# LIQUIDATION IN WALL ST

Speculative Stocks Likely to Bear Much War Taxation Principally Affected.

Selling was largely of professional origin, but the severe shrinkage later forced investment offerings of high grade issues. The setback embraced fertilizers, papers and utilities, especially gas shares. Rafls opened the session at gains of one to two points on the tentative rates order granted by the Inter-state Commerce Commission, but these advances were soon dissipated in whole or in part. New Haven duplicated its recent minimum of 33%, making partial recovery, with

NEW YORK COTTON (McDOUGALL & COWANS.)

# U.S. ASSURED OF GREATER

New Arrangement Made with British Government.

Special to The Standard.

New York, April 20—With Great
Britain as an ally instead of only a
friend this country is assured of a
better suply of crude rubber, according to Samuel P. Colt, president of
the U. S. Rubber Co.

In a statement issued today he

New York, April 20.—Speculative stocks, notably those which are likely to bear the greatest burden of the government's forthcoming policy of war taxation, were more extensively liquidated today at gross declines of two to seven points. Foremost among these issues were the leading munitions and equipments, oils, motors and tobaccos, with an admixture of kindred specialties.

Professional Market.

Selling was largely of professional origin, but the severe shrinkage later forced investment offerings of high grade issues. The setback embraced fertilizers, papers and utilities, especially gas shares. Rails opened the session at gains of one to two points on the tentageness of the service of the session at gains of one to two points on the tentageness of the session at gains of one to two points on the tentageness of the session at gains of one to two points on the statement issued today he says:

"The new arrangement is already working out to the advantage of the U. S. Rubber Co. Previous to the direction of war by this country it was necessary to secure a pass for two importance into the importation of crude rubber (local rubber desired to be shipped. For instance, if we asked for 400,000 pounds. A few days aso this provided a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds. In other words, England received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds. In other words, England received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds and received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds. In other words, England received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds and received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds. In other words, England received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds and received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds. In other words, England received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds and received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds. In other words, England received a pass for the whole 400,000 pounds.

### N. Y. QUOTATIONS

(McDOUGALL & COWANS.)

HOLLINGER STARTS WORK

271/2
123
161/2
161/2
611/2
Special to The Standard.
Toronto, April 20—Exploral

NEAR PORCUPINE CROWN

# Ready's Extra Stout Sensible Spring Tonic

These balmy Spring days like we've had lately are just the kind of days when you're sort of achey and tired out all over—it is the way most of us feel these first Spring days when our nerves and bodies are called upon to meet additional fatigues after the long strain of the Winter months.

So right now is the time to order a barrel or case of READY'S ETRA STOUT and by drinking it regularly prove to your satisfaction that it is a re-constructive and re-cuperative

READY'S STOUT brings new food and new strength operties to the wornout body tissues and gives you at real old-time vim and vigor and it tones up those

Ready's Breweries, Ltd. St. John, N. B.

\$1,805,244 as Compared with \$1,178,979 the Prevfous Year.

penses.

After paying dividends more than \$193,000 was added to the surplus, which now amounts to \$1,980,126.

The report shows that the shipments in 1916 amounted to 2,137,920 dry tons, containing 3,819,768 fine ounces of silver with a net value of \$2,686,488.

### MONTREAL SALES.

(McDOUGALL & COWANS.)

,000 @ 95%. Can Car Pfd—10 @ 71, 85 @ 70. Can Car Com—5 @ 29% Detroit United—15 @ 114½, 3 @

Smelting—1 @ 28, 50 @ 27½, 80 @ 27¼, 10 @ 27.
Laurentide Pulp—20 @ 183,
General Electric—10 @ 110,
Toronto Ry Bonds—4,000 @ 65.
Illinois Pfd—5 @ 87, 6 @ 85.
Dom Canners—90 @ 23.
Afternoon.
Brazilian—85 @ 37¾, 165 @ 87½, 25 @ 37¾, 25 @ 37¾, 50 @

### STEEL BUSINESS WILL CONTINUE ON BIG SCALE

of Canada Adrresses Share-

Special to The Standard.

Hamilton, April 20—President Hobson, speaking at the annual meetins of the shareholders of the Steel Company of Canada here yesterday, repeated his statement of a year ago when he declared that the steel business would continue on a large scale while the war lasted, but that a period of readjustment was likely to follow the declaration of peace. This, he said, was especially looked for in the export business.

With regard to price changes he declared he could not see much chance of lower prices for some time to come. He referred to the necessity of preparation for the manufacture of new lines of goods to use up the increased output of steel and the improvement of existing plants so as to be able to manufacture economically. The officers had no hesitation in recommending a by-product coke plant. To produce good pig fron they must start off with proper coke.

(McDOUGALL & COWANS.)
Monring.

Montreal, Friday, April 20th—
Steel Canada Pfd—5 @ 93.
Steamships Com—5 @ 38, 100 @ 37.
Steamships Pfd—50 @ 84.
Braziliam—146 @ 38. 80 @ 37½, 355
@ 37½, 100 @ 37%, 100 @ 37%, 50 @
37½, 100 @ 37%, 100 @ 37%, 50 @
37½, 50 @ 37½.
Textile—10 @ 83.
Can Cement Com—136 @ 61½, 10
@ 60%, 25 @ 61½.
Dom Iron Com—50 @ 62, 125 @
61½, 55 @ 61.
Shawinigan—25 @ 121¾.
Civic Power—405 @ 73½, 10 @ 79½
Dom War Loan, 1931—1,500 @ 96.
New War Loan, 19

(McDOUGALL & COWANS.)
New York, April 20.—Interstate
Commerce Commission grants railroads tentative permission to file supplemental tariffs increasing rates 16
per cent. effective June 1.
Hearings proposed for the rate increases begin foday before commerce
commission, railroads and shippers
each having opportunity to express
views.

# We Offer Province of New Brunswick Tax Exempt Bonds SEVERAL MATURITIES

J. M. ROBINSON & SONS

GRAVEL ROOFING Also Manufacturers of SHEET METAL WORK of every description.

Copper and Galvanized Iron Work for buildings a specialty hone M. 356. J. E. WILSON, Ltd., 17-19 Sydney St.



THE IDEAL BLEND OF QUALITY AND ECONOMY. J. M. DOUGLAS & CO., CANADIAN AGENTS, MONTREAL

### AARKET BAGKED AI FILLED YESTERDA

General Situation Dull and

(Modougall & Cowans.)

New York, April 20.—The market backed and filled during the afternoon, generally on the low level established in the morning, and although the volume of trading for the day had been heavier than on any previous day this week, the tendency was to become dull after the decline. Progress of the railroad rate hearing in Washington indicates that the proposed advance meets with comparatively little opposition from ahippers and that the railroads are likely to obtain a substantial part, if not all of what they asked. There are indications that professional operators have been taking advantage of the reluctance of the public to assume any market position while the war loan and new tax measures are pending.

E. & C. RANDOLPH.

New Comme

### MONTREAL PRODUCE.

Rubber Trust Benefits from Has Fund for Dividends of President Hobson of Steel Co. Volume of Trading Heavier but Brazil Sells to 37 3-8, New tow Mark-Scotta Declines to 90, Closing at 91.

### City of St. John Bonds

Eastern Securities Company, Limited

Investment Bankers

### WHEN I MAKE MY WILL Whom shall I appoint Executor? Why worry over

The advantage of the Trust Company over the individual as Executor or Trustee is no longer debat-

You know that it is most emphatically to the interest of your estate that you appoint a Trust Company. Why not appoint us?

THE EASTERN TRUST COMPANY,
C. H. FERGUSON. Manager for N. B

### McDOUGALL & COWANS

Members of the Montreal Stock Exchange

58 Prince Wm. Street, St. John, N.B.

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Civil Engineer and Crown Land Surveyor Surveys, Plans, Detinates, Superintendence, Bue Brints, Black Life Prints. Maps of St. John and Surveyorlings, 74 Carmarthen St. 68, John

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THOMAS BELL & CO., St. John, N. B.

Lumber and General Brokers
SPRUCE, HEMLOCK, SIRCH, SOUTHERN PINE, OAK, OVE
SPRUCE PILING AND CREGSOTED PILING.

A. R. C. CLARK & SON, General Contractors

Water and Sewerage Installations
rf Building Concrete Construction Wharf Building Street Paving

The Union Foundry and Machine Works, Ltd. Engineers and Machinists IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS

G. H. WARING Manager.

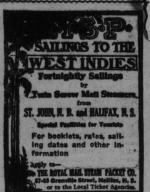
Commencing April 15th
To. 199 will leave Halifax 7.00 a.m.
tonnection from St. John delly except
Sunday 7.00 a.m.
trive Montreal 9.55 a.m. following

Commencing April 14th
No. 200 will leave Montreal 7.15 p.m.
Connection daily except Sunday
Arriving St. John 11.45 p.m.
Arrive Halifax 12.20 a.m.
daritime Express will run on present
schedule daily except Sunday.

### CUNARD LINE

PASSENGER SERVICE

MONTREAL and LONDON (Calling Falmouth to land passengers.) For particulars of salings apply to Local Agents or to THE ROBERT REFORD CO., LTD. General Agents, 162 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.



### TANADIAN PACIFIC

SHORT — DIRECT

First and Second Class Coaches Sleepers and Diner. SLEEPERS are luxurious and comfortable—Berths Electric Lighted. DINER—Nothing better on wheels. Daily except Sunday, 5.50 p.m. N. R. DesBrisay, D.P.A., St. John, N. B.

BUSINESSORPLEASURE CANADIANPACIFIC

GRAND MANAN S. S. CO.

After Oct. 1st and until further notice S. S. Grand Manan leaves Grand Manan, Mondays 7.30 a.m., for St. John, returning leaves St. John Wednesdays 7.30 a.m., hoth ways via Campobello, Eastport and Wilson's Beach.

Leave Grand Manan Thursdays 7.30 a.m., for St. Stephen, returning Friday 7 a.m., via Campobello, Eastport and St. Andrews, both ways.

Leave Grand Manan Saturdays 7.35 a.m., round trip St. Andrews, returning 1 p. m., both ways via Campobello and Eastport.

Atlantic Standard Time. SCOTT D. GUPTILL, Mgr.

# TRAVELLING?

Passage Tickets By All Ocean Steamship Lines.

WM. THOMSON & CO. Reyal Bank Bidg., St. John, N.B.

## TUBES STEAM BOILERS

Makers are without stocks and those dealers hands are very few, but we estill able to fill orders quickly from restocks in New Glasgow. It is more titisfactory to submit your exact specications of requirements and have us

L MATHESON & CO. Ltd., Boiler Makers New Glasgow, Nova Scotia.

FRANCIS S. WALKER Sanitary and Heating

Engineer No. 16 Common Str

Love is Blind But Can May Avoid the Fo

Dr. Frederick L. Hills of gor State hospital, spoke or in Heredity and Environmenthe Mothers' club in Bang's school Wednesday afternoon

school Wednesday afternoon as follows:

We may fairly assume the and Eve in the Garden of not spend many anxious mom the subject of heredity. A lift their careers the question onment may have produced a tall perturbation and possibly pearance of some apish trends in their first offspring; furnished some food for the is more probable, however, ting on the banks of the Eurithe cool of the evening anding the delinquencies of Cairmarked to Adam, with that able but well known vocal —"Well, nobody on my sid family ever did a thing like And she is still saying it, still echoing the remark, and probably correct. The faul ancestor was not exactly the that which cropped out in scendant, but the latter was edily a hereditary trend of er, or the result of unfortuning of traits on both sides of lity.

Like Produces Like Ev a study of heredity

ing of traits on both sides of lity.

Like Produces Like By a study of heredity that indeed "like produces with variations and that the trait be it good or bad, may one generation, be found with the real to be fairly well formul Monk's Studies of Pe In 1866, an Austrian moon Mendel, propounded a theredity as a result of the making studies made while ca garden of common peas and ing careful records of the deand variations of growth 10,000 plants.

He died in 1884 ignorant mense value his studies were when taken up and applied and human development thrework of Galton, Weissman, and other scientists in the coft he present century.

Why Peas Were Chos Mendel was led to the se the garden pea for his expert the fact that it is self-fert therefore, not subject to in ate crossing through differen grown side by side, and to the st is easily grown, is promany varieties exist with we characteristics which vary a herited discontinuously. Cexperiments was in connected.

many varieties exist with we sharacteristics which vary a herited discontinuously. Cexperiments was in connectallness. He crossed tail feet in height) with short peas (two feet in height). In highly a short short generation the characteristic gave three "tails" short," showing the char shortness to be a recessive of the first hybrid generation. In the third generation to the first hybrid generation to the characteristic short," but two of the "ta duced offspring in the rate "duced offspring in the rate "duced offspring in the rate "duced offspring in the rate "talls" to one "short" like hybrid. This separating or second generation in definitions is termed segregation of the utmost importance characteristics of animals are inherited according to the second generation of the utmost importance characteristics of animals are inherited according to the second generation of the stills are among the istics thus inherited, and in the mentioned color of the appearance of the hair, cet liarities of the skeleton, ceases, outbreak of temper, et are known as dominant tra

In the practical application theory we have to consider theory we have to consider theory we have to consider the traits at the same time, which may blend and some may neutralize each other results of a union depend good or bad traits are don what are recessive.

The theory of Weissman is the makeup of the parent of the parent of the makeup of the parent of the makeup of the parent of the pa