

CONTENTS.

xi

CHAPTER X.

COLONIZATION OF MARYLAND.

	PAGE
Exploration of Chesapeake bay. The enterprise of Clayborne	154
Sir George Calvert	155
He colonizes Newfoundland. He visits Virginia	156
The charter for Maryland	157
State of the church of England. Of non-conformists	158
Death of Sir George Calvert	158
Cecil Lord Baltimore, opposed by Virginia, obtains the charter	159
A company of adventurers explore the Potomac and plant St. Mary's	160
The first sacrifice of the mass in Maryland	161
Liberty of conscience the custom of the colony	162
Maryland exercises legislative rights	162
Clayborne attained	163
Maryland and English liberties	164
The Church and Magna Charta	165
Lord Baltimore and the Puritans. The red men and the Jesuits	165
Disturbance of Ingle	166
A Protestant governor appointed	167
Oath and law for religious liberty	168
Civil liberty secured	169
Maryland in the time of the commonwealth and Cromwell	170
Papists in Maryland few in number	172
Protestants take possession of the government	173
Fendall as Baltimore's lieutenant	174
Popular sovereignty exercised	175

CHAPTER XI.

PRELATES AND PURITANS.

Influence of Calvin. Of Luther	177
Rise of the Reformation in England	178
Henry VIII. and the pope	179
Edward VI. England's Puritan king	180
Luther and Calvin	180
Relations between Calvin and Cranmer	181
Liturgy of 1552	182
Queen Mary. Puritans burned at the stake	183
Puritans in exile	184
Queen Elizabeth elects the Book of Common Prayer	185
Adoption of the Thirty-Nine Articles	186
Parties in the church of England. The Independents	187
Division among the Puritans	188
Archbishop Whitgift persecutes all non-conformists	189
Independents ask leave to colonize Canada	191
Intolerance of Bacon. Martyrdom of Greenwood, Barrow, and Penry	192
Of Francis Johnson	193

PAGE
 . 113
 . 114
 Virginia . 114
 . 115
 . 116
 . 117
 . 118

 . 119
 . 120
 . 121
 . 122
 . 123
 . 124
 . 125
 . 125
 . 125
 . 126
 . 127
 . 128
 . 130
 . 131
 . 132
 . 133

. 135
 . 136
 . 137
 . 139
 . 140
 . 142
 . 143
 . 144
 . 145
 . 146
 . 147
 . 148
 . 149
 . 150
 . 151
 . 152