# GRAVE STRIKES AND RIOTS THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA

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HOME

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# LLOYD GEORGE APPEALS FOR MORE MEN 53rd YEAR. No. 22984

# TODAY'S BIG SHUT

Great Confusion Follows Radical Order, But Everybody Is Accepting Hardship Patriotically.

Washington, Jan. 18.—It was stated officially early today that President Wilson is not even considering interrering with the fuel restriction order, and feels that the country will be satisfied with its necessity.

New York, Jam. 18.—New York today entered upon the five-day period of, industrial suspension somewhat bewildered because of lack of authoritative information concerning details of the operation on the coal conservation order, but determined, nevertheless, to accept patriotically whatever hardships that may come.

cept patriotically whatever hardships that may come.

Leave It to Conscience.

Local fuel administrators, deluged by thousands of inquiries from businessmen, firms and corporations, were unable to make definite interpretations of countless angles of the problem, and much confusion resulted. Not the least of the problems confronting the fuel administrators was that of enforcing the orders. Albert H. Wiggin, state administrator, admitted he was not sure who would see that the orders were obeyed. Its declared that the success of the plan rested largely on the "conscience" of the beople and he was confident there would be very little trouble in carrying out orders.

While merchants' associations and in obtain organizations joined in a might, orus of protest before the order actu

Labor leaders, while deploring the ders, asserted their loyalty to the Govrnment, and made arrangements to alse funds for the relief of those thrown out of work. A million workers thrown out of work. A million workers will bose \$10,000,000 during the period in New York City alone, according to some of the estimates. The needle trades, as of the estimates. The freeder trates, as a class, will suffer the most from the shutdown, it was said. Fully 500,000 women and girls, it was estimated, are employed in this work. Others affected, according to labor figures, are 40,000 earpenters, 80,000 workers in the garment trades, 12,000 machinists, 12,000 iganmakes, 20,000 clerks and 7,000 freewery workers.

500,000 IDLE AT CHICAGO. recording to figures compiled by com-nercial bodies from the latest census aports. The estimated loss of wages by workers in the district during the enforced idleness for the five-day period reginning today, and the nine successive Mondays is \$17,000,000.

Businessmen and manufacturers had apparently decided to observe the spirit is well as the letter of the order, following futile efforts of yesterday to observe the spirit of the union occasion for alarm, but a need of complete promptness and the support of the partment to the unionst. He says there is no occasion for alarm, but a need of complete promptness and the support of as well as the letter of the order, following futile efforts of yesterday to obtain a modification of the edict. The opinion was expressed by many that the order is too severe under the conditions existing in this state, but a large number of those affected took the position that the national Administration alone is able to judge of the needs of the situation accurately.

Is no occasion for alarm, but a need of complete promptness and Immediate action. The writer states the view of the workers that not only are the workers to escape queue troubles by the power of their purses, but they are getting all the supplies they require, while the poor stand for hours exposed to the situation accurately.

Artificial Scarcity.

ladelphia, Jan. 19.—Approximately million workers in Pennsylvania mill be thrown out of employment dur-ing the five-day shutdown of industries affected by the federal fuel adminis-trator's order, according to statistics compiled by the state department of labor and industry at Harrisburg. One million and a half workers will be sim-liarly affected on the Monday holidays, and the approximate loss in wages was

BUFFALO CLOSES 2,500.
Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 18.—Twenty-five lundred industrial plants, employing between 50,000 and 60,000 men, were idle today as a result of the suspension order issued by the fuel administration. The observance of the order was general.

Several plants using electrical power, uncertain as to whether the order ap-plied to them, decided to continue operations. Sixty per cent of the elec-trical current used in the city comes from a steam generating plant and 40 per cent from the Niagara Falls power houses. The current from both sources is combined, and it is impossible to say at factory switches which kind of power is being received. The General Electric Company decided to keep on a of power pending a decisio

CONFUSION IN NEW ENGLAND. Boston, Jan. 18.-Industrial activity broughout New England was suspended generally amid great confusion n the minds of factory owners and imployees as to the application of Fuel Administrator Garfield's closing order Administrator Garrield's closing order to individual cases. That the shutdown was not complete was due to the ruling last night that a number of manufacturing plants working on material needed for Government use were exempt from the provisions of the order and that it did not affect machinery operated by water or hydropiectric power.

The British and Canadian Recruiting Mission, in preparation for a rush of

lission, in preparation for a rush of ritish subjects to enlist, summoned our non-commissioned officers from nebec to assist in the recruiting.

#### ECONOMIC SLAVES OF THE GERMANS

Copenhagen, Jan. 18.—A deciaration—either through the chancellor's coming speech or in the form of a special proclamation—is expected this week regarding Germany's attitude towards Polish. Lithuanian and Lettish territories, according to a Berlin dispatch to a Copenhagen newspaper. Concerning Poland, the declaration is expected to state that Germany is "both politically and economically disinterested," and with regard to Lithuania and Courland they are "to remain politically independent, but closely joined with Germany in an economic alliance."

#### FOOD TROUBLES BRING UNREST TO U. KINGDOM

Plenty To Eeat, But Distribution Is Declared Greatly At Fault.

THE RICH SEEM FAVORED

o wear overcoats and gloves; while undereds of retail establishments and sig department stores planned to confine business as usual, at least for the Rationing System.

> London, Jan. 18.—Increased attention is being given by the newspapers to food troubles and popular impatience with what is regarded widely as avoiable privations. The Times today prominently calls attention to the "pursistence of the unequal distribution of food, and its offspring, the queue system, which, it says, is beginning to tell on the tempers of numbers of persons. Battoning Needed. on the tempers of numbers of Rationing Needed. It refers to numerous protests and to the demands for rationing which are finding an outlet in some instances in outbreaks of disorderliness. It writes

outbreaks of disorderiness. It when sympathetically of people standing in long lines in the bitter weather prevalen in parts of England, including London, and says it would be folly to ignore the obvious symptoms of unrest. newspapers recording demonstrations unsatisfactory distribution, queues sufferings, shortages, prosecutions for hoarding, and allegations of profitee

The workers also are convinced that an artificial scarcity has been created by the farmers, dealers and speculators. The unrest, the writer continues, will be allayed only when the food controller convinces the average workinggreatest interest. It is understood the speech will cover the general food situation, and that important statements will be made by the controller.

Keep Perishable Food Out of Windows Hanna Requests Shopkeepers

Window Display Makes Foodstuffs Unfit For Con-

Ottawa, Jan. 18 .- The food controller is appealing to the proprietors of restaurants, grocery stores, butcher shops, etc., to discontinue the practice of using perishable foodstuffs for window display in such a way as to render them unfit for consumption or to cause deterioration. It was stated at the office of the food controller today that a very considerable waste of food is caused in this way, and that in view of the growing shortage of food and the necessity of saving every possible

ounce for export that such displays should be stopped as long as the present emergency continues.

OH GLADSOME TIDINGS! HERE'S COAL FOR LONDON!



One photograph taken by an Advertiser man this morning shows teams at sides of big hopper cars, with the supply already being transferred to the dealers' bins. The second is a "close-up" of some real black diamonds, which have

# EITHER IN CITY OR COMING HERE

A Record Shipment of Black Diamonds Secured by London D. L. & W. Man.

IS A RELIEF TO FIRELESS

31 Cars of Needed Fuel Are Placed on Sidings of Dealers Today.

Thirty-one cars of coal reached Londay today. Seventeen more will be placed in the morning, and there are eight or nine other cars on the be thrown out of employment durfing the five-day shutdown of industries
affected by the federal fuel administrator's order, according to statistics
compiled by the state department of
fashor and industry at Harrisbuag. One
million and a half workers will be simmand the approximate loss in wages was
placed at \$114,000,000.

Many of the department stores and
manufacturing interests in Philadelphia
announced today that they would pay,
the million and a half workers will be provided and the proximate loss in wages
uspension. While the majority of industrial leaders expressed disapproval
of the order, they said they would obey
it "as a matter of course."

BUFFALO CLOSES 2,500.

BUFFALO CLOSES 2,500. 16 cars this morning and eight this fternoon.
This was a part of Mr. Martin's special shipment rushed through by the Pere Marquette. The M. C. R. brought in 6, five of which completed Mr. Martin's allot-

which completed Mr. Martin's allotment for the morning.

The Grand Trunk brought in one car.

Seventeen More This Afternoon.

The London and Port Stanley will bring up 17 more cars this afternoon.

The majority are for Mr. Martin's customers. They are the remainder of the special Pere Marquette train load he secured, and the balance is part of another Pere Marquette special trainload, passing through St. Thomas, half of which he diverted to London. The M. C. R. will bring in four cars early in the morning.

Mr. Martin says he has nine cars somewhere on the way. The four coming over the M. C. R. in the morning may be a part of his eight-car shipment.

is undoultedly the largest ship.

Is undoultedly the largest ship.

Coall that ever reached the city at one time during winter months. Eighteen hundred tons of this was secured by W. A. Marth.

"Oh, that's coal, that's coal," cried several passengers is an Oxford street car as a C. P. R. yard engine blocked Richmond street with a car of coal at noon today.

Is undoultedly the largest ship.

Calls attention to the fact that Commodore Tyrwhitt was promoted over the heads of nearly 50 other officers, ignoring the seniority traditions.

Commodore Tyrwhitt was promoted over the heads of nearly 50 other officers, ignoring the seniority traditions.

Commodore Tyrwhitt has been in command of the destroyer flotillas of the first fleet since 1893. He was in command of the destroyers in action in the Heligoland Bight in December, 1914, and today.

### real photographic and news value in these days of hand-to-mouth coal supply. 61 CARS OF COAL RUSS "RED" CHIEFS OUARREL, TROTZKY IGNORING LENINE; SITUATION AT PETROGRAD MOVING TOWARDS NEW CHAOS

#### PLANNED MASSACRE OF WHITE POPULACE OF BRITISH INDIA

arrive this afternoon. Four more will Sensational Evidence at the 'Frisco German Conspiracy

#### TYRWHITT IS MADE **REAR-ADMIRAL OVER SCORES OF SENIORS**

New Admiralty Ignores Traditions To Put Best Men

London, Jan. 18 .- Commodore R. I. The total shipments will mean 2.100 mending the promotion says it marks is undoubtedly the largest shipment of coal that ever reached the city at one time during winter months. Eighteen hundred tons of this way accurage to the course of this way accurage to the promotion says it marks agree to the great change for which the new adar acce on them, as it could a month ago.

Food is Scarce.

Condition: Tyrwhitt has been appointed acting This school boy-to-a-circus attitude of the people is a good evidence of the people is a good evidence of the the acute fuel situation of the past few weeks has caused. True a car of coal in the days gone by, and it is not impossible for the future, was a mine off the east coast of England Continued on Page Four.

Heligoland Bight in December, 1914, and says the Daily News correspondent, who says the Daily News correspondent to the Daily News correspondent to the Daily News correspondent to the Daily News correspondent the Continued of the Petrograd has forest the Continued of the Petrograd has forest the Continued of the Petrograd ha

Strained Relations Between A peace demonstration at Vietna and some guns and war material and some guns and guns a Anarchy in Russia.

Stockholm, Jan. 18.—Relations bethe Helsingfors Huvud Stadsblatt re-ports. Lenine is said to be displeased San Francisco, Jan. 18.—Massacre of the white population of India was part of an alleged conspiracy against British rule in that country according to sian revolution. Trotzky formulates his governor has been replaced by a millown foreign policies without regard to tary government. adds, declare that he intends to submit are well founded. Dr. von Seydler, the

the morning newspapers adds nothing to yesterday's report of the Russo-Ruman ian relations, and the former emperor's escape, nor does it make clear whethe the constituent assembly would meet toay as reported previously. Dispatches from Petrograd indicate

that ferment in the city is likely if the ssembly meets. Large demonstrations are being prepared by the alliance for he defence of the constituent assembly, which is issuing appeals to the people in the streets, and is carrying on agitation in the military barracks and among the crews of the warships in the Neva. The correspondent of the Daily News says that trouble of some kind is al-

discontent. Food is sometimes impossays the Daily News correspondent, who

# INCREASE FIGHTING STRENGTH, WARNS BRITISH PREMIER, IF DEMOCRACY IS TO PREVAIL

# NATIONALIZE THE COLD STORAGE, Tells Labor Need For More

the committees were considered when the farm labor and greater production conference resumed its sitting in the Chateau Laurier. The committee, of which T. E. H. Auld, deputy minister of agriculture, Saskatchewan, was chairman, made a number of suggestions, some of which evoked considerable discussion. The conference, however, decided to recommend the nationalization of cold storage plants, as these involved little difficulty in their operation. It also recommended that adequate cold storage plants be erected at the seaboard to handle food

## STRIKES AND RIOTS RULE IN AUSTRIA

Serious Disturbances Reported From Vienna and Other

PEACE DEMONSTRATIONS

People of Dual Monarchy Are Demanding Peace So That They May Get Food.

London, Jan. 18 .- Serious strikes, accompanied by rioting, have taken place at Vienna and in other cities throughout Austria, according to news agency telegrams to Zurich and other points in Switzerland.

The troubles, it is asserted, are due to the prolongation of the peace negotiations at Brest-Litovsk, the continuone-half the former allottment-and police measures against meetings of the

A peace demonstration at Vienna Ministers, Constituent As- which, according to an Exchange Telesembly and Factional Strife ed. A Wireless Press dispatch from Bringing on Fresh Reign of Berne says strikes broke out on Monday morning in factories in Vienna Bratz (Gratz?) Brunn, Linz and Wiener-Neustadt, the walkouts resulting in rioting which necessitated vigorous police action. On Tuesday the number tween Premier Lenine and Foreign Min-isster Trotzky are growing more strained daily, the Petrograd correspondent of the Helsingfore Haund Stadaham of Austrian Constitution of Constitu

Anxious Over Bohemia. It appears that the Austrian authorities are anxious regarding the situation at Prague, Bohemia, as the divil The Vienna correspondent of the Munich Neuestenachrichten says that statement: reports of an Austrian cabinet crisis premier, is opposed not only by Czechs and the South Slavs, it is asserted, but also by the Socialists, like the rest, are chafing under food difficulties, while the German deputies are hostile owing to premier's alleged weak attitude towards the Czechs and South Slavs.

ACTUAL COUNTING OF MILITARY BALLOT CAST UNDER WAY AT CAPITAL

Ottawa, Jan. 18 .- The actual count

#### THE WAR SITUATION

gotiations with the central powers, threatened war with Rumania and the hostility of the Ukraine are the difficultles faced by the Bolsheviki Government, to which has been added the assembling in Petrograd of the delegates to the con-stituent assembly. There is also a report from a Swedish newspaper that the elations between Premier Lenine and M. Trotzky daily become more strained. Germany and Russla.

Germany has refused to accept Russia's attitude concerning the right of the occupied territories of Poland, Courland, Lithuania and Esthonia to self-definition along lines advocated by the Bolshevikl. Until a general peace is declared, the Germans say, they cannot evacuate the territories. The Bolsheviki stand is declared by the Germans to be one-sided and the Russian delegates are asked to agree to the German view. Foreign Minister Trotzky's answer to the Ger. nan proposals is not yet known.

Rumania, not having replied to the Bolsheviki ultimatum to release Russian troops under arrest, Premier Lenine has ordered his soldiers to arrest King Ferdinand and bring him to Petrograd. The colsheviki are said to be serious in their

Bloody Battles. Ukrainian and Bolsheviki troops have ought bloody battles in Odessa and near Poltava and the Bolshevikl are said to be destroying railroads and bridges in an attempt to hamper the advance Ukrainian soldiers northward. The Bolshevikl announce the capture by their troops of Irkutsk, Siberia, and Orenburg.

The constituent assembly, controlled by parties opposed to the Bolsheviki, is to meet today unless the Lenine Govern ment again intervenes. Should it meet. it is anticipated in Petrograd that there will be disorder there. Most of the delegates to the assembly are said to be in Petrograd. On the lower Plave near Venice, the

ation of the reduced bread rations- Italians have checked an Austrian attempt to dislodge them from their recently won positions and to threaten the defences of the Venetian lagoons. In a hours, the Italians inflicted heavy losses on the enemy and captured 150 prisoners and some guns and war material. There front, except the usual artillery fire.

#### DRASTIC ACTION AS TO COAL MAY COME FOR CANADA, SAYS FUEL CONTROLLER

Ottawa, Jan. 18,-C. A. Magrath, the Canadian fuel controller, returned from Toronto this morning. Commenting on Dr. Garfields coal order in the United a country is at war one never knows from time to time to keep before the to cross Georgian Bay on Se

Canadian people. It must be evident frozen and exhausted condition. to everyone that the watchword should | are in a hospital there. be "Conserve Fuel." It is criminal for domestic or industrial users of fuel to burn a pound more than is absolutely necessary. Canada's Situation.

"So far as the present situation in Canada is concerned, our problems are not identical with those of the United Ottawa, Jan. 18.—The actual counting of the North American military vote cast in the Dominion elections has begun, but final results are not expected for a fortnight or so. So far as present indications show it is understood that the vote is going strongly in favor of the Government.

TEXAN REACHES PORT

TEXAN REACHES PORT

Not identical with those of the United States. It must be remembered that we are on the outside zone of the territory receiving fuel from our neighbors, and unfortunately for us the zone hearest the North Pole. We are not confronted with the problem of density of population which has resulted in the United States in congested railway United States in congested railway United States in congested railway traffic. It must be remembered that when the largest and most important country in the world undertakes to throw itself into this great world war, and is marshaling all its forces to that most certain. The feeling among the soldiers of the Petrograd garrison, a Petrograd dispatch to the Daily Mail says, is becoming more divided, and the Government cannot place full reliance on them, as it could a month ago.

Food is Scarce.

Conditions of life in Petrograd, as described by the various correspondents suggest that the people are likely to seize any opportunity to express their

TELEGRAPHERS QUIT.
Chicago, Jan. 18.—When the Chicago
Board of Trade opened today about one hundred telegraphers quit on account of cold, and practically all outside trading was stopped.
The traders worked in overcoats, caps and mittens. The temperature was 46. Building officers announced that the heating would be increased soon.

Any extraordinary measures being Quebec ...... 18 Quebec ...... 18 Pather Point... 20 Minus (—) means below zero.
Weather Notes.
The general distribution of pressure to tremendous difficulties which have the tremendous distinction of the properties of the properties of the development of the properties of the properties of the properties of the p

Men Is Most Urgent-Did Not Consult With Wilson as to Peace Terms-But One Answer From Germany.

London, Jan. 18 .- Premier Lloyd George, addressing the labor delegates to day, said no man standing on the watch tower could deny the urgency of the need for raising more men.

The prime minister said no democracy has ever long survived the failure of its adherents to be ready to die for it.

Mr. Lloyd George said that he and President Wilson, without previous consultation—there was no opportunity—had laid down substantially the same program of demands for the termination of the war.

There was no man willing to make There was no man willing to make peace without complete restoration of Belgium and reparation, the premier said. From Germany there had been but one answer, he added, "and it came from you Tirpitz's soul—'never!' Democracy's Peril.

Continuing the premier said:

Continuing the premier said:

"Our channel ports are not far
from the fighting line, and unless
we are prepared to stand up to the
people who are dominating Germany, Britain, British democracy,
French democracy, and the democracy of Europe, will be at the inercy
of the most cruel military autocracy
the world has ever seen."

Mr. Lloyd George said his and
President Wilson's war aims had
been acclaimed throughout the Eueen acclaimed throughout the tente allied countries. been hardly a voice of criticism save from a few who wished he had made more extreme demands. The Socialists of France, Italy and Great Britain, he said, had accepted them as very fair general demands.

The premier said that German had answered "never" to his d mand for a reconsideration of the wrong of Alsace-Lorraine, and heclared that Germany would on until Mesopotamia and Palesti trong restored to the tyranny of the present of the tyranny of the second second

were restored to the tyranny of the Turks. No single war aims condition made by the British trade unionists had been answered by any German authority, War Lords Dominant.

He said there has been no answer from Germany to the recent statements of the Entente Powers on war aims. Field Marshal von Hindenburg and Gen. von Ludendorff were brought back for conferences, but Foreign Minister von Kuehlmann was not allowed to speak.

"Why?" asked the premier. "Besethe Prussian military power is dominant. The answer to be given will be given from the cannon's War Lords Dominant. will be given from the cannon mouth.

"If any man here can find au honorable and equitable way out of this
without fighting it through," the premier said, "let him tell it. My convection is this the people mus either go on or go under."

The view of the Government, Mi Lioyd George said, was that is would be folly to withdraw men from industries one hour scone

than the need arose, but that it would be treason to the state, to democracy and to freedom if, when the need did arise, the demand should not be made. KITCHENER MAN FROZEN CROSSING GEORGIAN BAY DURING GREAT BLIZZARD

[Special to The Advertiser.] Kitchener, Jan. 18.—Word was re-eived in this city from Midland today Dr. Garfields coal order in the United States, Mr. Magrath made the following statement:

It is merely an indication of 'the fact that the United States is at war. When that the United States is at war. When a country is at war one never knows. a country is at war one never knows here. Russed Gillespie was well known what will happen at any moment. That in Kitchener, having been born here is a feature which I have always tried From what can be learned, he attempted.

#### LOCAL TEMPERATURES

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 20; lowest, 13.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 15; lowest, 1 above.

TOMORROW—FAIR AND COLD.

Tomoro Jan 15—8 a.m.