yes. By mail, per year, \$3. By mail to United States per year \$6. BUILETIN CO. Ltd.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1907.

ASSAILING THE CREAMERIES.

The conclusion is correct: the Gov- vantage. ernment management of creameries This is the condition of things in ty often. 'A crime which brands its ple that a man buys potatoes when and the creamery business has in- Canada to-day. The protected inter- author with brutality at the same time they are most plentiful, private invescreased the price of butter. That was ests long accustomed to dictate the stamps him as impervious to all corwhat it was intended to do. If it had measure of their protection view with rections but those which appeal to the are most readily procured, that is, not done so it would have failed in alarm the successive prunings to the purpose, and the only purpose, which the present government has of its inauguration. That was what submitted their graft and exclaim in it was expected to do. That it has alarm that the whole branch will be done so means that it has fulfilled the lopped off next. Hence the call for expectation under which it was adopt- help from the official organ of the ed. If to-day the farmers of Alberta Manufacturers' association. Hence are getting more for their butter than the ready response from the Mail and they did ten years ago, the blame or Empire. Hence the reassurances from credit lies on the Government for hav- Mr. Borden that with him in power ing taken hold of the creamery busi- all would be well with the en-grafted ness. That the farmers are getting interests. Hence the renewals of the more, and that the cause of their get- alliance and the re-awakened war on ting more is the Government opera- the low tariff policy of the Governtion of the creameries, the Journal is ment. If the people of Canada want witness. And it is because the Gov- the great national graft again inserternment operation of the creameries ed into the economic system, and enables the farmers to get more for left to flourish by the exhaustion of their butter that the Journal con- the national vitality, they know how demns the manner of that operation to get it. and demands a change of management for the avowed purpose of pre- WILLIAM RANDOLPH'S WRATH. venting them getting so much.

reputable, a more dignified and high- proceedings: sounding name for a system of legal-

ised and gigantic "graft." This term originates in horticulture and is used to describe the practice of inserting a branch or cutting of one tree into another tree, that it may draw nourishment therefrom, and flourish at the expense of the adopted parent-stem. What better illustration could be desired of the practice of permitting a certain class of citizens' to insert or en-graft their private interests into the fiscal system of a country that they may suck the lifefluid from the its industrial organism, and prosper at the expense of the oth-

er members? Stripped of the fine phrases in which its iriends have sought to conceal its features, high protection is simply a system whereby a favored class are permitted to enhance their fortunes at the expense of the public and without returning to the public any adequate compensation for the favors granted them. It consists in permitting certain specified interests to insert themselves into the economic body and draw thence the means of

an abnormal development. A tree is grafted, not for the benefit of the tree, but for the fruit the en-graited branch is expected to bear High protection grafts private interest into national life, not for the betterment of the nation, but for the fruit the graft is expected to produce by draining the vitality of the nation. Whatever the defenders of the system may aver for purpose of argument or advance for procuring votes, the essence, the nature and the result of high protection is the diversion of an undue portion of the national wealth into the hands of the proprietors of the en-grafted interests.

If high protection were designed as a national measure and not as a "graft" for a privileged class, its operations would not be confined to the benefit of certain of the powerful interests of a country. It is now no longer held by the rabid advocate that protection must be imposed on every kind of commodity which the people of a nation may desire to import-but only on such kinds as are produced in the country, and not even on all of these. This limitation condemns the theory as being de signed not as a policy good in itself for the nation, but as a proposal to be adopted by the nation only in so far as it tends to enable certain interests in the country to profit by the disabilities imposed on the peo-

ple of the country. It must be acknowledged for high protection that in practice it gratifies admirably the greed to which it owes its birth. That it accomplishes its purpose there will be no question, and can be no need of proof. The "pro-

THE EDMONTON BULLETIN tected" party, sheltered from competition and enabled to fleece his fellow-countrymen at will could scarcely DAILY -Delivered in City, \$4 per be else than jubilantly satisfied. There is no more uniformly successful graft on earth, no graft that more fully ful-SEMI-WEEKLY—Subscriptions per fills the functions of a graft, none that year \$1. Subscribers in the United States \$2. All subscriptions more surely enriches its proprietors or more thoroughly impoverishes the nation upon which it preys.

A graft, like a tree, "bringeth forth fruit after its kind," An apple graft produces apples-and apples of the same variety as grew on the original tree from which the graft was taken. The Edmonton Journal has been High protection is born of greed, and conducting a campaign against what can produce only greed. That it is it is pleased to call the Government's a graft soon comes to be lost sight of these institutions has been to in- make vigorous war upon any who cause of strengthening the ties of purposes of their existence or dissatis crease the price of butter. It contends even suggest pruning it. Enriched by friendship and confidence between faction with the policy of municipal that the product of the creameries favor they reward their patrons with Britain and the United States. should be sold throughout the prov- gratitude and return political support ince in small lots to retail dealers in for tariff favors. And coming to reorder that the price may be reduced, gard their advantage as a matter of and even condemns the exportation of right and not of favor they view as on the head in declaring that the only If it is necessary to maintain the the creamery product because this has enemies of national welfare any who fitting punishment for deliberate bru- utilities it is even more necessary to resulted in increasing the local prices, propose to limit or abolish that ad- tality is flogging. And it is a nail preserve them and to let our inten-

The New York correspondent of the London Times has been nosing around THE GREAT NATIONAL GRAFT. the tracks of Mr. William Randolph High tariff, or as it is evasively Hearst, and cabling his paper the recalled by its Canadian advocates sults of his investigations. This is "adequate" tariff, is merely a more how William Randolph regards the

New York, Nov. 1.

The Editors of the London "Times," Gentlemen,-Since some lineal descendent of Ananias became the correspondent of the London "Times" in New York that newspaper has printed many articles from America as absurd and outrageous as the famous Piggott forgeries which appeared in its columns and the ridiculous tale of the boiling in oil of the German Ambassador at Pekin. No efforts of this offspring of Ananias. however, have been more frankly false and more ingeniously idiotic than the assertion in the issue of the "Times" of September 30th that there was a letter in existence from Mr. W. R. Hearst, in which Mr. Hearst said to a correspondent in the intimation that Mr. Hearst was chiefly responsible for the Spanish

and encouragement of England. not otherwise. The deeds of Engof our struggle for independence. While making it clear, therefore, to war, I do not wish to minimize

toric enemy. No individual in this whole nation of 80,000,000 souls wants war. There

the nation requires. Sincerely,

W R HEARST

The Toronto Globe strikes the nail One of them is starvation. brute. The Globe says:

suffering on the perpetrator. The flogging. It seems useless to try a favorable time to buy them, it is

brutality the other day in their ty to the principle. treatment of a man in charge of a pose of robbery. The violence was unnecessary even from their own point of view, and was manifestly week ran as follows: an outbreak of pure flendishness. Such men, if found guilty, should be flogged with exceptional severity in addition to the penalty of imprisonment for burglary. A man convicted at Winniper of assaulting a little girl was let off with a five-year sentence. The period is none too long, but a score of lashes administered each year of the term would prove a more effective deterrent. A man was convicted in a criminal court in this city of kicking and brutally beating his wife, and the judge who tried and convicted him mposed a sentence of six months' imprisonment. He told the prisoner he had permanently injured his wife. For this he should have had at last a year with a flogging every six months. Crimes of violence are not on the decrease, and they seem to be increasingly brutal. Flogging should in all cases short of murder accompany imprisonment."

THE MAIN ISSUE

It should be recollected at this Cuba: "You provide the pictures juncture that the manner in which a and I will provide the war," and candidate has conducted his private This kind of clotted nonsense fortunes is not in issue in the municould only be generally circulated cipal contest, save in so far as the and generally believed in England, manner of this conduct may reveal where newspapers claiming to be the measure of business ability he is conservative and reliable are the able to bring to the service of the city. most utterly untrustworthy of any The issue of the contest, mayoral on earth. In apology for these and aldermanic, must hinge on the newspapers it may be said that their financial situation of the city. We the immigration machinery in Ontario untrustworthiness is not always due have a large debt. We have many im- would have little interest to the West. to intention, but more frequently to provements still to undertake, and But it may be of more interest if atignorance and prejudice. Any in- more to complete. Our public utilities tention is called afresh to the story ormed and unprejudiced person require extension and improvement of which this despatch is the sequel. knows that the one cause of the even to meet fully the requirements | Last winter it may be remembered,

the Maine in Havana harbor war in improvements and in extensions to opened a campaign against the Federwas inevitable. Any informed and the public services to meet the needs al Immigration Department. It was unprejudiced person knows now that of the larger city that is to be. At alleged that Ontario did not get a fair if war is brought on as peaceful and the same time we are hampered by share of the immigrants. This, of peace-loving a nation as the United the stringency in the money supply. course, was said to be the fault of the States, it will be brought on by Ja- How much of this expenditure we Government. The officials of the Depan, with, perhaps the secret aid ought to undertake next year is the partment were represented as making question of the hour. To the Bulletin no effort to secure immigrants for The attitude of England towards the reasonable course appears to be to that Province, as being poorly supthis country has always been clearly undertake no more than that which plied, if supplied at all, with literaunderstood by our people, despite cannot with safety and prudence be ture advertising its resources, and in her professions of friendship. Words, avoided. Sanitary conditions can be the end the claim was set up that the as President Roosevelt expresses it, secured only by the extension of the whole immigration machinery of the are good when backed by deeds, but water and sewer services, at least Dominion was adjusted and arranged throughout the most thickly populat- to deflect the newcomers from Ontario land have always been detrimental ed districts. Sidewalks must be con- and bring them through to the West to this country, and the intelligent structed and newly settled streets Much talk of a super-heated character citizens of this nation know that drained and graded. The electric light was indulged in to portray the Feder England would be ready to encour- and telephone systems, which readily al Government's undying hatred of age Orientals to make war on this return a revenue from the investment Ontario. The only way of escape the sountry to-day, as she was to incite should be extended as conditions de- critics could discern from the supposthe Indians to murder the wives and mand. Contracts actually awarded ed discrimination of the Dominion children of the colonists in the days must of course be respected if the officials lay in extending the Provinwork cannot be postponed. But aside cial immigration system, at great cost from work which we have undertaken, to the Province. that the action of Japan is the one from improvements of pressing neces- Now, Hon. Nelson Monteith, Minis-

borrow money at a lower price,

Incidentally, it will not be neces- in which it should be the least severe- tion Department. They will leave creamery combine, alleging that the of. The beneficiaries demand its re- sary to provide further assurances of ly inaugurated, is that of public utili- the immigration work of the Province results of the Government operation tention as a right, not as a favor, and William Randolph's devotion to the ties. These must be made to fulfil the in the hands of the Dominion.

proprietorship will soon become apparent. There are several excellent ways of killing municipal ownership.

that needs to be struck forcefully pretwhen money to utilize them is scarce The proper penalty for the crime and costly. For the simple reason of deliberately inflicting physical that public faith in municipal ownerinjury is the infliction of physical ship is liable to weaken when municipally owned utilities cannot be kept most available and appropriate up to the mark, the time of money method of administering this pen-scarcity is a favorable time for buying alty is the good old-fashioned one of such utilities. And just because it is

to extirpate premeditated violence the most unfavorable time to dispose by mere imprisonment. Those who of them. If Edmonton is called on commit crimes of this character are to endure a long period of money scarevidently brutal in their own dispositions, and they have no fear of ments of all kind but the right kind, anything except the infliction of to part with the publicly owned enpain. The obviously sensible course, terprises. The city council should be then, is to flog, and in the worst the first line of defence against such cases to flog severely and repeatedly. attacks. It will only be so if com-Two men were guilty of excessive posed of members of undoubted loyal-

bank they had entered for the pur- LEAVING IT WITH THE DOMINION An Ottawa despatch published by the Toronto Mail and Empire last

Special to The Mail and Empire, Ottawa, Nov. 20 .- Hon, Mr. Monteith Minister of Agriculture for Ontario, writing to Mr. Oliver, repeats his views expressed during the be carefully scrutinized and judicious recent conference, at Ottawa, and ly apportioned. If the constructive ion immigration authorities should work of distributing immigrants at Toronto. Mr. Oliver would have preferred having the Ontario government co-operate, as at present, with his department, believing that any serious friction between the Federal and provincial agents might easi ly be avoided, and that both were doing good work. But since the Ontario Government takes an opposite view the Dominion department will now step in and take full charge of the work of distribution in Ontario.

The department already has som: 200 agents throughout Ontario who are placing immigrants on farms in their localities as applications are made to them, and the only change necessary in the present arrange ments in order to continue the work hitherto done by both Governments will probably be a re-organization of the Dominion immigration office in Toronto, which will be established on a permanent basis under an official of the department.

Ordinarily, this re-adjustment in

Spanish war was Spain, and that of the present. Enormous sums must the Mail and Empire, together with from the time of the blowing-up of be expended at no distant date, both some other Ontario Opposition papers,

that the action of Japan is the one sity, and from investments which pro-thing that can bring this country mise a return, it appears to the Bul-Government, rises to knock this ruthe effect of the secret influences letin that we should undertake no ex- mored grievance most effectually in and underhanded acts of our his- traordinary expenditures, large or the head. He will suspend the Prosmall, until conditions enable us to vincial distributing agency, and leave the work entirely in the hands of the One of the serious phases of the Federal officials. So far from extend-

is no individual but whose interests financial situation is its possible con- the Provincial system, he will abol- band one's resources in a time of scar- and cannot undertake to vary the rule and sentiments are wholly opposed sequences to our municipally-owned ish it. He does so in the face of a city. If less is given the council of even to gratify His Worship. Nor to war. No newspaper is advocating enterprises. A time of dear money is proposal by the Minister of the In- 1908, less will be required. The mea does there appear to be any further war. But every patriotic citizen a trying time on municipal ownership terior that the Provincial agency be sure of their service will not be what remarks called for on the particular realizes that the American Presi- policy. However enthusiastic its retained and work in co-operation they accomplish, but what they ac- matter at issue. The Bulletin found dent has an undeniable, unques | friends may be when ample funds at with the Dominion agents. He is complish with the means at their dis- occasion to refer to what it considered tionable right to send the American low rates of interest enable the publicontent to resign the whole work of posal. If, without increasing the burla decidedly unbecoming attack made fleet along any part of the American lic services to be promptly extended securing a fair share of the newcom- den on the taxpayer or straining the on the personal character of a citizen coast without criticism by any for- and efficiently maintained, the enthu- ers for Ontario to the officials of the city's credit, the pressing improve- by His Worship. The communicaeign power, whether openly hostile siasm is likely to cool somewhat when Federal Department. To them he will ments can be made and the public (ions with which we have been favoror secretly hostile. Every patriotic residents cannot receive electric light, also leave the task of distributing the services extended to meet the required in response have constituted, first American citizen is prepared, more telephone, or water service because immigrants throughout the Province ments of the citizens, the council of an admission of the offence, and secover, to sustain this action of the the money for extensions can be pro- according to the opportunities for em- 1908 will have carried the city through an implied promise to do better. President in this movement of the cured only at exorbitant rates, or not ployment offering. Apparently the a crisis with commendable judgment. And by way, probably, of corroborate dect in any way that the honor of at all. For this reason, the last de- Whitney Government is convinced will have accomplished a service hon- ing the admission and making good partment in which retrenchment alike of the good intentions and the grable to themselves and satisfactory the amendment, the attack has been should be severely enforced, or that efficiency of the Dominion Immigra- to the citizens.

> AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC SERVICE.

Stringency appears to be a condi tion elsewhere than in the money market. There is a scarcity of aldermanic candidates also. At present there are fewer than two applicants for each wa is in the country." Which puts it vacant chair.

whose only remuneration is the plea- in the cities. sure of public service should not be much sought after when the service does not promise to be conspicuous. It is certainly true that where glory "men would sooner die than remove s the sole reward the inducement is not great. The alderman next would also have to dye. year, in Edmonton or other western city, is not likely to find opportunity for service of a remarkably brilliant character. The year will not be one with him. Considering the rapid extend little beyond the immediate re to expire at as early a date as conquirements. There is small prospect venient. of new civic undertakings of such scale or consequence as to become nonuments to the administration of pleasure derived from it, and the dis-

tinction which attaches to it. But if the year does not promise opportunities for spectacular service, it rift in the financial cloud. will provide ample scope for service of an equally valuable and more

councils the more need that it should have gone down in the storm. the quality. If the council cannot complete the street railway system

the coming year.

ON THE SIDE

Some one has remarked that "Ottaup to some jealous journal to remark It is perhaps natural that positions that most of this western country is

The Ottawa Journal is appalled by the "mystery" as to why "some wo-"their hats" at the theatre. Perhaps not strong when the prospect of glory because to remove their hats they his story about the \$500,000 fund rais-

A Kentucky man requests that when he dies a barrel of whisky be buried of unusually large expenditure. The strides prohibition is making in the instructive programme will probably South it would be advisable for him

An admiring journal describes Mr. W. F. Cockshutt, M.P., as a "forceful talking unctuously about electoral the year. Perhaps the absence of such "defender of the industrial interests." purity. Mr. Pugsley will probably not outstanding opportunities for service Well, that is one version, always condisplay very marked aversion to his emoves a potent inducement which struing "industrial interests" to mean fate if any storm breaks over him dur removes a potent inducement which struing "industrial interests to mean ing his first session in Parliament, irequently leads men to volunteer for the interests of the men who are en. His manner of courting trouble really an office which yields no reward but the riched by the industry of other people. makes it look as if he would like, at

tures does not denote any perceptible

Chicago bank robbers secured \$2,000. durable character. If the expenditure a cheering assurance that not all of must be smaler than under preceding Uncle Sam's monetary institutions Montreal if he succeeded in getting all

The Portuguese capital is now enprogramme must be less extensive joying the periodical diversion prothan in late years, the smaller volume vided for sovereigns who try to reign now be left in full charge of the will give opportunity for bettering without the assistance of parliaments.

Mayor Griesbach continues to honor failure is suspected. There was no or build the new power house, they the Bulletin with communications attendant in the bath, and the strange will find ample opportunity to mem- about himself, and appears in a mea- feature is, though several young men orize their regime by a wise expendi- sure disappointed that the Bulletin ally touched the body, it was not till ture of the smaller resources at their has not manifested an equal concern 3.45 that Roy Milner made the discovd sposal. The very fact that our ex- in this-to His Worship-very interest- ery, and with the aid of two present, penditure must be curtailed opens the ing subject. In reply, the Bulletin recovered the body. The deceased was way for public service of the highest has only to say, meaning no offence, sions last summer, and being convincorder. It is much easier to spend that it endeavors to treat subjects in ed of the necessity of a pioneer being

substantially repeated over the signa-The opportunity is well worthy the ture of His Worship. This appears attention of the public-spirited busi- to have cleared matters sufficiently ness men of the city. If Edmonton for the public to understand both the ever needed the presence of such at the anxiety Mayor Griesbach entertains council board, she will need them in for the defeat of Mr. McDougall, and the weapons he is prepared to employ

A SHORT ROAD TO FAME

in the attempt to accomplish it.

This ought to be satisfactory to all

oncerned.

(Montreal Herald.) Parliament, and he has only been in he Cabinet a few weeks, but there are igns that he will be in the thick of the fighting before Parliament has more than caught its breath. There was some chance, if he had been cor ent with his Fairville speech, that ed by Mr. Borden's friends in Monte eal might have been allowed to pass. just as Mr. Borden allowed Graham's (Zandray) reiterated statement about the letter of Oct. 24, 1904, to go unheeded. Now, however Mr Pugsley has returned to the attack, perhaps under stress of the statement rather freely made in Conservative napers that he wanted to get out of it. nd having returned he not merely undertakes to show that \$500,000 was any cost of personal inconvenience. An offer of 85 for Calgary deben- bring out the facts about the \$500.000 or \$700,000, or whatever it was, including both the origin and the distribution of the "gifts of money" that were made under the Zandray-Zandring system to all the Provinces of Dominion. It would certainly gratify a lot of legitimate curiosity in the information before the public

Drowned in Swimming Bath.

Winnipeg. Nov. 28.-I. B. Jones divinity student at Wesley, went were in the baths after and one actuabout 25, a Welshman engaged in mismoney in a time of plenty than to hus proportion to their public importance, able to swim, was actually taking in-

## Plenty of Time To Pay For It In A TEN YEAR GUARANTY

And I Will Find a Market For All You Want To Sell

OST Incubator -men talk loud about steady Heat and little about Clean Air. can afford to talk both, and more besides. Because :-The Peerless is the incubator that hatches

with clean air,—the incubator that has real ventilation. Now the quality of air an incubator-chicken gets before it's hatched is far more important

than the quantity of food it gets after it hatches. And many a poultry-for-profit venture has gone to smash by the carbon - dioxide route - bad incubator air. Carbon - dioxide is a

deadly gas every egg THE 1908 gives off as it hatches. Open the ordinary EERLESS incubator's door and sniff. - that sulfurous. INCUBATOR musty, choking smell is carbon-dioxide; and

it is poison to animal life. There is no smell in a Peerless—the poison is continually flushed out of the Peerless hatching chamber by the Peerless natural, unfailing

Remember that for almost 500 hours the chick breathes what air seeps through the porous shell. If that air is poison loaded, as it is in badly-ventilated ordinary incubators; that chick is stunted, its vitarity impaired, its vigor

It never can thrive as Peerless-hatched chicks, that breathe pure, clean air, do thrive. Remember, too, that this is only one of fifteen plain reasons why the Peerless incubator

not only hatches every chick that can be hatched, but gives those chicks the right start. Every one of the fifteen reasons means the difference between money made and money lost in poultry-raising.

Suppose you send me your address—use a post card if you like-and let me send you the free book that tells some things you need to know, whether you are a beginner in poultryraising or an expert.

Sending for the book doesn't commit you to buying the incubator. All I ask you to do is read the book. I won't importune you nor Just send for the book and read it-that's all.

If you do that right now, I will tell you, also, how you can make the Peerless earn its whole cost long before

you pay one cent Whether you have ever thought about raising poultry or not, -whether you know all about incubators or you don't. I will show

you why it will pay you, -pay you, personally, -to know what the Peerless is and what it could do for you if you wanted it to. Simply your name and address fetches what will tell you that, and no obligation on your

part. The obligation will be mine to you, if you'll just write now. In this Free Book I show you how to start in the poultry business without spending a cent

for the important part of your outfit. I will make you a partnership proposition that puts the risk mostly on me and leaves the profit wholly for you.

I will tell you how to get the incubators and brooders you need without paying for them till they have paid for themselves twice over. I will show you why that beats all the free trial offers you ever heard, and why my way is the only sensible way for you to start raising

I will even find you a cash buyer for all the poultry you raise --- and all the eggs. SEND NOW FOR FREE BOOK LEE-HODGINS CO., LIMITED PEMBROKE ST.

poultry for profit.

It Hatches More Chicks

CHIEF JUSTICE SIFTO

(Continued from P

criminal acts, those ad ninistration of just their friends and as possible, will do th from the penalty of t public, and to a engaged in the adu of charity over effort "Things of that kind. h not be expected in co

the large business in munity and connect are engaged in what proper business, and Not Expected to Destr of that class, more presentative men of take part in the destru pression of evidence. I before during the prog destroyed documents evidence so far as this cerned. That those of those books contained would convict eitrer. when we find that at about which this inquir four different people, positions in regard to of business and the sa ory board in Alberta director of the Alberta Re tion, the secretary of ail association and the the Mountain Millers bsolutely no reason that lieved by any reasonable troy documents connect and important business it is impossible to believe particular individuals ider that that evidence d would, so far as th e of an incriminating simply say this, not that cause remarks have been gard to the mater before act that that evidence w does not assist me in th oming to a conclusion We must consider and con clusion absolutely upon that has been produced evidence that might be the suspicions that various the court might have in conduct of the business. No Case as to We

'Now, in regard to the Western Retail associa connection with them, necessary to take up time in dealing with the offences. The evidence that upon the 31st of Dec that association, as an ac pant in the business of ed to be of any effect, an the accused in this case i that after that date nothing berta that would entitle ! charged with participa criminal conspiracy, so Western Retail Association Evidence has b that would go to show t course of conduct pursued sociation in the years pre had continued during 19 would be a very proper s vestigation, but, as i moved as an active particourt to deal with that m Will Not Assume Perjury

"Then we come to the

that has been charged, which considerable time spent, in regard to the as of British Columbia and the wholesale manufactu largely in the province has been said, in argume order to find this conspi be necessary to assume dence in this case, are gu That is always a s r and one that the co wish to, and never does, u very strong circumstance and in this particular ca see that the fact of my ass a number of witnesses necessarily called for the committed perjury in re If the fact of my assumi nesses who go isto the liberately state that the course of business in rega ousiness dealings was t and that in connection w sociations it was their eu liberately lie and deceive would make that evidence know but what I would in assuming that people nake those statements box as to their ordinary they did not remember remember those transac endeavored so to do. suming that these peop statement that were not me jurisdiction to deci now they make statem? not be in accordance and, that therefore it be cessary to decide as to statements were true