

# The Union Advocate.

A WEEKLY JOURNAL

W. C. ANSLOW.

VOL. XXVIII.—No. 22.

Our Country with its United Interests.

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Newcastle, Wednesday, March 6, 1895.

WHOLE No 1426

**PROFESSIONAL.**  
**Law & Collectors Office.**  
**Charles J. Thomsen.**

**Barrister & Notary Public.**  
Solicitor for Bank Nova Scotia  
Pretor for Estates.  
Offices Newcastle and  
Bathurst, N. B.

**Thomas W. Butler.**  
**Attorney & Notary Public.**  
Fire, Life, & Accidental Insurance Agent.  
Collecting and Conveyancing Promptly attended to.  
Office over T. Russell's Store, facing the Public Square.  
Newcastle, N. B.

**G. J. MacCULLY, M. A. M. D.**  
M.D., COL. SURG., LONDON.  
SPECIALIST.  
DISEASES OF EYE EAR & THROAT  
Office: Cor. Waterland and Main Street  
Mon. to Sat., Nov. 12, 1894.

**W. A. Wilson, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
DERBY, N. B.  
Derby Nov 5, 1892.

**P. A. Holohan, M.D.,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Newcastle, N. B.  
Office: That recently occupied by Dr. Smith. After hours will be found at the Commercial Hotel.  
Newcastle May 8, 1894.

**J. R. LAWLOR,**  
Auctioneer and Commission  
Merchant  
Newcastle, Brunswick  
Prompt returns made on consignments of Merchandise. Auctions attended to in town and country.

**MUSICAL TUITION.**  
Miss Edith Troy.  
Graduate of Mount Allison  
Conservatory of Music, is now  
preparing to take pupils in  
PIANO FORTE, PIPE ORGAN, and  
VOYAL CULTURE.  
Terms on Application.  
Newcastle, June 6th, 1893.

**FREDERICTON  
BUSINESS COLLEGE.**  
Offers the best course in the Maritime  
Provinces of obtaining a thorough training in  
Commerce, Bookkeeping, English, and  
Writing for clerical, or other occupations.  
A. Young, Principal.  
Box 396 Fredericton, N. B.

**HOTELS.**  
**Waverley Hotel.**  
The subscriber has thoroughly fitted up and  
newly furnished the rooms of the well known  
McKeen house, Newcastle, and is prepared to  
receive and accommodate transient guests. A  
good table and pleasant rooms provided.  
Sample rooms if required.  
R. H. Greenly's teams will attend all trains  
and boats in connection with this house.  
**John McKeen.**  
Newcastle, March 28, 1893.

**Elliott House.**  
The Subscriber having purchased and newly  
fitted up the house formerly known as the  
"Mitchell House," opposite the Masonic Hall,  
Newcastle, is prepared to accommodate per-  
manent and transient boarders at reasonable  
rates.  
SAMPLE ROOMS PROVIDED, AND STABLES ON PREMISES.  
WALTER J. BELLIOTT.  
Newcastle, Jan. 21, 1895.

**HOTEL BRUNSWICK,**  
MONCTON, N. B.  
GEO. McSWERNEY, Proprietor.

**CANADA HOUSE**  
CHAPEL, NEW BRUNSWICK.  
Wm. JORSTOX, Proprietor.  
CONVENIENT OF ACCESS  
Good Sample rooms for Com-  
mercial travellers.

**Clifton House.**  
Princes and 143 Canals Street.  
ST. JOHN N. B.

**A. N. Peters, Prop'r.**  
Heated by Steam throughout. Prompt at-  
tention and moderate charges. Telephone  
Communication with all parts of the city.  
April 6th 1893.

**THIS PAPER** may be sold to  
any person who will pay for it in  
advance. It is published weekly  
except on Sundays and public  
holidays. It is published at  
No. 100, NEW YORK

## 50 Years.

For the last 50 years Cough  
Medicines have been  
coming in and dy-  
ing out, but dur-  
ing all this  
time

### SHARP'S

**Balsam of Horehound**  
Never left the Front Rank for Curing  
**CROUP, WHOOPING  
COUGH, COUGHS  
AND COLOES.**  
All Druggists and most Grocers sell it.  
**25 Cents a Bottle.**

ARMSTRONG & CO.,  
Proprietors,  
ST. JOHN N. B.

Stop the feet warm.

The subscriber has just received a lot of

**Cardigan Overshoes,**

for women and children's wear, Grand for

Also the usual assortment of

**Moccasins and Larrigans,  
Boots, Shoes, &c.**

W. MASSON,  
Newcastle, Nov. 27th, 1894.

### Intercolonial Rly.

On and after Monday the 1st Oct., 1894,  
the trains of this Railway will run daily  
(Sunday excepted) as follows:

**Will leave Newcastle.**

Through express for St. John, Halifax  
and Pictou, (Monday excepted),  
Accommodation for Moncton and St.  
John  
Accommodation for Indiantown  
Accommodation for Campbellton  
Through express for Quebec, Montreal  
All trains are run by Eastern Standard time.

D. POTTINGER,  
General Manager  
Railway Office,  
Moncton, N. B., 27th Sept., 1894.

### Sash And Door Factory.

The subscriber is prepared to supply from  
his steam factory in Newcastle,  
Window sashes and frames, Glazed  
and unglazed,  
DOORS AND BORN FRAMES, MOLDINGS,  
Planing and Matching, etc.  
E. C. NIVEN,  
Newcastle, Jan. 2, 1895.

### JOHNSTONE'S

**Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil  
AND  
Wild Cherry Bark**

**Cures Coughs and Colds.**

**MEDICAL HALL,  
NEWCASTLE**  
Oct. 31, 1894.

### FASHIONABLE

**Tailoring Establishment.**

Where did you get that Fine  
OVER COAT  
at McLEOD'S.

The newest GOODS in OVER COATINGS  
and FANCY SUITINGS are all in.

**COME AND EXAMINE**  
and have your order early. Parties  
furnishing their own cloth can have them  
made in good style and at reasonable price.  
Next door to Bank of Nova Scotia,  
Carter's Block.

**S. McLeod.**  
Newcastle, 8th, 1894.

### PROPERTY FOR SALE.

The Old mill and vestry of St.  
Andrew's Church, Newcastle,  
the building and premises now occupied by the  
CLEBE LANDS

owned by said corporation situated in Parish  
of Northesk, also

**Offer for sale**  
the building and premises now occupied by the  
CLEBE LANDS

situated at Bertrigton.  
For further particulars apply to the Rector or  
to the vestry clerk.

**E. Leo Street,**  
Newcastle, N. B.,  
Vestry Clerk.  
July 24, 1894.

## Selected Literature.

**NURSE WESTGATE'S UNSUBORDI-  
NATION.**

(By Marie J. Hesse.)

At the clang of the bell of a great  
hospital in the city the door opened.  
Through the open portals was borne  
a man suffering from an advanced stage  
of disease. He had been discovered  
alone in a small, bare room of a tenement  
house, too sick or indifferent to care  
for the landlady, accustomed to his  
prolonged spells of absence, thought  
nothing of it, and John Martin had few  
friends who were concerned.

'He looked sick-like some time ago,'  
said Mrs. Gowan, who kept the room.  
'He was drunk so much that it was  
a chance of his getting' in one week.  
So long as he paid the rent it was all  
the same to me whether he came or  
went.' In justification to herself she  
gargolously added: 'I had a hard lot  
enough, and I'm not going to be  
bothered with a man if I want ferris' round  
in folks' rooms to see whether they be  
sick or well?'

As the ambulance rolled away from  
her door, Mrs. Gowan stood with her  
hands upon her hips watching it down  
the street. Her stout, red face reflected  
a strange mixture of gratification to be  
rid of what might prove a troublesome  
tenant, and a bit of real sympathy for  
the sufferer, both more or less subdued  
by the reminder of the rent which would  
no longer swell her weekly proceeds.

At the hospital the practiced eye of  
the house physician took a mental  
inventory of the sick man. He seemed to  
be a man of forty years. In spite of the  
marks of disipation brought out strongly  
by disease, there was that which told  
of a noble nature, a manhood hidden  
away under the debris of a wrecked life.  
His better nature, crippled early in life,  
went untrained through the unequal  
struggle.

Dr. Farham raised his hand in his  
own; the man was suffering from an  
advanced stage of typhoid fever. 'A severe  
case,' said he, 'with little or no con-  
sultation to warrant a cure.' Something,  
the physician, who was accustomed to see  
suffering in all its stages. He felt an  
unusual interest in this case as he was  
now away to the fever ward.

While he was waiting for Miss West-  
gate, the nurse to whom he would con-  
sign this patient, his mind was filled  
with speculations: 'Some poor fellow  
who has been drowned; this life has  
been hard on him—he evidently began  
to unravel its mystery at the wrong end  
and got into an awful end. His college  
days, his almost astonishing success  
in his chosen profession—surely he had  
lived on the crest, while John Martin  
had been held down in the under-  
world.'

The chain of his reflection was arrested  
at the entrance of Miss Westgate, a  
tall, lithe, fascinating person, with a  
sweet, thoughtful face and serious gray  
eyes; in her nurse's cap she was the  
embodiment of a gentle, ministering  
spirit to the sick and suffering.

'You sent for me, Dr. Farham?'  
she asked.  
'Yes,' he answered and in short  
professional way explained to her the  
seriousness of the case. 'He is a very  
sick man, there is little or no hope for  
him, but you must do your best, Miss  
Westgate.'

'Oh, doctor,' pleaded she, 'my last  
patient was such a hard one, and I am  
not rested. Do not send me. I might  
not be able to do the case justice.'

'I am sorry, Miss Westgate,' insisted  
the doctor, 'but I must have some one  
whom I can trust implicitly. You must  
act; I cannot trust this case to an in-  
competent nurse.'

'But, doctor,' urged Miss Westgate,  
'You know my training.'  
'Oh! that's all right, that's all right,'  
smiled Dr. Farham. 'I must have you,  
any way.'

An earnest expression overpread her  
face: 'That follow interests me. You  
must let him talk to you—if he will—  
though I fancy it's little enough of his  
history he will give.'

As Miss Westgate disappeared he sat  
thinking a moment. 'He will tell her  
his story I'll warrant; she has such a  
motherly, reliable way that I've seen  
many a poor fellow brought in here  
who meant to die unknown, but ended  
by confiding in her. She always helps  
them—and the vision of the tall, woman-  
ly nurse fitted across his mind; but  
with her came a disturbing element also,  
which caused the good doctor's brow to  
cloud. He was a sure, however, of his  
ground, that he dispelled the thought of  
any difficulty he might have with this  
young woman who held ideas not down  
to earth in doctor-bones and smiled again  
at the thought of the serious gray eyes  
and firm lips. He had heard of her  
'asserting some opinions she had learned  
at her training school rather uncomfort-  
ably with other physicians of lesser note;  
but him—well, at any rate the patient  
would have the best care, for Nurse

Westgate was one of the most proficient  
he had ever met, and her care, alone, was  
worth more than the medicine, as he  
had smilingly confessed on several oc-  
casions.

The doctor's diagnosis was a correct  
one. John Martin lay for weeks sick  
into death, unknown, and moaning his  
life away. Whatever of weakness the  
nurse felt had apparently been forgotten,  
for her sympathies had gone out to the  
sick man, and she spared herself no effort  
for his comfort and recovery. Her  
gentle hand soothed the bed-ridden brow,  
her earnest eyes were ever on the watch  
that no change should escape them, to  
the sick man, and she spared herself no effort  
for his comfort and recovery. Her  
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for his comfort and recovery.

'What you refuse to obey the order  
of a physician?' demanded the doctor,  
the changing color of his face showed  
how agitated and astonished he was.  
'Yes, sir, I do,' firmly. 'And what  
is more, I mean to be this man's friend  
now that he lies helpless, and see that  
he doesn't get the drug in any shape.'

'Then I must discharge you at once,'  
Miss Westgate's hotly persisted the  
doctor.  
'Very well—that you may do—but  
doctor, that will not hinder my staying  
by this man—as his friend,' said Miss  
Westgate in a firm womanly way; with  
a face aglow with her purpose, she added  
in a quiet tremulous voice;

'Doctor, that man has made such a  
struggle for liberty from the curse of  
drunk as God only knows, and I will not  
aid in his death.'  
'But,' said the doctor with alarm, as  
he looked upon this determined young  
woman, 'he will die, his life will be on  
your hands!'

'Then I accept the responsibility—  
with God's help! His soul shall go back  
to his Maker clean and pure; it will not  
insult him by being soaked in poison.'

'Miss Westgate, have you counted the  
cost?' urged the doctor, now thoroughly  
alarmed.  
'Yes, sir. With God's help I will  
fight for this life,' said she with bowed  
head.

Dr. Farham turned from the room,  
determined to return and convince this  
obstinate girl of her error.  
(Continued next week)

**EARLY VISITOR.**  
The story of Sir Edwin Landseer's  
model for the famous picture of the  
'Desert' is amusingly told in 'Records  
of an All-Round Man.' One morning  
before Sir Edwin was out of bed there  
came a knock at his door. Sir Edwin,  
rather surprised, called out, 'Who's  
there?'

'Please, sir, have you ordered a lion?  
' was the reply.  
'Ordered a what?'

'A lion, sir, 'cos there's one come to  
the back door, but he doesn't know  
whether you ordered him or not.'

'Oh, very well, take him in,' said  
the artist, who pitched on the lion  
clothes and hurried down, greatly  
pleased as to what he should find.  
A splendid lion at the Zoological gar-  
dens had just died and at the request of  
some friend was sent to Sir Edwin.

The grisly monarch, stretched at full  
length as he was upon the stones of the  
court, furnished the subject of Landseer's  
famous picture of the 'Desert,'  
exhibited in 1849.

**Temperance.**  
A TEMPERANCE LECTURE.  
A good instance of proving a point in  
a fair argument has been put in print  
as follows:—  
A noted temperance lecturer once  
visited the shop of a hatter, and asked  
him to give something to 'the cause.'  
The hatter, who was a teetotaler, and  
had no interest in it, and then it was  
that the temperance man began to instruct  
him, after the Socratic method of ques-  
tion and answer.  
'I am sorry to hear that,' he said,  
'for it shows me that you are not ac-  
quainted with your own business.'

'If you are more familiar with my  
business than I am,' said the man, with  
some spirit, 'I shall be happy to take  
lessons of you.'

'Well,' said the lecturer, 'you deal  
in hats, and intend to make a little  
money on every hat you sell?'

'Whatever sends customers to your  
shops, and increases their ability to buy,  
promotes your interests, doesn't it?'

'Certainly.'

'Whatever makes men content to wear  
frow, worn-out hats does you craft an  
injury?'

'Yes, sir, if you and I were to walk  
out along the wharves, and through the  
streets and lanes of this city, we should  
see scores of men wearing on their heads  
old, miserable, slouched hats which ought  
years ago to have been thrown into the  
fire. Now, why don't those men come  
at once and buy of you?'

'That is not a difficult question to  
answer,' said the hatterman. 'They are  
too poor to buy hats.'

'What has more influence than liquor  
in emptying their pockets, and not only  
that, but injuring their self-respect to  
such an extent that they are willing to  
wear old clothes?'

'Watch your patient closely; the end  
may come at any time,' said the doctor,  
as he rose to go. 'If there is an increase  
of faintness, administer stimulants freely;  
it may tide him over.'

Miss Westgate made a quick motion  
and stood beside him.  
'Doctor,' said she firmly, 'I have  
never been insouciant to your slight-  
est wish, concerning your patients—every  
order has been carried out conscientiously,  
and to-night you trespass upon my  
principle and I must absolutely refuse to  
obey you. I will not give this man  
alcohol in any form.'

'What you refuse to obey the order  
of a physician?' demanded the doctor,  
the changing color of his face showed  
how agitated and astonished he was.  
'Yes, sir, I do,' firmly. 'And what  
is more, I mean to be this man's friend  
now that he lies helpless, and see that  
he doesn't get the drug in any shape.'

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obstinate girl of her error.  
(Continued next week)

### PERSONAL LIBERTY.

Do not interfere with personal liberty  
and individual rights.

That's what the widows of India said  
when British law attempted to put down  
their custom. They said they would be  
their own, and they had a right to be  
burned on the funeral pile with their  
husbands. But the British Government  
replied, 'There's a double ownership  
in your life—you are our subjects; you  
live as well as your husbands, and we  
will take care of you.' And we have to  
take care of men and women who have  
drunk themselves into destruction or insanity,  
and if we may do it after their destruc-  
tion, why not before? When the spirit  
of Christ, the genius of His Gospel, has  
launched the mind of the nation, it will  
give us new ideas of individual rights  
and liberties. And we have got in-  
stallations of those ideas already. A  
man wouldn't be allowed to open a pig-  
sty on the public street, even if he paid  
his rent and held a lease of the property.  
When a thing smells in the nose, society  
even already says it must be put away.  
And when our conscience becomes quick-  
ened and made sensitive as our noses are  
now, the public-houses will be put away  
too. Let any man start a mill for mak-  
ing prussic acid or grinding arsenic, and  
let the fumes of it fly through the wall  
chinks and windows, making foot-  
passengers stagger, and the eyes of  
women swim, and do you think the mill  
would be allowed to work? And yet  
we have a far more fatal machinery than  
that going grinding on, with its puff-  
holes of poison opening in every street,  
and we see the face of one man changing  
and the hand of another man beginning  
to shake, and multitudes suffering in  
their houses and in their businesses, while  
not a few are being ruined, for both time  
and eternity.

It is also proposed to give one member  
to the city of Moncton, and three to that  
part of Westmorland outside of Moncton.  
He further proposes to give one member  
to the city of Fredericton, and three  
members to that part of York outside of  
Fredericton. The total proposed increase  
in the representation of the province was  
therefore five members. The govern-  
ment did not propose to have the bill  
considered before Friday, and he would  
move that it be now read a second time.  
Mr. Pinner opposed the second reading  
of the bill now as it had not been distrib-  
uted.

Adjourned.  
FREDERICTON, Feb. 28.—Mr. Robinson  
committed a bill to incorporate the  
Miramichi Millard Railway company Mr.  
Allen in the chair.—Agreed to with  
amendments.

Mr. Stewart introduced a bill le-  
galizing the proceedings of adjourned  
meetings of the Gloucester Municipality.  
By unanimous consent the bill was read  
a second time, referred to the committee  
of the whole, Mr. Pitts in the chair, and  
agreed to with amendments.

Answering Dr. Stockton and Mr.  
Pinner, Mr. Mitchell said the financial  
statement from the close of the fiscal year  
closing at the end of the month would be  
brought down, and that the chief commissioner's  
report on the suspension bridge investiga-  
tion would be presented before the  
close of the session.

Mr. Pinner from the special com-  
mittee on public subscription reported con-  
taining several amendments, and the bill  
was amended as committed by Mr. O'Brien  
(Northumberland), Mr. Wells in the  
chair.

After a long discussion progress was re-  
ported with leave.—Adjourned.

Mr. Mitchell said the bill had not been  
before the law committee and was therefore  
out of order.

Mr. Baird moved that progress be re-  
ported.

Dr. Stockton said he had some amend-  
ments suggested by petitions he had re-  
ceived from Christian Ladies. One of  
these was in regard to petitions in con-  
nection with the granting of licenses. He  
would take advantage of the present  
opportunity to move these amendments  
to the law.

Mr. Mitchell said the amendments  
would be out of order and that the bill  
was improperly before the committee of  
the whole.

Mr. White committed a bill relating to  
courts of probate, Mr. Flewelling in the  
chair.

Adjourned at one o'clock Wednesday  
morning.

FREDERICTON, FEB. 27.—In the house  
today, Mr. Pitts moved, seconded by Dr.  
Atkinson, for all correspondence between  
the government and the Temperance  
Alliance, W. C. T. U. and Good Tem-  
plars of Northumberland regarding the  
dismissal of certain licensed liquor ven-  
dors under the Canada Temperance act,  
who have been repeatedly convicted for  
violating the law.

Mr. Mitchell said he would have pre-  
ferred had the honorable member with-  
held his motion for a day or two, pending  
the arrival of Surveyor General  
Tweedie, who was familiar with all North  
Shore matters. He (Mitchell) would  
say that he had been spoken to on this  
matter by several persons and his answer  
had always been that if information were  
made in the proper way, and such  
charges could be sustained, he would  
not hesitate to favor the dismissal of such  
officers. He did not, however, believe  
in hanging any person first and trying  
him afterwards. Any correspondence  
on the subject would be brought down  
without an address.

Mr. Pitts said that would be satisfac-  
tory and that he was glad to hear the  
provincial secretary make the promise he  
had made. He would withdraw his  
motion.

The bill relating to peilers was re-  
ferred to a special committee composed  
of O'Brien (Northumberland), Pinner  
and Mott.

Mr. Mitchell committed a bill amend-  
ing the law in regard to the construction  
of railways, Mr. Killam in the chair.

Hon. Mr. White re-committed the bill  
amending the act relating to probate  
courts, Mr. Flewelling in the chair.  
Agreed to with amendments.

While the above bill was under dis-  
cussion, Hon. Mr. Tweedie, who had  
been unable to attend the session by  
reason of an accident sustained before  
the opening of the house, made his ap-  
pearance and was greeted with applause  
by both sides of the house.

Mr. Emmerson committed a bill in-  
corporating the Baker Mill and Boom  
company, Mr. Allen in the chair.—  
Agreed to with amendments.

The salaries under the probate bill,  
as agreed to with amendments, are as  
follows:

	July.	Register.
St. John city and county	\$2,400	\$1,500
Kings	750	600
Queens	275	175
Sunbury	70	56
York	650	520
Carleton	350	280
Victoria	70	56
Mainwaring	40	32
Beauséjour	125	85
Gloucester	100	80
Northumberland	300	250
Westmorland	225	180
Westmorland	1,050	525
Albert	150	120
Charlotte	275	215

Mr. Blair introduced a bill amend-  
ing the Elections act of 1889 respecting the  
representation of certain counties in the  
province in the legislative assembly. He  
said the bill proposes to add one member  
to the representation of Mainwaring, one  
additional to Victoria, one additional to  
Carleton, one additional to Kent, and one  
additional to Gloucester.

It is also proposed to give one member  
to the city of Moncton, and three to that  
part of Westmorland outside of Moncton.  
He further proposes to give one member  
to the city of Fredericton, and three  
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