious castler, the cost of any one of which would be more than that of a thousand dwellings for their serfs.

THERE is some talk of introducing new blood in our Provincial politics. Another more, member of the Dominion Parliament has degree been asked to go down to Quebec and take a hand in the work of reconstructing the Cabinet. Mr. Tasse, M.P., is the unfortunate vic_ tim. In an interview with an Ottawa journalist he acknowledged that he had been offered a portfolio in the Quebec Government, but had not yet decided what to do in the matter. A proverb that Mr. Tasse would circumstances, is that a birdin the hand is title of M.P. he may very possibly not be jury box. able to retain that of M.P.P.

THE subscription list which was opened in the columns of THE POST and TRUE WITHESS, in aid of the Parnell Testimonial Fund, has been brought to a close. The results are satisfactory, the amount subscribed and paid being \$1,235.30. The value of this subscription does not lie so much in its dimensions as in the spontaneity with which the subscribers contributed each their share. The amount would undoubtedly have been much larger if there had been a regular collection by individuals from door to door, but, coming as a free and unsolicited offering, it will be all the more acceptable to the man who has sacrificed so much for his country. The only expenditure in connection with the fund was for commission on post office orders, postage stamps, etc., which amounted to inducing and assisting thousands of working-\$13.50, thus leaving a total of \$1,221.80 to be forwarded to the Honorary Treasurer of the National Committee in Dublin.

sufficiently obsequious. Poole, who was tried last week and not found guilty, was tried again on 20th inst. and found gully, even | told that employment would be so abundant on less evidence, as the informer Lamie backed down and went; so far as to contradict his previous testimony. Poole, in his speech from the dock, denied that he murdered or had a hand in the murder of Kenny. He admitted he was a Fenian and said he was proud to go to the scaffold for being one; and there is not the slightest doubt but it is for that that his conviction was procured by the Government, and not for any capital crime. Poole, moreover, affirmed that the object of the Fenian Brotherhood was not to commit murder, but to free Ireland from tyrannical rule. The hatred of that rule must be strong in the breast of the condemned man when, with his their hands or reducing wages. Even well last words, he cursed the Government that enforced it upon his country.

MR. GLADSTONE bad a palpable hit at the Orange Loyalists of Ulster when he sent the following reply to a series of resolutions adopted by an Ulster Whig Club: "I hail." said the Premier, "the expression of views which combine attachment to the empire with equal rights to the three kingdoms, and loyalty to the throne with a stout obedience to law and order on the part of those who proclaim it Orange ruffianism and Orange loyalty are one and the same thing, since he is forced to appeal to those Orangemen who proclaim "Loyalty" as their watchword to yield obedience to law and order. This was decidedly rough on Lord Hamilton, Lord Rossmore and the rest of the Orange rowdles. The rebuke coming from the Premier of England was a atinging one, and instead of calming them it only prompted them to more frothy denunciations and idle threats. One of the high ones in the Lodges, Mr. Joshua Brereton, T.O., reached the climax by designating the English Prime Minister as "a traitor to his country, his Queen and his God."

Tes last monthly return of the English Board of Trade shows that 5,117 emigrants left Ireland during the month of October. being a reduction of 2,219 upon the previous month, and an increase of 736 upon the number for October, 1882. The main body, as heretofore, went to the United States, no he has charged Cardinal Simeoni to write to less than 3 931 being absorbed by the Repubthe Irish Archbishope and to the local au- lic, while the Dominion received only 238 thorities to learn if the Catholic clergy had and Australia gathered in 984. The God from the schoolbooks lest a glimpse of which would be furnished. The letters really taken part in the anti-governmental English emigrants during October of religion be left in the minds of the were to be posted in Germany, and after a propagandism. This information of the numbered 17,629 and the Scotch rising generation. What the future genera- reasonable time had elapsed for their receipt Daily News is completely false." It is evi- 1,183, both representing a substantial tion may come to be when the name of in London, Wolff was to blow up the Ger. per cent., for the Southern States nearly 32 what Mr. Mousseau's intentions are. The dent that the sim of such a story was to cast increase upon the same month last year. God is banished from the school and from man Embassy. The detectives interested per cent., and for the Pacific States more key is in his hands, and we doubt not that

well that its felsehood should be declared by tober 101,023 emigrants left Ireland, 164,342 monstrated at a banquet given a short rest and convict some other man and obtain left England, and 28.324 went from Scotland. Compared with the corresponding ten months the name of Satan was cheered as the Ab uno disce omnes. But it will be asked of 1882, the Irish figures for this year show worthy inspirer of the deeds which these an increase of 21,432, the English an increase \ Badicals gloried in. The speakers at the of 19,000, and the Scotch a decrease of 415. Nearly 80,000 of the Irish who emigrated tives against the "clericals," and at the consince the 1st of January last went to the clusion the feasters arose to do honor to the United States, 12,060 to Canada, and 8,708 to the Australian colonies.

O'DONNELL'S CHANCES.

A SPECIAL cable despatch says that the manslaughter, in which O'Donnell's conten- to aid in spreading the worship of Satan. tion that he killed Carey in self-defence would stand a stronger chance of being admitted both by Judge and Jury. In fact, the tables seem to be steadily turning in favor of the prisoner. It is generally admitted that isted in the foundling institution known as the recent London underground explosions placed his chances in extreme peril, and there is no doubt that short and swift work would have been made of Carey's "executioner" had his trial been in progress at or near the time of the occurrence. But the strong suspicion that Scotland Yard had manufactured a crime to exercise an inimical influence upon the jury box, is fast becoming O'Donnell's best protective against conviction. If the English people hate O'Donnell 1881-82, 97 per cent, and for the past year, like the Post are to be doubly prized. Their and reprobate the cause he is supposed to represent, they hated Carey still and reprobate in a higher the terrible crime which the Government condoned. The family of Lord Frederick Cavendish-notably the The causes which, in their opinion, cobrother of the murdered victim of Carey's conspiracy—are all for the prisoner's escape. The Marquis of Hartington makes no secret of his desire in that direction. O'Donnell's chances of cscape from capital punishment are, in consequence, growing better every day, do well to remember and act upon under the and his counsel are hopeful even of a complete victory, if there will be any degree of worth two in the bush. If he gives up his fairness on the bench and impartiality in the

IMMIGRANTS IN DISTRESS.

It appears that there are other immigrant families in Toronto, besides the Irish immigrants of Conway street, who are sadly in need of assistance, and will be sorely pressed during the coming winter. Mr. Mowat, the Premier of the Ontario Government, was waited upon to see what he could do to protect the poor deluded people from hunger and cold. The Premier explained that the Government was in no wise responsible for the presence of these distressed immigrants in Toronto, leaving the deputation to inter that the Federal officials were the parties to look to for succor. Holding that the Federal and Imperial Governments must share the blame, the Globe says : "The Dominion Government is especially responsible for men to come to Canada to compete with our own workingmen, when employment is scarce, and for thus reducing to want many who, if there were no such competition, might have Dublin Castle has at last found a jury been able to earn sufficient for their support. This is not what the men now in power promised to the working classes. They were and wages so high that they would never again know want, that thousands attracted by our prosperity would flock into Canada, lncreasing largely the population of existing cities and towns, and building others. The Government have expended large sums of public money in promoting immigration. They have not brought as many people into the country as they promised would come, but they have succeeded in creating a competition in the Canadian labour market which kept good, and which involves old residents and new comers in much want and suffering now when so many factories are discharging known Conservatives, when representing the facts to Mr. Mowat, protested against the atupidity of inducing and assisting emigrants to come to Canada late in the season when it is impossible that they could all obtain employment."

SATAN AND GODLESS SCHOOL BOOKS. THE example of the French Radicals in judged by an incident which occurred a few been highly praised. This gentleman, although no way favorable to the clergy, enter-God, there can be no morality, and he has had the courage and conscientionsness to inelst upon this truth in his books and writings. able author. On being pressed for a reason ed no books for the use of the schools in infidelity into the schools of Italy. The presence of the priest was first objected to and a layman substituted for him; then every effort

time ago in Reggio d'Emilia. There the reward which was certain to be offered. banquet delivered the most virulent invectoast of Satan, proposed by the chairman of the assemblage. Drinking the health of the devil and sounding his praises are proceedings of a most revolting nature, but they and tolerate such a damnable practice on the more than 2½ per cent in the Northern group. seem to command the admiration and ap. counsel for the prosecution of O'Donnell have | proval of the men who control the education abandoned the charge that the murder of of the Italian youth, for the obliteration of Carey was deliberately planned. This would the name of God from the schoolbooks and language strong enough to denounce and bring the charge down to a simple case of from the minds of the children is most likely

THAT HEAVY DEATH-RATE.

We had occasion recently to call at-

tention to the heavy death-rate which ex-

Bethlehem, at Ottawa. A committee composed of some of the leading physicians upside down, as the following comments will of the Capital had been appointed some time previous to investigate the condition and the management of the institution. This report to the Council. It shows that durthe average mortality for 1879-80 was the ancient and honorable craft be without a 79} per cent; for 1880-81, 81 per cent; for 88 per cent; or a total of 644 deaths out of committee satisfied themselves that the above high rate of mortality was the inevitable result of the dry-nursing system of the infants operated to bring about these results were, first, the want of nourishment from the mother; secondly, the low state of vitality and oftentimes the diseased condition of many of the infants received; and thirdly, the location of the institution, which was far from being suitable to serve the purpose of the delicate task undertaken. To these causes alone the committee of investigation attribute the large death rate. As for the interior condition of the asylum, they found it scrupulously clean and tidy. Every precaution was taken for the preservation of the health of the little ones. The management was found efficient and careful. The public will be pleased to learn that such is the case; and it will be ready to accept the verdict of physicians whose responsibility cannot be questioned. In justice to the ladies under whose control the institution has been, we give the conclusion of the committee's report, which reads as follows :-- "Though exonerating the ladies in charge of this institution from all blame, believing that they, to the best of their ability, did all that lay in their power to best serve the interest of humanity; we are of opinion, however, that the system itself is impracticable and faulty, being productive of negative results, so far as attaining the chief object in view, the saving of the infant's life; therefore, we would recommend that the House of Bethlehem, as a foundling institution, he closed, and that re children be received there under the present system of dry nursing. After careful consideration and as the result of practical experience, we are of opinion that in order to effect a greater saving of life it is necessary that the child be nonrished at the breast, this method embracing the only certain means of lessening infant mortality."

MRS. WOLFF'S CONFESSION OF CON-

SPIRACY SECRETS. We have, on several occasions, contendwages comparatively low when times were been at the bottom of many of the dynamite is for the thirty-eight States, 15,661,213; for late tended to disturb the peace and endanger doubt seemed hazardous to many. We, of course, had no direct and positive proof that the Government employes did have recourse to such villanous tactics to make their usefulness felt and required; but it was impossible to ignore or misinterpret the susthese dynamite plots and scares, affair being a "a put up job." That our theory wiping out all trace of religion from their is not altogether incorrect and libelious educational system is now being followed by on the Government detectives, may be the Italians. The character of the education gathered from the following confession given in Italian municipal schools may be of the wife of Wolff, the German who is accused of conspiring to blow up weeks ago. The examination of books pre- the German Embassy in London Mrs. Wolff. sented for the use of schools is made by a on being questioned about the affair, said her commission appointed for the purpose. A husband was led into the trouble by detectives. certain Signor Lorenzini is a noted com- who "promised him a large sum of money as piler and author of school books, which have "his share of the profits of the scheme they had of education, but it would be much larger if does not say so in so many words, actually eoncocted."

According to this testimony, THE POST was tains the old opinion that, without perfectly justified in advancing the theory which we hold about the majority of those dynamite plots in England and Canada, viz. that the Government are at the bottom of The Italian commission have now refused to | them. What will our numerous contemaccept or tolerate any of the works of this poraries who are in the habit of saddling the responsibility of every oriminal attempt for their refusal they replied that they want. | against life and property on the lrish have to say to this confession of Mrs. Wolff? Will which the name of God appeared. This de- they get out of the corner by simply saynotes a further step to introduce wholesale ing that the conspirator's wife doesn't know what she is talking about?

Mrs. Wolff further relates what was to be her husband's part of the work in the conwas made to withdraw the catechism on the spiracy. "He was to translate into Gerground that it was a "clerical" matter; and man certain letters which were to be sent to now the aim is to remove the name of the German Ambassadors and others, copies a slur upon the clergy of Ireland, and it is From the lat January last to the end of Oc. the mind of the child, has been fully de- were to divert suspicion from Wolff and ar. I than 21 per cent. of the male population of he will act for the best. If he resolves to

why was Wolff arrested when he was working in union with the detectives? Wolff was arrested, not through any action of the detectives, but because a French neighbor gave information to the police that the German had diabolical machines in his posses. sion. The public can now form their own opinion of a Government that would allow fall on an innocent people. There is no condemn it.

A CASE OF MISREPRESENTATION.

THE Brockville Times is very unfortunate question of the illegality of the Quebec Freemason lodges. In fact, our contemporary has succeeded admirably in reading the article

"The Montreal Post has furnished another illustration of the Liberal policy it would incommittee has, since then, presented its troduce in Ireland, were its friends placed in power in that country, by renewing its crusade sgainst the rights of Free Masons to ing the four years' existence of the asylum, hold Lodges in the Province of Quebec. If legal status in our sister province then it is high time the blot was wiped out. Journals, zeal in behalf of bigotry open the eyes of the 739 infants received during that time. The public to the dangers of supineness and over confidence and incite the people to action in behalf of their rights. The day has gone by when reactionists of the Post order can deprive any class of the community of the privileges inherent to a free constitution.

The Times is completely in error when it says that THE POST renewed its crusade against the rights of Freemasons to hold Lodges in this Province. We never began say such crusade, and, consequently, could not very well renew it. We never objected to Freemasons holding Lodges who are recognized by the law of the land, but we did object, and will continue to to object, to any class of disturbers of the public peace and harmony availing themselves of the title of Freemasons to congregate and organize in a body. What right have mer, such as John White, M.P. who publicly threatens "to scratch out the eyes and knock out the teeth of his fellowcitizens;" what right have they to any toleration or recognition from our laws? These men, unable to gain a legal status for their Orange Lodges, closked themselves under Free masonry, and exist by charters which are illegal. The Brockville Times ought to know that the "ancient and honorable craft" of which it speaks has a legal status in this Province, and its doubt or ignorance on this point is a matter of much surprise. But it seems to have pretended ignorance for the sole purpose of giving its misrepresentation of THE POST's article a color of truth and sincerity. We can assure our contemporary that, so far from it being the object of THE Post to strive to debar any class of the community from the enjoyment of the privileges inherent to a free constitution, it is our a legal status in the community shall be deprived of the least of its rights or its privi-

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES.

The United States Commissioner of Educaticz, Hen. John Eaton, has just concluded and issued his annual report on educational matters in the Republic. The document is as complete as it was possible to make it, and is crowded with interesting facts and valuaed that the Government detectives and bie statistics. From the statistical summary other SecretService employes have themselves it appears that the school population plots and other conspiracies which have of the ten Territories, 218,293. The number enrolled is, for thirty-eight States, 9,737,176; the security of England. This contention no for ten Territories, 123,157. The number in daily average attendance is, for thirty-four States, 5,595,329; for nine Territories, 69,027. The number of pupils in private schools is: for twenty States, 564,290; for two Territories 5.305. The total number of tenchers in thirty-eight States is 285, 970; is nine Terripicious circumstances which accompanied tories, 3,189. The number of male teachers in thirty-six States is 107,780; in seven and which were sufficiently indicative of the Territories, 1,018. The number of female teachers in thirty-six States is 158,588; in seven Territories, 1,805. The public school income in thirty-eight States is \$86,468,749; school expenditure in thirty-eight States is population of the country.

Pacific group.

the same age; while the illiterate female minors in the North were only about 3 per cent.; in the South about 27 per cent., and in the Pacific region nearly 9 per cent. of the female population of like age. Then between the ages of 15 and 20 years the illiterate white females were more than 3 per cent in the Northern group, more than 18 per cent, in the Southern group, and nearly 7 per cent in the Pacific group of the population of the same age. The illiterate white females were part of its secret service employes, especially and more than 16 per cent in the Southern when the odium and punishment are made to group, and about 8 per cent in the Pacific group, compared with the population of similar years. Comparing there percent ages with those of the illiterates in the negro race, the commissioner directs attention to the enormous difference between the two races, showing that for in its interpretation of our article on the the United States as a whole, the percentage of illiteracy among the colored minors is in excess of the illiterate percentage of the white minors, 55 in 100. Colored illiterates between the age of 10 and 14 years old were. to the colored population of the same age, 16 per cent. in the Northern group; more than 691 in the Southern group, and nearly 49 per cent. in the Pacific group. Colored illiterates between 15 and 20 years of age were 16 per cent. in the Northern group, 67 per cent. in the Southern group, and 331 per cent. in the Pacific group, compared with the colored population of like age. Out of 4,880,531 white persons between 10 and 14 years old in the Union, 579,194, or nearly 12 per cent., were unable to write; of 834,655 colored persons of the same age, 552,771, or more than 66 per cent., were unable to write. Of 5,295,667 white persons between 15 and 20 years old, 383,423. or more than 7 per cent. were ignorant, and of 829,317 colored people of all ages, 520,207, or nearly 63 per cent., were so.

It is plain from these statistics that the greatest educational problem to be solved by the American Government in the immediate future is this same illiteracy of the colored population. The Commissioner points out that the means at command to overcome the ignorance and degradation of the masses of these freedmen are entirely inadequate. While they furnish one-fourth of the total school population, only one-sixth of the total expenditure goes towards their education. The Commissioner is of opinion that the only way out of the difficulty is for the National Government to come to their assistance. This step would be one in the best interests of society and good government.

DIVISIONS IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF QUEBEC.

A MINISTERIAL smash-up in the Quebes Cabinet may be expected at any moment; The Conservative party in this Province has, during the past year, but especially during the last three months, been undergoing a process of disintegration, which threatens to end in disaster for the Government of the day. The policy which the Chapleau-Senecal clique pursued, and which was handed down to Mr. Mousseau, has disgusted an important portion of the prominent men of the Conservative camp, and has alienated their sympathy and support from the present leaders of the party. The Conservatives. who, when united, can carry the Province without an effort, are thus divided into two sections, corresponding to Stalwarts and Half. Breeds. The Stalwarts are those who will stick to their party through thick and thin, or, in other words, through wrong and right. The Half-Breeds, on the other hand, will only give their allegiance to the party on condition that certain lines of policy adopted by Chapleau, and endorsed by Mousseau, be repudiated. They are commonly called "the Castors." This section of the party is increasing in strength, numbers and defiance every day. They left the stamp of their infinence and power upon the Levis election when the regular Government candidate was unexpectedly defeated. What the party has to fear under these circumstances is an alliance or an amalgamation of the Half-Breeds with the Liberals, as the Stalwarts would scarcely be able to held their own against the two combined. That result, which would mean disaster and ruin to the Conservatives, can only be impeded by giving in to the Half-Breeds in the matter of a Cabinet reconstruction. Their opposition is not so in ten Territories, \$1,673,339. The public much against the Conservative party as against the present Conservative Ministry. \$83,601,327; in ten Territories \$1,510,115. While professing complete ignorance The permanent school fund in thirty-four of the intentions of the Government, the States is \$123,083,786; in two Territories, | Gazette thinks that a Ministerial crisis is, or \$1,089 015. This is an immense amount of at least, should be at hand, if the party is to money for the State to expend in the cause be saved. Our contemporary although it it had to maintain the thousands of parochial | calls upon Mr. Mousseau to resign. It says: schools, the scademies, colleges and univer- "In the present position of affairs a Governsities which are supported by the Catholic ment which does not possess the full confidence of its party—even if it is The question of illiteracy, which is one of conscious that it has done nothing to great and growing interest for our Ameri- for eit it-becomes a danger to the party can neighbors, is exhaustively treated by the litself, and what is of greater importance, is Commissioner. He divides the country into too weak to deal energetically with the three groups, the States north of the Mis- problems which present themselves for solusouri, Ohio and Potomac rivers, from the At- tion. If, therefore, Mr. Mousseau, looking at lantic to Kansas and Nebrasks, being con- the position of affairs, at the divisions in the sidered the Northern group; the District of party, makes up his mind to hand over the Columbia and the States south of those reins to some one who may be able to rivers, including Missour!, Arkansas and bring about union and secure that spirit Texas, being considered the Southern group, of disolpline which is so important and the rest of the Union constituting the under our system of government, he will simply be doing what others have done in Observing the fact that the white female the past without a stain attaching to their minors were less illiterate than their white characters. It will simply be a case of brothers, the Commissioner shows that the sacrifice of one's self for the interests of illiteracy of white males between 10 and 14 the party, and in securing its reunion, the years of age was for the Northern States 4 Interests of the Province. We do not know