London Adbertiser. TWO DAILY EDITIONS AND WEEKLY.

The Leading Medium for Advertisers in Western Ontario.

PANY (Limited.) LONDON, ONTARIO. London, Wednesday May 21.

THE LONDON ADVERTISER COM-

Ontario's Pulpwood Wealth.

The exploring parties sent out by the Ontario Government in 1900 estimated that on the territory which they traversed the quantity of pulpwood was 228,000,000 cords. Of this, 222,000,-000 cords lay north of the height of land, and the remainder, 66,000,000, on

We have only to keep this in mind absurdity of the charge that the public domain or any appreciable portion of it is being alienated to corpora-

These concessions are eight in number. In return for the right to cut pulpwood on given tracts of country the concessionaries bind themselves to expend a certain sum of money, employ a certain number of men, produce a specified quantity of pulp each year. The precise conditions of each agreement are as follows:

Company.	Under agrement to expend	Number of men to be employed.	Tons of
Sault Ste. Marie Co \$	400,000	400	42,40
Under Algoma Cen- tral Act	200,000	200	13,25
Sturgeon Falls Co Spanish River Co Nepigon Co Blanche River Co Keewatin Co Montreal River Co	500,000	240 250 200 400 500 250	55,65 35,00 20,00 15,00 50,00 40,0 37,5
motels 9	5 100 000	2.440	253.1

As it requires 11/4 cords of wood to make a ton of pulp, all the pulp conressions, if worked to the full capac-Ity called for by the agreements, would cut 316,475 cords per year or 820,000 in round figures. At this rate It would take the pulp companies

206 years to cut 66,000,000 cords, 693 years to cut 222,000,000 cords, 7 900 years to cut 288,000,000 cords.

It should be remembered that not one concession has been granted north of the height of land, where 222,000,-000 cords of pulpwood are standing. When it is considered also that spruce reproduces itself in twenty or thirty years, it will be apparent that all the pulp concessions now in operation in Ontario can only touch the fringe of pur pulpwood resources.

Their Battle Flags.

"Peace hath her victories no less renowned than war." The great victories won by the Ontario Government for provincial rights meant much for the people of this Province. Great issues were at stake each time. Sir Oliver Mowat and Sir John Macdonald contended before the Privy Council, and each time the verdict brought thome by Sir Oliver Mowat was "the Ontario Government is right." It was right on the boundary of the Province, right on the license question, and the people's faith became well founded in the belief that "the Ontario Govern-

These were great issues, but greater Issues were submitted to a greater tribunal, and each time the same verdict was rendered. "The Ontario Government is right." At every general election, except the present one, the definite obligation and a penalty for Opposition raised an issue. They have non-fulfillment. The results of such submitted to the people the question of enforced savings in the Dominion are provincial rights; they asked the people to "unite against the common enemy"; they asked the people to give back the power of licensing to the last year. municipalities; they attacked the present premier and fought two general elections on the "Ross Bible," and the people answered on every occasion, "The Ontario Government is right." That has been the unvarying verdict of the Privy Council and the elector-

It is an inspiring sight in old St. Giles Cathedral in Edinburgh to see the torn and battered battle flags of the Scottish regiments fastened to the huge stone pillars of the cathedral. These are the glorous flags of war, but the flag carried by the Ontario Government is the more glorious flag of peace. It had but one inscription on It, "Is it right?" The answer each time has been "Yes," and will be again. The people who so often stood by the Government when attacked on pleas that might have deceived a less Intelligent people, are not likely to turn out a government against which no reason is now assigned. The people believed the verdicts of the Privy Council to be correct. The leaders of the Conservative party admit the verdicts of the people in the past to be correct, because they have abandoned all old issues, and having spent all the "Is it not time for a change?" The people's answer will be "It is never time for a change until there is a reason for it." Ontario is flourishing. The people will say "Let Ontario flour-

The Proper Point of View.

it has features repellant to a highlyorganized individual goes without saying. The evil passions sometimes engendered in the heat of an election, the abuse heaped on public men, the occasional imputing of bad motives, the recriminations, and the hurlyburly of a campaign, reveal the worst side of the party system, but too many view it from that side alone, forgetting that there are only excrescences, and that it is really sound at the core. Those who denounce our political institutions, because of these surface flaws, should take a broader view and judge them by results. Every great measure of progress in a free country has come through the party system. The real criterion of the system is parliament, not a periodical election campaign with its turmoil, rancor and sometimes impropriety, though in the examine the pulp concessions main a campaign is a great education. In parliament you have a body of men intrusted with the duty of making laws, who must approach that duty with a sense of responsibility, knowing they are accountable to public opinion, which, in the long run, is always "the common sense of most." No matter how reckless and inflammatory a man may be on the stump, or what election methods he may employ, he is out of harm's way and finds himself in a different atmosphere in the legislative chamber. While there may be a good deal of mischievous talk in parliament, its serious occupation is the framing of statutes, dealing chiefly with prosaic questions of industry, commerce or finance. The statute book as the work of parliament is therefore the ultimate test of our political institutions, and if the laws of a country are on the whole

A Life Insurance Age.

wise and beneficent, there cannot be

much amiss with its public life or

According to the Insurance Press the total payments of all standard insurance companies, associations, ocieties and orders in Canada and the United States aggregated, last year, \$300,000,000. In other words insurance money to the extent of \$1,000,000 was paid out in every business day of the year. It is evident that we are living in an age of insurance. There has been a remarkable indorsement of life insurance, by not only those who wish to safeguard their families, but by those who regard it as an invest-

Life insurance, however, has its widest field among the purchasers of million of these policies in the United calls himself a blacksmythe." States, representing over \$1,000,000,000 insurance protection. These policies average about \$100 in amount.

Here are the payments for 1901 in

	the principal Canadian cities:	
	Montreal \$1,684,06	0
	Toronto 1,270,50	5
	Ottawa 552,96	4
4	Quebec 366,33	6
	St. John, N. B 348,68	4
	Hamilton 212,68	
	Winnipeg 138,23	7
	London 95,82	5

The above sums represent the payments by standard life insurance companies only. The total amount of insurance payments to Canada in 1901 was \$13,924,855, which is about onefifteenth the amount for the whole of North America, exclusive of Mexico. This sum is exceeded by the payments to only two States of the Union, New right on the Rivers and Stream Bill, York and Pennsylvania. It is interesting also to note that the total payments of \$217,162,530 for both Canada and the United States in death claims, or matured endowment policies, is over twenty million dollars in excess

of what it was the previous year. There is in the principle of life insurance, what might be called a system of enforced saving. It encourages thrift as no other science of saving does, as it is a system with a to be seen to a certain extent in the fact that nearly fourteen million dollars were paid out in mortuary claims and on matured endowment policies

Whitney will realize on the 29th that he's not pop'lar, stunted or other-

If you made a change, to whom would you change? "Look before you leap.'

The Hamilton Herald thinks that Dr. Beattle Nesbitt is a bigger man than his leader. They say Beattie

The Ontario Government is more vigorous today than when it first assumed office. It has grown stronger and better by the exercise of good

Mr. Beck should explain whether he would follow his leader and not charge depositors storage on their detax corporations and whether he is posits opposed to the succession duties.

In Strathroy and West Middlesex there is free talk of the premier's return by acclamation as a graceful tribute to his worth and a mark of the stuff" to one of the New York dailies, respect of all parties.

The seismic and volcanic disturbcharges they can think of, they go to disturbances in the West Indies call the Province empty handed, and say to mind the 32nd verse of the 104th Psalm: "He looketh on the earth and to the enthusiast unsatisfactory. "Send it trembleth. He toucheth the hills and they smoke."

> The Free Press has been indulging in a lot of fool election talk through | 600. Try it."

its news columns, and caps the climax today by predicting bloodshed. This People are apt to dwell too much on recalls the old days of open voting, the ugly aspect of politics. That when a Liberal ran the risk of having his crown cracked if he went near

the polling booth. Quebec has a debt of over \$22,000,000; Nova Scotia a debt of \$2,713,302; New Brunswick a debt of \$2,751,086, and British Columbia a debt of about \$8,-000,000. Ontario, with a larger population than any of them, has a surplus of over \$2,500,000. Is it time for a

The New York World points out that the imports and exports of Canada have been nearly doubled in ten years, and amounted to \$386,000,000 last year. The World considers this "a marvelous sum, remembering that Canada's population is only a little more than 5,000,000."

The Chicago Tribune rightly says that the Dominion authorities are not alarmed at the large migration of American settlers to the Canadian

Northwest. The Tribune adds: "The political institutions of Canada are so much like those of the United States, and there is so little difference in the laws that the Americans who are making homes for themselves in the Canadian Northwest will adapt themselves easily to the slight differences in governmental methods, and if they prosper they will not fret over being ruled by a Dominion Parliament instead of an American Congress."

Wise Boy.

[Chicago News.] "My lad, " said the proud father 'always begin at the foot." "That's all right, pop, if you are going to be a chiropodist," answered the

wise boy, "but suppose you want to be a phrenologist?"

Stupidity Personified. [Detroit Free Press.]

"I should say so! Last night turned the gas down and he asked if it was time for him to go home.

Old and New.

[Chicago Record-Herald.] How wonderful if I
May have one thought,
One fair idea, ere I die,
That no man ever had before!
I think of the millions who have sought
To dream new dreams, the billions more
Who have laughed and wept, who have
hoped and feared,
The trillions who have come and disappeared

peared When done with their joys and loves and cares, Leaving finger-marks on the world's affairs.
And I wonder if there may be,

Through a wonderful chance, or through Some miracle, still one new Fair thought that is left for me?

Assumption.

[Chicago News.] "It doesn't take much to make some people conceited."

"Why, since the village blacksmith industrial policies. There are twelve learned how to mend automobiles he

Some Epigrams.

[F.B. Milliard in the New York World.] You can't fasten a five-thousanddollar education upon a fifty-cent boy. The football field is safer for young men than the ballroom.

If an educated man is unfitted to take a practical hold on life he is not wort educating, or the education is a The remedy for oppresion is to have strong men who cannot be oppressed.

The problem of life is not to make

life easier, but to make men stronger. A Casement Canzonet.

[Lippincott's.] I know a little window In frame of ivy set,
A tiny cottage casement clasped
With emerald amulet;
And looking through this window
You see a garden old—
Petunia, dahlia, mullein, pink,
And rose and marigold.

And rose and marigolo But, oh, this little window, With ivy curtains hung. I would my sweetest singing might In praise of it be sung!

For, looking through this window,
A world of joy is mine—
Dreams, visions, hope and fantasies,
All golden, all divine!

Another Flame: [Philadelphia Times.]

A man who had lost his much-beloved wife consulted a stonemason in regard to the erection of a tombstone with a suitable epitaph. After having a number of lines suggested, he finally selected the following:

"The light of my life has gone out." A short time afterwards the widower fell in love with a charming girl, to whom he became engaged. He mediately felt concerned about the epitaph upon the tombstone of his former wife, and again consulted the stonemason, to whom he explained the circumstances, and stated that the epitaph would have to be changed. He intended to leave town, returning on the day of the wedding, and implored the mason to take the matter in hand and alter the epitaph so that the feelings of his prospective wife would not be hurt. This the mason promised to do, and when the widower returned he visited the grave at once, finding that the mason had been true to his word, the epitaph now appearing: "The light of my life has gone out, but I have found another match."

Will It Come to This?

[Baltimore Herald.] Ding-That bank president has all the instincts of a trust magnate. Dong-In what way?

"He acts at if, instead of paying interest on deposits, he would like to

A Newspaper Pointer. [From the Philadelphia Press.]

A beginner in newspaper work in southern town who occasionally "sent picked up last summer what seemed to him a "big story." Hurrying to the telegraph office he "queried" the telegraph editor: "Colum and-so. Shall I send? "Column story on so-

The reply was brief and prompt, but "Can't be told in less than 1,200, he wired back. Before long the reply "Story of creation of world told in

How She Was Cured. "DEAB MRS. PINKHAM: - I take pleasure in acknowledging the effects of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. In my estimation there



MISS W. CHILDS-BLACKBURN, retary Rock Island Literary and Art

brought on nervous prostration, so much so that for a year I doctored continually. I tried different remedies which only succeeded in poisoning my system, and my stomach re-fused food. A neighbor who had suffered with ovarian troubles and was perfectly cured, called my attention to your Vegetable Compound, and I made up my mind to give it a two months' fair trial. However, before one month had passed I was like a new woman, and after six weeks faithful use of the Compound I was in perfect health. It certainly is of great benefit to women, and I wish every poor suffering woman could have a chance to try it, Yours very truly, MISS W. CHILDS-BLACKBURN, 2922 Fifth Ave., Rock Island Ill."-\$5000 forfeit if

Nothing will relieve this distressing condition so surely as Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound. Mrs. Pinkham advises sick women free. Address, Lynn, Mass.

She Knew the Reason. [Chicago Post.]

"Can you tell me why it is," he growled, as he began diving under the bed, "that my slipppers always seem to get pushed clear over against the "Yes, dear," she answered pleas-

antly. "You can?" "Yes, dear."

"Then why is it?" in the slipper rack when you take them

England. [Lyman C. Smith.]

O mother, pilot in remoter sea, Redeemer of the wild and barren land, That all may under freedom's banner

free;
Thy ancient foes in envy picture thee
A greedy tyrant wielding flaming brand,
And ruthless crushing with a bloody The brave that will not tamely bow the

Yet thou hast pardoned traitors from thy hearth, And stealthy foes that, masked in thine array, When winning strip the maimed and And thou alone, on all the reddened

earth, Hast paused to shield, amid the frenzied A fighting foe's forsaken child and wife.

Worked Well.

The discouragement, the despair of ill health, out into the noontide glory of health, vigor and strength. Are you seeking this way? Are you wishing to replace weakness by strength, despondency by hope and expectation, pale cheeks and lusterless eyes by the rose's bloom and sparkling eyes. If you but [New York World.] "I don't believe in these blustering, threatening notices about the people bloom and sparkling eyes. If you but use Ferrozone you will make rich, red blood, your nerves will grow strong. Old time vigor will return, and with it endurance that will enable you to live an active, energetic and successful life. who took an umbrella being known and if they don't bring it back they will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law, and all that sort of thing. Now, honest, did that threatening advertisement of yours bring you back Paul and St. Louis are paid \$45 a your umbrella?"
"No, it didn't." month, as against \$25 paid on English

"There, I told you." "But I found my front porch full the next morning of much better ones. Do you want a nice umbrella cheap for

The Choice of Thoughtful Men and Women.

IN NATURE'S STOREHOUSE THERE ARE CURES.—Medical experiments have shown conclusively that there are medicinal virtues in even ordinary plants growing up around us, which give them a value that cannot be estimated. It is held by some that Nature provides a cure for every disease which neglect and ignorance have visited upon man. However this may be, it is well known that Parmelee's Vegetable Pills, distilled from roots and herbs, are a sovereign remedy in curing all disorders of the digestion. A powerful fan. 48 inches in diameter PAINE'S OELERY COMPOUND

A POSITIVE CURE FOR DISEASE

It Has a Fame and Reputation That No Other Medicine Can Boast Of.

It is not what is said in the newspapers about Paine's Celery Compound, but what it does-its life-saving work, that explains its world-wide fame and popularity. It is well that all should know that Paine's Celery Compound is not an ordinary patent medicine, ranking with the nervines, sarsaparillas, bitters and pills of the day. Paine's Celery Com-pound is as far beyond these common remedies as the effulgent light of the

in the world was ever so highly honored

and recommended; no other has ac-

complished such a blessed mission amongst the sick. When the honest

physician is called upon to prescribe

with this greatest and best of

Paine's Celery Compound.

For Sore Throat, mid-day sun is superior to the tallow Try Scott's Emulsion for a sore throat. Don't wait till sore throat Paine's Celery Compound possesses extraordinary virtues and powers for goes on into sore lungs. Scott's Emulsion heals both sore lungs and sore health building and life lengthening. Professor Edward E. Phelps, M.D., throats. A great safe-guard against LL.D., its discoverer, gave this marvelous medicine to his profession as a positive cure for sleeplessness, nerv-Lee Hing Laundry ousness, wasting strength, dyspepsia, rheumatism, neuralgia, kidney Telephone 1344. 467 Richmond Street. liver troubles. Since its introduction, tens of thousands have been raised

tion.

appetite.

SHIRT COLLARS IRONED STRAIGHT so as not to hurt the neck. Stand-up collars ironed without being broken in the wing. Ties done to look like new. Give me a call. If you are not suited, no pay. Washing returned in 24 hours. All hand work. Best in the city. Parcels called for and delivered. from sickness and disease to perfect health and vigor. No other medicine

FITS STOPPED FREE, Permanently Cured by DR. KLINE'S GREAT NERVE RESTORER. Positive cure for all Nervous Diseases, Fits, Epilepsy, Spasms and St. Vitus' Dance. No Fits of Nervousness after first day's use. TREATISE AND \$2 00 TRIAL BOTTLE sent through Canadian Agencies FREE to FIT patients, they paying express charges only when received. Write to Dr. Kline, Limited, 931 Arch street, Philadelphia, Pa. for weak, rundown, overworked, debilitated and ailing men and women, he invariably recommends the use of At this time no household can afford be without Paine's Celery Compound. It is within reach of all classes. It makes the sick well, and the cures are permanent. Strengthen, purify and regulate the system at once

Dr. Kline, Limited, 931 Arch street, Phitadelphia, Pa. good going May 23 or 24; valid returning from destination on or before May 25, 1902. Further particulars from agents Grand Trunk Railway System. remedies, and you will be in a condi-tion to resist all invasion of disease.

NERVOUS PROSTRATION. FOR THURSDAY'S SELLING. Miss W. Childs-Blackburn Tells FOR THURSDAY'S SELLING.

5c, 62c, 72c.

Here are some startling bargains in Curtain Scrims and Art Muslins. They are best goods and wide width, and the prices are 10c and 15c, but they will go on sale Thursday morning, at 8 o'clock, 5c and 7 1-2c per yard. Also Fancy-Colored Linen Duck Suitings, that were 12 1-2c, to go at the half, 6 1-2c per yard.

12 1-2c Duck Suitings, 6 1-2c.

with the close confinement at my desk 150 yards Linen-Colored Fancy Duck Suitings, fast colors, in stripes, polka dot 620 fancy figures, regular price 121/2c, on sale Thursday, per yard.....

10c Curtain Muslins. 5c.

729 yards Curtain Scrims and Art Muslins, 27 to 36 inches wide, all light, pretty colors and floral designs for curtains, regular prices 8 and 10c; to clear Thursday, per yard.....

15c Curtain Muslins, 7 1-2c.

600 yards Colored Curtain Muslins and Scrims, 27 and 38 inches wide, all colorings and best quality, regular prices 12½c and 15c, on sale Thursday, per 712C yard.....

Millinery.

\$2.00 Ready-to-Wear Hats......69c Hats that were \$1.25 to \$2.00 each, 1 lot

Trimmed Millinery.

We are making a special display of New Trimmed Hats at special prices for the holiday selling. Hats to sell at

"Because you don't put them away \$3 to \$5.50 Special Bargains.

RIOT-A DOZEN MEN WOUNDED.

A county election contest at Galway

led to a series of severe fights there Sunday. Lord Morris, and Killanin, a

county councilor for Galway, and for-

merly high sheriff of that county, per-

sonally led his supporters against the

Nationalist opponents. A dozen men

were wounded, some of them serious-

Out of the Shadow

Stokers on the American liners St.

America vs. Canadian Canned Meats

The recent tests between American

and Canadian canned meats prove that

no canned meats are superior to those

IN NATURE'S STOREHOUSE THERE

A powerful fan, 48 inches in diameter

displacing 30,000 cubic inches of air in a minute, and electrically driven, has

been placed in the "tupenny tube" tun-

nels in London to improve the ventila-

During the hot summer season the

blood gets over heated, the drain on

the system is severe and the appetite

is often lost. Burdock Blood Bitters

tones up the system, and restores lost

The numeber of lynchings in the

United States has apparently been de-

creasing of late years. In 1902 there

were 235 lynchings; in 1893, more than

200; in 1898, about 125; in 1899, about

purifies and invigorates the

105; in 1900, 115; in 1901, 135.

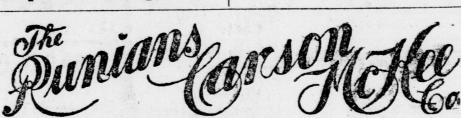
A Red Hot Season

packed by Wm. Clark, Montreal.

ly, during the rioting.

steamers.

208, 210,



Victoria Day

Saturday, May 24th, 1902.

SINGLE-FARE EXCURSIONS.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL

"The Niagara Falls Route."

to all points in Canada, Detroit and Buf-

until MAY 26th.

GENL. PASSR. AND

Southbound

falo, on May 23 and 24, good to return

Rates and all information at city office,

CANADIAN PAGIFIC

Commencing Saturday, May 24th,

Northbound, and Sunday, May 25,

STEAMSHIP EXPRESS

will run between Toronto and Owen Sound connecting with Upper Lake Steamers, as follows: Leave Toronto 1:30

Steamers, as follows: Leave Toronto 1:20 p.m., Tuesday Thursday, Saturday; arrive Owen Sound 5:20 p.m., Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, Leave Owen Sound 9 a.m., Sunday, Tuesday, Thursday, Thursday, Thursday, Thursday, W. FULTON, city passenger agent, 161 Dundas street, corner Richmond, London, Ont. A. H. NOTMAN,

assistant general passenger agent, 1 King street east, Toronto.

LAKE ERIE AND DETROIT RIVER RY.

Victoria Day!

May 24th.

Excursion to Port Stanley

Round Trip Fare,

...30 CENTS...

Trains leave London, 9:40 a.m., 1:15,

2:45 and 6:45 p.m. Returning will leave

GRAND TRUNK PAILWAY

London to Los Angeles,

AND **\$59.25**

Victoria Day, May 24.

Port Stanley at 4:20, 7 and 9:05 p.m.

San Francisco, Cal.

CITY PASSR. AGENT

395 Richmond street, or 'phone 205.

O. W. RUGGLES, JOHN PAUL,

Dainty floral designs Crepe Paper, regular 25c goods, Thursday per roll.....9c Crepe Paper, in shades of yellow, green and red, regular 5c roll; to clear

10c Writing Pads, 6c

25c Crepe Paper, 9c

Fine, Smooth Paper Writing Pads, regu-

Guide

lar 10c each; Thursday, each.......6c 208, 210,

2101/2 and 212 Dundas St.

Railways and Navigation Railways and Navigation A Good Good

Country

... IS ... AND SEASHORE,"

ISSUED BY THE

INTERCOLONIAL

the route of the

Maritime

Toronto.

leaving Montreal 12 noon daily, except Saturday, for Quebec, St. John, Halifax, Prince Edward Island-the Gar-

London 6:45 p.m. makes connection at Montreal. Write for copy and other railway infortion to Wm. Robinson, 10 King street west,

den of the Gulf-and the Sydneys.

Grand Trunk express leaving

ANCHOR LINE.

Steamers from NEW YORK weekly for Glasgow via Londonderry First Saloon Passage, \$50 and upwards; Second Saloon, \$32.50 and upwards; Third Class, \$28 and upwards. Henderson Brothers, New York; E. De la Hooke, cor. Dundas and Richmond Sts.; F. B. Clarke, 416 Richmond St.; W. Fulton, 181 Dundas St., cor. Richmond.

ALLAN LINE

ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIPS, MONTREAL to LIVERPOOL, via Moville. RATES OF PASSAGE: First cabin, \$65 and upwards; second cabin, from \$35 third class, \$25 and \$26. NEW YORK to GLASGOW and Lon-donderry: First Cabin, \$45 and upwards; second cabin, \$32 50; third class, \$26. London Agents: E. De La Hooks, W. Fulton, F. B. Clarke.

Steamers. OCEANIC BAILS MAY 28th.
MAJESTIC SAILS JUNE 4th.
CELTIC SAILS JUNE 6th.
GERMANIC SAILS JUNE 11th.
TEUTONIC SAILS JUNE 17th.
CYMRIC SAILS JUNE 20th.

Liverpool. London, Glasgow and Derry, 528 and \$29 59.

Accommodations for all classes of passengers unexcelled.

E. DE LA HOOKE, CLOCK CORNER, Sole Agent for London.

Saloon rates from \$75 up. Second saloon from \$45 up, according to steamer and accommodation. Third class rates to Liverpool. London, Glasgow and Derry, Return tickets will be issued between stations in Canada at SINGLE FIRST FARE

Good going May 26 to June 7, 1902. Valid for return within 60 days from date of issue. United States and Royal Mail 48th Highlanders at Windsor, May 26 New York, Queenstown and Liverpool Tickets will be issued at SINGLE FIRST CLASS FARE from London, St. Thomas and intermediate stations to Windsor. Good going May 23, 24 and 26; returning, leaving Windsor on or before May 27, 1902.