

INDEX

- Oates, W. H., 21.
 Ohio: migrations to, 7, 57, 125-129; housing, 126-127; welfare work, 126-128; conferences to aid migrants, 128; Ohio Federation for Uplift of the Colored People, 128.
 Ohio State Council of National Defense, 128.
 Ohio State and City Labor Bureau, 128.
 Ohio Charter Commission, 128.
 Oklahoma: migrations to, 9.
 Omaha, migrations to, 58.
Oshkosh Daily Northwestern, 158.
- Packing houses, negroes employed in: East St. Louis, 100; Chicago, 29, 102; Milwaukee, 114.
 Painters: in Pittsburgh, 122; wages of, 86.
 Parker, Judge T. A., 81.
 Parks, Rev., 71.
 Pattern Makers, wages of, 17.
 Pass Riders, 77.
 Pennsylvania: migrations to, 9, 38-39, 55, 57, 67, 134-139; labor agents from, 135; returns to former homes from, 135. *See also* Philadelphia; Pittsburgh.
 Pennsylvania Railroad Co., demand of, for labor, 69, 135.
 Persuasion, use of, to check migrations, 79.
 Pfister-Vogel Co., employment of negro labor, 114-115, 117.
 Philadelphia: migrations to, 57, 58, 135; prejudice, 135; attitude of negroes in, toward migrants, 136; wages, 136; riots, 136; housing, 137-139; social work, 137-139. *See also* Pennsylvania.
 Philadelphia Academy of Medicine, 137.
 Philadelphia *Christian Recorder*, 164.
 Pittsburgh: migrations to, 58, 67, 119-125; efforts to secure negro labor, 119-120; housing, 120-122; social conditions in, 121, 124-125; prejudice, 123; wages, 18, 123-124; comparison of negro labor with foreign labor, 125. *See also* Pennsylvania.
 Pittsburgh Associated Charities, 121.
 Pittsburgh *Dispatch*, 160.
 Pittsburgh, University of, 121.
 Plankinton Packing Co., employment of negro labor, 113-115.
 Plantation government, 84.
 Poems, circulation of, influence on migration, 37.
 Political prosecution in South, 4.
 Porters: in Chicago, 17; in Milwaukee, 114; in Pittsburgh, 122; wages of, 17, 114.
 Pottsville, migrations to, 134.
 Poughkeepsie, migrations to, 56.
 Prejudice: Rockford, 107-108; Waukegan, 109; East Chicago, 110; Beloit, 111; Milwaukee, 110; Pittsburgh, 123; Philadelphia, 137; cause of migration, 3, 22, 24-25; of labor unions, 49-51; decrease in, 81.
 Press, causes and effects of migrations, as expressed through the, 152-174.
 Prisoners, care of discharged, 127.
 Professional men, migration of, 45.
 Public opinion regarding migrations, 152-174.
 Public speaking, stimulation of migration by, 27-28.
 Puddlers, employment of, in Pittsburgh, 122.
 Railroads: efforts of, to secure negro labor, 38, 120; wages, 103; in Pittsburgh, 122.
 Raleigh *Independent*, 161.
 Realty Housing and Investment Co., 127.
- Reeves, Alexander, -
 Remedies in Georgia, 80; increased educational facilities, 83, 90; through W. P. Thirkield, 83; through Tuskegee Institute, 81; conferences, 143-144; through churches, 144-147; through labor unions, 147-151.
 Rents: in Chicago, 105; in Cleveland, 126; in New Jersey, 139; in Hartford, 142. *See also* Housing.
 Republic Rolling Mill, employment of negro labor, 109.
 Returns to South: from East Chicago, 110; from Pennsylvania, 135; from New Jersey, 139.
 Riley, George S., 73.
 Riots: in East St. Louis, 98-100; in Philadelphia, 136. *See also* Mob violence.
 Robinson, Joe, 72.
 Robinson, William, 107.
 Rockford: migrations to, 106-108; housing, 106-107; wages, 106-107; prejudice, 107-108.
 Rockford Malleable Iron Company: employment of negro labor, 106-107; housing of its labor, 106-107; wages paid by, 107.
 Rumors, influence on migrations of, 28-29, 40, 78-79.
- St. Louis: migrations to, 57, 66-67, 95-101; separation, 95; efforts to secure migrants, 96; wages, 96-97; housing, 97-98. *See also* East St. Louis; Missouri.
 Sanitary conditions: improvements in, 92, 94; in St. Louis, 98.
 Scarborough, W. S., 128.
 Schwartz, John E., 37.
 Scott, Emmett J., 150.
 Scroggs, William Oscar, 9.
 Segregation, 95-96.
 Servants. *See* Domestic service.
 Shillady, J. R., 150-151.
 Shoemakers, wages of, 114.
 Singleton, "Pap" (Benjamin), 5-6.
 Skilled workers, 122, 129.
 Smith, Bridges, 59.
 Social conditions: in Pittsburgh, 121; in Cleveland, 127. *See also* Welfare work.
 Social Service Commission of the Churches of Christ, 121.
 Solvay Steel Castings Co., employment of negro labor, 114.
 South Carolina: migrations from, 46-47; race conference, 172.
Southwestern Christian Advocate, 144.
 Springfield, migrations to, 126.
 Springfield Union, 158.
 Stanton, V. L., 81.
 Steel industry: demand for labor, 38, 119; negroes employed in Pittsburgh, 122.
 Steel molders, wages of, 114.
 Stimulation of migrations. *See* Influences.
 Street construction workers, wages of, 114.
 Street tax in South, cause of migration, 20.
 Superstitions of migrants, 40, 47-48.
 Swift and Company, employment of negro labor, 100.
- Tannery laborers, wages of, 114.
 Teachers, wages of, 18.
 Tennessee: migrations from, 4-5, 95-96, 99; migrations to, 68; lynchings, 22.
 Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railroad Co., 93.
 Texas: migrations to, 3; migrations from, 4; Colonization Council, 5.
 Theater ushers, women employed as, 120.
 Thirkield, Bishop W. P., 83.
 Tifton *Gazette*, 79.