

CANADIAN SECTION (ENGLISH SPEAKING)

Head Office: 294 Albert St., Ste. 204 Ottawa, Ontario K1P 6E6 (613) 563-1891 Cable: AMSTY CANAD Telex: 053-3295

Toronto Office: 10 Trinity Square, Toronto, Ontario M5G 1B1 (416) 593-1219 Telex: 06-218542

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Senator Jacques Flynn, P.C. Tom Hockin, M.P. Joint Chairmen Special Joint Committee on Canada's International Relations Box 663 West Block Houses of Parliament Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0A6

Dear Sirs:

Amnesty International welcomes this opportunity to express its views regarding the international promotion and protection of human rights and the mechanisms for formulating and delivering Canadian foreign policy in this area pursuant to themes four and six of your Committee's terms of reference. We believe that all governments as members of the world community share the responsibility for human rights. This responsibility requires a well-informed, credible foreign policy with the promotion and protection of human rights as a cornerstone. Amnesty International believes, as well, that governments must create appropriate human rights machinery within governmental institutions which will facilitate the effective formulation and delivery of a stated human rights foreign policy. The international human rights policy of a government should promote human rights, oppose human rights violations and help victims of human rights violations.

The Canadian Section of Amnesty International values deeply the healthy dialogue that has developed over the years between the Canadian government and the organization. Discussions have taken place primarily with the Minister of Employment and Immigration and the Immigration Commission regarding refugee concerns, and the Secretary of State for External Affairs and the Department of External Affairs regarding prisoners of conscience, countries, themes, or human

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL is a worldwide movement which is independent of any government, political grouping, ideology, economic interest or religious creed It plays a specific role within the overall spectrum of human rights work. The activities of the organization focus strictly on prisoners:

- It seeks the release of men and women detained anywhere for their beliefs, colour, sex, ethnicorigin, language or religion, provided they have not used or advocated violence. These are termed "prisoners of conscience"
 - It advocates fair and early trials for all political prisoners and works on behalf of such persons detained without charge or without trial
- It opposes the death penalty and torture or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment of all prisoners without reservation