

2. Large non-nuclear explosions carried out by a State Party shall be conducted in accordance with provisions laid down in Protocol II, annexed to this Treaty.

B. The Agency

In the exercise of its functions in accordance with this Treaty, the Agency shall:

- coordinate international cooperative arrangements to exchange seismological data, data on radionuclides in the atmosphere and other data relevant to the monitoring of compliance with the Treaty;
- endeavour, through cooperation with the National Authorities of the States Parties and through other means, to clarify that no inconsistencies occur with regard to events relevant to compliance with the Treaty;
- verify, when inconsistencies are not clarified, compliance with the Treaty through on-site inspection in accordance with Article IV.

Article IV

Verification

1. Each State Party shall, in order to assist in the interpretation of an event that may be of relevance to the Treaty and has occurred at any place under its jurisdiction or control, provide such additional information that the Agency might request.
2. Each State Party may use national technical means of verification at its disposal in a manner consistent with generally recognized principles of international law to verify compliance with the Treaty.
3. If the nature of an event cannot be clarified through the measures specified in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article, each State Party is entitled to request an on-site inspection on the territory of any other State Party for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not a specified event was a nuclear explosion. The requesting State Party shall state the reasons for its request, including the evidence available. Such requests shall be addressed to the Director-General of the Agency, who shall bring the matter to the attention of the Board of Governors of the Agency.
4. If the Board of Governors decides to conduct an on-site inspection, the relevant State Party is under obligation to comply with the Board's decision. Such inspections shall be conducted by the Agency, and the result shall be