

NOTES

1. United States Embassy, Ottawa. Text, "U.S.T.R. Yeutter Suggests Alternatives If GATT Talks Fail" (Yeuter Congressional Testimony), November 11, 1985.
2. This account of the 1935 and 1938 Canada-U.S. trade agreements is drawn from L.D. Wilgress Canada's Approach to Trade Negotiations. Montreal: Private Planning Association of Canada, 1963, pp. 9-13. For a recent historical account of the free trade issue in Canada-United States relations, see Simon S. Reisman, "The Issues of Free Trade" in (ed.) Edward R. Fried and Philip H. Trezise, U.S.-Canadian Economic Relations: Next Steps?, papers presented at a conference at the Brookings Institution, Washington D.C., April 10, 1984.
3. An account of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and the trade activities of other multilateral organizations, from a Canadian perspective, is in the author's Canada, the GATT and the International Trade System. Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy, 1984.
4. The need for effective mechanisms for consultation was emphasized in the 1965 report to the two governments by A.D.P. Heeney and Livingston T. Merchant, Canada and the United States: Principles for Partnership. It was also emphasized in a Report of the Standing Senate Committee Foreign Affairs, Canada-United States Relations: Volume I, The Institutional Framework for the Relationship, Ottawa: Information Canada, 1975.
5. Mr. Macdonald's proposal is in "Enforcing the MTN Codes: A Proposal for a Canada-United States Joint Commission", John Quinn, Philip Slayton, (editors), Non-Tariff Barriers After the Tokyo Round, Institute for Research on Public Policy, Montreal, 1982. Senator Mitchell's bill is in S. 2228 dated January 27, 1984; for an explanation of the proposal see the statement by Senator Mitchell in Congressional Record-Senate, January 27, 1984, p. S 299.
6. In 1979 the American Bar Association and the Canadian Bar Association adopted a report, which it sent to the two governments, regarding third party arbitration of bilateral disputes; see American Bar Association and Canadian Bar Association, Settlement of International Disputes Between Canada and the United States, September 20, 1979. For a detailed discussion of this report and the issues involved, see Eric B. Wang, "Adjudication of Canada--United States Disputes," in The Canadian Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XIX, 1981, University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver, B.C.
7. Maxwell Cohen, "Canada and the U.S.--New Approaches to Undeadly Quarrels" in International Perspectives. Ottawa: March/April 1985.