

	PAGE
Importance of the fur trade at the end of the 16th century	33
Cartier's nephews secure in 1588 a monopoly of the trade	33
Revocation of this monopoly	34
Absence of the colonizing spirit from France.....	35
Foreigners encroaching on French claims in the St. Lawrence	36

CHAPTER III.

THE TWO ATTEMPTS OF LA ROCHE AND THE FIRST FUR-TRADE MONOPOLY.

The career of La Roche	38
His attempt to colonize Sable Island	40
His failure	41
Criticism of the attempt.....	41
Pierre Chauvin secures monopoly of the fur-trade on condition of colonizing	42
Attempts by rivals to get the monopoly revoked.....	43
The monopoly, granted for ten years, withdrawn at end of three.....	44
Unauthorized traders on the coasts south of the St. Lawrence.....	44
Union of St. Malo and Rouen traders under the monopoly	45
Chauvin dying is succeeded by Chaste, who is aided by Champlain.	46
Dupont-Gravé and Champlain in New France	47
Death of Chaste.....	48
End of his monopoly.....	49

CHAPTER IV.

THE TWO MONOPOLIES OF MONTS, 1604-1608.

Monts takes up Chaste's colonizing work	51
Opposition to his monopoly.....	52
Terms of the new articles of association	53
Settlement of Ste. Croix	54
Difficulty of enforcing the monopoly.....	54
Conditions at Ste. Croix	55
Commercial difficulties.....	56
The winter at Ste. Croix.....	58
Removal from Ste. Croix to Port Royal	59
The summer's trade	60
Difficulties in securing fresh colonists	60
Poutrincourt at Port Royal	61
Interlopers in the fur-trade.....	62
Sudden withdrawal of the Co.'s monopoly	63
Retirement from Port Royal	64
The cod-fishing during this year	65
Monts transfers his interest to the St. Lawrence trade and secures unconditional monopoly for one year.....	65
Champlain erects factory at Quebec, 1608	66
His plans in New France.....	67
End of the first period of monopoly.....	68

Condi
Chamj
Sketel
The F
Chamj
th
Condit
Difficu
Trader
The ne
Poutrih
The Je
Scarceit
Early i
Unsatia
New tr
Review
Champl
The Co
On Sois
Champl
Indians
Champl
tra
Dispute
The En
Narrow

The low
The Co.
Factory
Activity
trad
La Roch
Conde's
Champl
The trad
Champla
treat
The sum.