

CHAPTER XXXVIII.

Petition of the citizens of Oregon in 1843.—Complaints against the Hudson's Bay Company.—The Milling Company.—Kicking the half-bushel.—Land claims of Dr. McLaughlin.—Names of the signers.—Reasons for not signing.—Notice, deed, and bond of John McLaughlin.—Claim of Alvin F. Waller.....Page 292

CHAPTER XXXIX.

Extracts from Mr. Hines' history.—Attempt to capture an Indian horse-thief.—Dr. McLaughlin refuses to sell supplies to the signers of the petition.—Excitement in the settlement.—Interview with Dr. McLaughlin at Vancouver..... 304

CHAPTER XL.

A combination of facts.—Settlers alive to their danger.—Mr. Hines' disparagement of the Methodist Mission.—Indians want pay for being whipped.—Indian honesty.—Mr. Hines' opinion of the Indians' religion.—Mr. Geiger's advice.—Dr. McLaughlin's answer to Yellow Serpent.—Baptiste Doreo.—Four conflicting influences..... 309

CHAPTER XLI.

Governor Simpson and Dr. Whitman in Washington.—Interviews with Daniel Webster and President Tyler.—His cold reception in Boston by the American Board.—Conducts a large emigration safely across the Rocky Mountains into Oregon.—The "Memorial Half-Century Volume."—The Oregon mission ignored by the American Board.—Dr. McLaughlin.—His connection with the Hudson's Bay Company.—Catholic Cayuses' manner of praying.—Rev. C. Eells.—Letter from A. L. Lovejoy.—Description of Whitman's and Lovejoy's winter journey from Oregon to Bent's Fort on the Arkansas River..... 315

CHAPTER XLII.

Assembly of the Nez Percés, Cayuses, and Wallawallas.—Mock fight.—Council with the Indians.—Speeches by Yellow Serpent, Tilokaikt, the Prince, and Illutin.—The secret of the whole difficulty.—John, the Kanaka.—A cow for a horse.—Killing of a medicine woman..... 328

CHAPTER XLIII.

The Legislative Committee of nine.—Hon. Robert Moore, chairman.—Description of the members.—Minutes of their proceedings.—Dr. R. Newell, his character.—Two specimens of his speeches.—The dark clouds..... 336

CHAPTER XLIV.

Fourth of July, 1843.—Oration by Mr. Hines.—Meeting of July 5.—Debate on the land law.—How the Jesuits and the Hudson's Bay Company secured their land claims.—Speech of the Rev. G. Hines against the proposed Executive Committee.—The committee supported by O'Neil, Shortess, and Lee.—W. H. Gray closes the debate.—The report of the committee adopted.—Committee appointed to report to Congress, another to make a Digest of Territorial laws, and a third to prepare and administer an oath of office..... 346

CHAPTER XLV.

Organic laws.—Resolutions.—Districts.—Militia law.—Land claims.—Certificate... 353

CHAPTER XLVI.

Description of the State House.—Conduct of the French settlers.—Arrival of Dr. Whitman's party of immigrants.—Prosperity of the settlers.—Change in the policy of the Hudson's Bay Company.—Their exorbitant claims..... 360