Nearly a score of Catholic men and women who intervened to help the workers were also arrested and jailed. And to put a climax to the story, within a few days of this scandal the Guadalajara authorities condemned without compensation, and began to raze to the ground, a whole street of workingmen's houses—significantly occupied by the families of those men who had stood out against the reds.

The Catholic laborers of Mexico are organized and are organizing more and more. Women's, as well as men's units, are increasing in number. The Catholic Church in Mexico is frankly on the fighting line for social reform. True, twenty-five thousand is a small number in the midst of half a dozen million workingmen. But it is a brave, a vigorous and a healthy beginning. It is nothing sporadic; it has permanency in it.

I have seen large groups of these organized Catholic workers gathered in meetings, poor, yes, and ignorant, less personable than any such groups would appear at home in America. But they were orderly, they were enthusiastic, they had the light of faith and determination in their faces. And they have leaders, not only in their bishops and priests, but lay leaders, who are devoted heart and soul to the cause of Christian social reform, and who are ready to sacrifice their lives (as some of their comrades have already done) in the struggle against the anti-Christian powers that seek to crush them.

This, as I have said, is one of the most hopeful of all the signs of hope that I have seen in "the Mexican mess." The only hope, after all, in this "mess," is the Catholic Church. She alone not only understands but loves these people. knows their limitations, their simplicities, their needs. She knows that social reform, which looks only to the body, to the immediate material need, is fatal; that it destroys. She knows that to lift the Mexican masses up, to hold them to the plane of progress and decent living, their souls as well as their bodies must be fed—they must be given something to live for, as well as something to live on. She knows that the rationalistic, god-less, atheistical "social reform" of Marxian socialism means not only the loss of souls, but the ultimate material ruin of Mexico, of her fields and her factories, of her agriculture and her industries. Given over to that Mexico, with its vast masses of ignorant, indolent, halfprimitive workers, veritable children of the southern soil and sun that nurtures them, would rot and collapse from sheer ingrowth of self-poison from the disintegration of rank political corruption. Knowing this she works tirelessly, far-sightedly, for the only kind of social reform that can ever save Mexico-Christian cial reform based on the principle of man for God and his brother, no nan for himself alone.

### NOTABLE TRAITS IN LATE CARD, BEGIN

A few notable traits brought to light by the death of the Primate of Canada will no doubt appeal to our

CARDINAL BEGIN'S SPIRITUAL WILL

Two wills, a spiritual one and another regarding his belongings, have been left by His Eminence, the late Cardinal Begin, in his lifetime

The last mentioned will has not been given out for publication and is known to contain a few bequests for charitable purposes. The estate is a very small one as any funds he might have had at any time of his life were used for the education of poor pupils.

The Spiritual Will, however, of the deceased has been given out by the authorities at the Cardinal's Palace. It is dated December 16th, His Eminence first remits his soul to God and asks forgiveness for

any neglect in his duties.

His Eminence also states he asks those he might have offended for forgiveness and forgives every-one who might have offended him. He asks the blessing of God for the members of the clergy and the faithful, and thanks those who have cooperated with him in trying

to relieve the poor.

The only request contained is that the singing at his funeral be ren-dered by the young singers of the Basilica Choir.

CARDINAL'S QUOTA TO "PETER'S PENCE"

A letter addressed to the late Cardinal Begin by the Private Secretary of His Holiness the Pope, thanking the Cardinal for the gen-erous contribution made to "Peter's Pence" by the Archdiocese following the last collection for the church funds, has been made public at the Archbishop's Palace. A sum of 146,000 lires was sent from this district, and the Papal Secretary thanks the late Cardinal, Archbishop Roy, Bishop Langlois, the members of the clergy and the faithful for their great generosity and wishes to convey to them all the Holy Father's Apostolic bless-

ing.
No cause, little or great, left the kindly pastor unmoved. All who approached him were sure of a sym-

I am happy to approve the English translation of "The Conquest of Heaven," by Father Frederick Rouvier, S. J., and to add my own praise to that of the seven cardinals and many bishops who have already so unreservedly recommended this admirable book.

Jansenism, that most insidious of

all heresies, pictured God as a merciless judge who would exclude the vast majority of mankind from Heaven. Men's hearts were thus instinctively turned from their Maker.

Now "The Conquest of Heaven" convincingly proves from Scripture, the Fathers and the foremost spiritual writers, that God is above all a God of love, Deus caritas est, that He wills all men to be saved and one to perish, and that Heaven is within sure and easy reach of every one who merely forms the habit of making frequent acts of Perfect Charity and Contrition.

Many, deeming it impossible to produce such acts, never attempt to against 100 in 1924. Boy weeks at do-so. How greatly they are mistaken is lucidly and forcefully demonstrated by the author. With a little practice, through the consideration of the Sacred Heart's unfathomable love for us all, especially in the Passion and in Holy Communion, all souls can apply the same of immense value to the boys in improving health and éducation, for a programme of interesting studies was carried out, was \$1,789.80. Boys professional control of the same of the boys in improving health and éducation, for a programme of interesting studies was carried out, was \$1,789.80. earn to make acts of Charity and Contrition sufficiently perfect to obtain, if not the remission of all temporal punishment due to sin, at least pardon for mortal sin. What | who said Mass at the camp each a priceless blessing for the count-less souls, not only of infidels and non-Catholics, but also of Catholics suddenly snatched away by death before the priest can hear their

I gladly bless "The Conquest of and pray that it may be as widely read and do as much good in its English rendering as it has done and still continues to do in French, and also that priests will preach it, in order to accustom the faithful to make more frequent acts of Perfect Charity and Contri-

Accept the expression of my sffectionate sentiments in Our Lord.

L. N. CARD. BEGIN, Arch. of Quebec.

## OTTAWA BOYS' CLUB

By Cne of its Directors

On October 1st, 1925, the Ottawa Boys' Club completed the second year of its existence. It may interest the readers of the CATHOLIC RECORD to give a brief description of the aims and achievements of this club. Many cities and towns are now about to undertake in a systematic way boys' work and Ottawa's experience may be helpful

to others The Ottawa Boys' Club is under the exclusive control of Catholics but is open to all boys irrespective of creed. The Club puts into practice the universality of Catholic charity by welcoming and serving any boy, whatever his religion. Last year of the 823 boys who used the Club, 100 were Protestants, 3 Eastern Orthodox and 1 a Jew. following extracts from the annual report will give a general idea of the nature and achievements of the

PURPOSE OF THE CLUB

The Club was established on October 1st, 1923, to provide boys with social, physical and educational opportunities under the proper leadership; to give boys supervised occupation during leisure hours; to instill in them principles of honesty, cleanliness, sportsmanship, courage and self reliance-to make better citizens for Canada. It is now generally recognized that in a large city a club of this nature is a necessary supplement to home, church

ACHIEVING OUR AIM

With the clubhouse at 79 Laurier Avenue West (opposite Cartier Square,) as general headquarters and with Mr. Fred McCann, expert on boy work, directing the programme, progress is being made toward the objective that is leaving its impress on the community. the clubhouse there are now workshops for vocational training, gymnasium, shower baths, game room, billiard and pool tables and a library. More than one thousand dollars is being spent on improvements to the building required by the rapid expansion of the club. Healthful outdoor games are an important feature of the programme. The library has been taken over by the Catholic Girls' Club who not merely have donated 2,000 books suitable for boys but also provide a capable volunteer librarian who has full charge of this

branch of the club's activities. MEMBERSHIP GROWING

Wolf Clubs. First Aid Class..... Carpentry Class...... Philharmonic Orchestra...... 1,044 Boys' own orchestra..... 165 ocial entertainments..... Sunday concerts..... 9,500 Summer Camp... 81 87,850

SECOND ANNUAL CAMP The summer camp conducted for six weeks during July and August at Mink Lake, Douglas, Renfrew County, saw the 1924 attendance figures of 66 (boys and staff) jump to 81 boys and 28 staff. There were 34 visitors the first year and 65 the second. Total attendance was 174 The gross cost of this outing \$1,789.80. Boys paid \$562.90 in fees, making the net cost of the camp \$1,226.90. The Club is very grateful to the Catholic parish of Douglas, which gave free use of its camping grounds and to the priests

An important branch of the club has been the probation work of the Supervisor, Mr. McCann, in connection with the Ottawa Juvenile Court. Thirty-five boys were handed over to him by Judge J. F. McKinley for guidance. Many others called "preventive cases" were taken care of by him with splendid results. Mr. McCann made 450 visits to boys' homes on welfare work, while a capable corps of volunteer leaders also handled many cases of which no detailed record could be kept.

CO-OPERATED IN WORK

Apart from a splendid staff of volunteer leaders who rendered invaluable assistance to the supervisor, a number of organizations showed their approval of the club's endeavours by assisting in various ways in accomplishing the results of which only a brief summary is

The success of the club would be

impossible without an efficient Board of Directors. The clerical Directors are ex-officio and consist of a chaplain appointed by the archbishop of Ottawa and the parish priests of the five senior English speaking parishes of Ottawa, namely: Very Rev. Canons Fay and Fitzgerald, Rev. Fathers Cornell and Brownrigg and Rev. Dr. J. J. O'Gorman (Chaplain.) The elective Directors consist of 31 laybusiness and philanthropic life of the city as the following list shows: Dr. B. G. Connolly, President, D. Roy Harris, Vice-President, T. G. Lowrey, Secretary, W. J. Halpin, Treasurer, Dr. J. A. Amyot, C.M.G., W. J. Bambrick, E. J. Daly, John Gleeson, T. P. Gorman, Lt.-Col. J. A. Gillies, Patrick Graham, John Grimes, J. J. Heney, J. D. Larose, John J. Lyons, P. H. Murphy, J. F. Meagher, Thos. Mulvey, K. C., J. G. McGuire, T. D'Arcy McGee, W. H. McAuliffe, H. J. McNulty, Lt.-Col. J. A. McKenna, W. P. J. O'Meara, J. W. O'Brien, L. N. Poulin, Dr. F. P. Quinn, W. L. Scott, K. C., Dr. H. L. Sims, Col. D. R. Street, Dr. C. A. Young. business and philanthropic life of A. Young.

The Executive Secretary of the Boy Club Federation of America, Mr. C. J. Atkinson, of New York City, who has personally inspected 225 of these clubs, visited the Ottawa Boys' Club ten days ago and pronounced it to be one of the more progressive. He congratulated the supporters and supervisor of the Club on the results attained.

THE OTTAWA CITIZEN'S TRIBUTE

The following editorial, which appeared in the Ottawa Citizen, October 12th, 1925, is a striking proof that the people of Ottawa realize how much good the club is

OTTAWA BOYS' CLUB

"The Ottawa Boys' Club represents a community work which should enlist the sympathy of all who have the interest of the city at heart. There are thousands of boys in Ottawa who today are growing up deprived of the opportunities and influences for good that are essential if they are to cross the threshold of manhood adequately equipped for citizenship.

the number it is expected will come under the guidance of the club. It is for the boys that an appeal is being made to Ottawa citizens for the needed amount. The campaign will be held on Wednesday, Thurs-day and Friday of this week."

THE OTTAWA JOURNAL'S TRIBUTE The Ottawa Journal is equally appreciative, on October 18th, it devoted the following editorial to

MEN IN THE MAKING

"A famous English social worker said recently that no less than half a million boys in a period of ten years in London became either criminals or chronic loafers solely on account of the fact that they had no proper care and guidance in

their formative years. Ottawa has attained enviable distinction in the special attention she has devoted to the vital problem of the under-privileged boy. Local workers have realized the truth that not only is 'the boy the father of the man,' but that he actually is the man-that the habits good or bad, which he forms in his youth will be those in which he must be encased as in a suit of armor through his whole life.

"No agency in the city has done finer work for juveniles than the Ottawa Boys' Club. An attend-ance record in excess of 37,000 visits by the youth of the city in a single year to this organization's splendid clubhouse on Laurier avenue is some indication of the high place it has taken in the boyhood life of the

community. the streets and away from bad comseason, but last summer nearly one hundred youngsters found real joy and inspiration for successful man-hood in the club's outdoor camp at Mink Lake. The membership is made up of 823 boys mostly from seven to seventeen years of age and they are drawn from every nationality and every creed in the city.
'The welfare work of the Ottawa Boys' Club in connection with the Juvenile Court,' said a prominent city official recently, 'outside entirely of their other splendid efforts has earned them the respect of everyone who has any knowledge of the dangers of boyhood.'

"But this great work cannot be carried on without funds. Last year's financial statement showed a small balance on the right side of the ledger, but if the good work is to continue more money is urgently needed. The club is asking for \$12,000 for the year's work and the response to the appeal should be both prompt and generous.'

FINANCE

Last year's receipts amounted to \$12,526,49, of which amount over \$10,000 consisted of direct donation. item of the expenditure was that for salaries, namely, \$4,548 25. A club of this nature cannot function properly without a professional supervisor who is an expert in boy work, a capable caretaker, and several part-time paid workers. These are supplemented by the volunteer workers whose assistance is indispensable. The successful functioning of the

Ottawa Boys' Club will require each year a donation from the citizens of Ottawa of at least \$10,000. The collecting of this sum is undertaken by the Club directors and volunteer, workers and by teams provided by Ottawa Council Knights of Columbus, St. Mary's Holy Name Society, Blessed Sacrament Holy Name Society, Ottawa Subdivision Catholic Women's League, Catholic Girla', Club, Holy Family, Subdivision Girls' Club, Holy Family Subdivi-sion Catholic Women's League, Ottawa Junior Division Catholic Women's League, Ladies Auxiliary, Division No. 4, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Alumnae of Gloucester St. Convent, St. Mary's Parish Children of Mary and the Blessed Sacrament Tabernacle Society.

For the collection to be a success from one half to two thirds the amount must be obtained from persons contributing from \$25.00 to \$500 00 each. Last year two gave \$500.00, two gave \$300.00, two gave \$500.00, two gave \$300.00, two gave \$250.00, four gave \$200.00, eighteen gave \$100.00, (one of whom was His Grace the Archbishop of Ottawa), three gave \$75.00, twenty-two gave \$50.00, and fifty-eight gave \$25.00 each, while four others gave other sums larger than \$25.00. The combined contributions of the 114 persons who gave \$25.00 or more each, amounted to over \$6,700.00. In addition 92 persons gave \$10.00, eight gave \$15.00, and four gave \$20.00, three gave \$8.00, and 122 gave \$5.00 each, or a total of \$1,754.00 from these 229 persons. It will be seen, therefore, that of the \$10,000,00 of donations last year, less than \$1,600.00 came from persons giving less than \$5.00. It approached him were sure of a sympathetic welcome. Even in his busiest moments, he would listen to you as if you were his only concern. In the same month of July which saw the Primate pass away, there died in far off Marseilles, France,

come to stay.

#### CHINESE MISSION BURSES



THE QUEEN OF APOSTLES AND THE HOLY SOULS -

Very often, the souls of our dear departed are remembered at this time of the year. They, who in this life bestowed on us their affections and favours, now look to us to win for them a remittance of their pur-

We love the souls of those dear ones. How appalling then is the voice of their pleading: "Have pity on me! Have pity on me! At least, you my friends."

Our love for these suffering souls

compares in some measure with the longing desire which Mary, Queen of Apostles, has for the souls millions of pagans who have yet to My dear Monsignor know the sweet Name of Christ. Souls that are precious to her, be-Precious Blood to redeem them. But how can they love God if they know Him not? An abundance of Apostolic men can win them from the power of Satan, so the pleading of this multitude of abandoned ones for priests, "Have pity on me, have pity on me!" opens a way for us to win merit for our own dear deported. departed.

Let us unite our desires with that of the Queen of Apostles and build for our loved ones a glorious mem-A burse for the education of a priest to minister to these neglected pagan souls costs \$5,000. Any share in a Burse may be donated for the Souls in Purgatory. Could there be a grander monu-ment? The merits which we win from our share in the conversion of pagans to be applied as satisfaction for the penalties of our dear

departed.
Address contributions to: CHINESE MISSION BURSES, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. INCOMPLETE BURSES

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Dublin, Ireland.-The efforts of and in the end had my way.

of one of the greatest companies in the world to the country of its origin. The Dunlop concern began in Dublin, in Westland Row, now used as a government office; fortune, thanks to the great American motor industry's demand for the There are mo

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### THE CATHOLIC CHURCH EXTENSION SOCIETY OF CANADA

A WONDERFUL GRACE BY THE PRESIDENT

The following letter from a priest of a wonderful grace accorded to a Catholic who had for years given up the practice of religion. There are many cases of this kind in the West. Children grow up, as did this woman's without religious instruc-'tion and the precious heritage of the Faith is lost.

We need money with which to make possible the practice of religion for those living in sparsely-settled districts, where without assistance from outside they must remain beyond the reach of Church and Sacraments.

A few weeks ago I wrote describcause God made them to love Him, and you saw fit to publish the letter ing some of our work in the West. in the Register. Since you experience difficulty in getting people interested in our needs, I am writ-ing again with the hope that accounts of ordinary things here may enkindle the hearts of your readers and stir them up to make sacrifices for the important work of Extension

A month ago, something occurred which caused me no small amount of joy and consolation. One even-ing about dusk I arrived at a little village about fifteen miles from where I was due to say Mass on the following morning. The travelling all day, on account of heavy rains, was very difficult, and as the weather had cleared, I judged it wise to spend the night there in the hope that during the intervening hours the roads might have a chance

to dry a little. A fire of poplar wood in the kitchen stove around which we were seated seemed to spread a feeling of comfort and cheer after a hard day's journey. I was about to retire when there occurred a rapping at the door, and upon its being opened, a voice inquired if there was a priest there. In answer they ushered in an overgrown boy who been asking for a priest. Some one had told them of my arrival and he had hurried over. On the way to IRISH TRADE RETURNS his home, in reply to my questions 2,032 89 the boy stated that the family did 2 00 not go to any church. His mother 1 00 was a Catholic, though his father, who had died several years ago, was not, and he never remembered being in a church.
We reached the home, where all

was excitement and the poor woman was greatly relieved to see me. This is her story "I was born in the East many

years ago. My people were fervent Catholics, well-to-do, and gave me a good education. I belonged to the Children of Mary, and every first Sunday of the month received Holy Communion with the children. Communion with the other girls of the parish. At last I obtained a teacher's certificate and was anxious to do something for myself. One CORK MAY RECOVER RUBBER
INDUSTRY

Dublin Iroland The efforts of Dublin, Ireland.—The efforts of the Munster clergy to attract industrial enterprise to the South of Ireland are likely soon to have a remarkable outcome. The Dunlop Rubber Company is looking for a factory in the vicinity of Cork, and the old British military barracks are being considered as a likely situation.

This development is doubly notable, as it will mean the return of one of the greatest companies in the world to the country of its origin. The Dunlop concern began

grown up, none of them Catholics. Now I am going to die and what shall I do?" and the company there enjoyed two decades of unrivalled success before transferring itself to Great Britain.

A sweet consolation came to her when she had made her peace with God, but there was the great anxiety transferring itself to Great Britain. Its return to Ireland at this juncture would be specially welcome in view of the renewed prosperity of the rubber industry, which is now regarded as being assured of at least three years of continuous good fortune, thanks to the great American and I have great about her family. The three girls about her family about her family about her family about her family about her fam

There are many such examples in commodity.

The clergy are convinced that the convenient position of Cork, from the viewpoint of American trade, to the poor woman. She was well gives an excellent opportunity to brought up and instructed, yet make it a centre of rubber activiliving far from God and religion

ties, while the presence of the Ford caused her to become careless. Then came the step of marrying encouraging possibilities. everything was hopeless. Fortu-nately all that could be done in the way of reparation was accomplished before the end came. In many such cases persons fall away and never

have an opportunity to get back.
The thought which brings the greatest amount of sadness to the heart of a priest here is that many Catholics have drifted and are drift-ing away for want of the helps of religion. Once in awhile we have the happiness to bring a wanderer back, but there are so many whom we never reach. Oh, if we could have more priests and more churches things going, what a blessing it would be! Extension is doing wonders, but if its resources were multiplied by donations of the faith. ful, the work of saving souls might be increased many hundred-fold.

This is the simple narration of a fact which may help to bring home to the friends of Extension actual conditions and needs in this western part of Canada.

Thanking you for past favors and begging God to bless Extension,

Yours respectfully

Many fathers, mothers, sons and daughters have children, brothers, sisters and friends out there. They write home more or less regularly, but do they ever speak of religion? Perhaps they are located far from a church and becoming indifferent The very money which you give to Extension Society may be instrumental in reclaiming one of them,-if not a relative or friend at least a soul dear to the Sacred Heart of Our Redeemer. Send donations to Extension Society and save souls in Western Canada

Contributions through this office should be addressed:

EXTENSION, CATHOLIC RECORD OFFICE,

London, Ont. DONATIONS reviouslyacknowledged \$11,433 90 Mrs. W. H. O'Neill, Auld's Cove, N. S...... 1 00 C. T. MacDonald, Brook

Village ..... Friend, Vancouver...... MASS INTENTIONS Purgatory ...... In memory of souls in 10 00 2-00

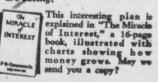
SERIOUS DECLINE

Serious disappointment is felt at the shrinkage of Irish Free State trade. The official returns for the six months from January to June, 1925, show a decline of \$16,500,000 in the value of Ireland's exports as compared with the corresponding period of last year. There has been a decline in imports amounting to

\$15,000,000 The fall in exports is mainly accounted for by the slump in the livestock business. The exportation of cattle, sheep, pigs, horses, and poultry reveals a gross decrease of \$10,500,000. As Southern Ireland's income is principally derived from the exportation of livestock, the situation is regarded as calling for immediate attention. immediate attention.

## Should \$100 have the same rights as \$1000?

EMPHATICALLY, yes! There is no reason why \$100 should not earn the same rate of interest as \$1,000. The only difficulty is to find an investment medium wherein small amounts will earn 6% or 6½% the same as larger amounts. However, this difficulty is eliminated by the Graham Investment Plan. Through us you can buy safe, seasoned bonds on time payments of as little as \$50 per month, and your money earns the coupon rate of the bond, 6% and upwards, while you are saving.



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