

*Land-ice*, floes or fields adhering to the coast, or included between headlands.

*Lane or lead*, a navigable opening in the ice.

*Nip*, the condition of a vessel pressed upon by the ice on both sides.

*Old ice*, ice of more than a season's growth.

*Pack*, a large area of floating ices driven together more or less closely.

*Polynia*, a Russian term for an open-water space.

*Rue-raddy*, a shoulder-belt to drag by.

*Tide-hole*, a well sunk in the ice for the purpose of observing tides.

*Tracking*, towing along a margin of ice.

*Water-sky*, a peculiar appearance of the sky over open water.

*Young ice*, ice formed before the setting in of winter ; recent ice.