

Waterbury & Rising, Limited  
King Street : Union Street : Main Street

**THIS TIME FOR THE MEN!**



**\$2 Buys a \$4 Boot**

We have 90 pairs of Mens' high class Patent Colt, Blucher Cut laced Boots, Goodyear Welt.

Our regular \$4 line that we have placed on sale at our

**King Street Store**

**AT**

**\$2.00 a pair**  
If you want a bargain come at once.

### Supreme Among Gems

**"The Diamond"**

of all gems, is the most lasting, most beautiful, most widely and universally popular.

Think of all the pleasure and satisfaction that will follow your investment in a Diamond of fine quality, now. Our prices are the lowest possible, and our settings of the choicest.

**Ferguson & Page**

Diamond Importers and Jewelers  
King Street

**Concrete is the best building material**



**Makes Permanent Foundations**

**Portland Cement**

Direct from the mills, landing daily, and a full line of Builders' Supplies and Specialties.

Write for Prices and Booklets

**Gandy & Allison, North Wharf**

**WHAT WOULD HAPPEN?**

A young doctor who had never been able to smoke a cigar without feeling ill, once attended a big dinner. When cigars were brought in he refused one. "What, not smoking?" exclaimed his host. "Why, my dear fellow, you lose half your dinner."

"Yes, I know I do," meekly replied the doctor, "but if I smoked one I should lose the whole of it."

Frank Sherzer of Columbia, Pa., while making arrangements for a sale

of his household effects, found an Easter egg which he had colored in 1887. The date was scratched on the egg with a penknife.

**DR. A. W. CHASE'S CATARRH POWDER 25c.**

Is sent direct to the diseased part by the improved blow. Heals the inflamed, sore, and itchy membrane, cures Catarrh and Acute, or chronic, inflammation. All dealers or direct from Dr. A. W. Chase, 100 N. 2nd St., St. John, N. B.

**You can be Comfortable with a**



**Perfection**

**Oil Heater**

In the house. Heat wherever you want it, when you want it. We have five styles in stock.

Prices: \$4.10, \$4.25, \$4.75, \$6.50 and \$7.85

If you know what a positive boon one of these splendid devices would be to have in your possession, you'd be without just as long as it took you to come to, or telephone, our store and buy one.

**Sporting Goods Department, Second Floor**

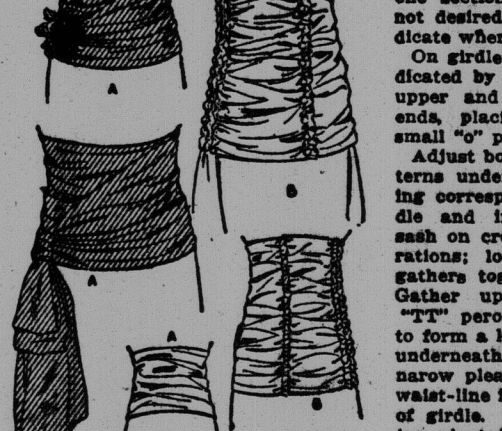
**W. H. THORNE & CO. LTD.**

**MARKET SQUARE & KING ST.**

### Easy & Practical Home Dress Making Lessons

Prepared Especially for This Newspaper by Pictorial Review

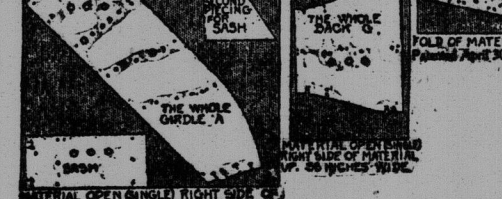
**MODISH GIRDLES.**



The manipulation of the modish girdle is a matter of great interest this season. Two smart designs are shown here, as they are the ones most worn with the yoked-skirt and basque tunic.

Although indicated by the first letter of the alphabet, the girdles shown here are the last word in fashionable details. They are especially adapted to the straight and shirred effects that are used almost universally in the effort to destroy the straight silhouette. The materials required to make these girdles are 1 1/2 yards of 44-inch satin, with 1/4 yard of boning. An extra 1/4 of a yard will be needed if the belt is made larger than medium size. The pieces of the pattern are laid open on the material, which is placed

**CUTTING GUIDE 5880**



Pictorial Review pattern No. 5880. Size, small, medium and large. P-10 cents.

Patterns published in this series may be obtained by sending price of pattern in cash or stamps to The Evening Times Pattern Department, 23 Castorbury street, St. John, N. B. It takes about one week to deliver the pattern to the buyer. Those sending money must be careful (1) to write the number of the pattern plainly (2) to write their name and post office address clearly, and (3) to enclose the price.

Name .....  
P. O. Address in full .....  
Number of Pattern ..... Size of Pattern .....

Order by number only. Remit in stamps or currency. The Evening Times Pattern Department, St. John, N. B.

### THE SUBMARINE

**What She Does In Battle and How**

So much has been written concerning the submarine, by a fight of imagination, may achieve, writes the naval correspondent of the London Morning Post, that most people are somewhat uncertain as to what the submarine actually is and does. To begin with, she is shaped like a cigar, and carries a tower on her back. Inside the tubular steel hull, valves and pipes line the walls, and in a space so low that the engineers can hardly stand upright, are the internal combustion engines and the electric motors which drive the vessel when she is under water. Below the floor, or deck, of the inside of the hull are petrol stores. Forward are the torpedo tubes. Amidships there projects downwards from the ceiling a thick brass column ending in a brass cross-piece. This is the base of the periscope.

When the boat is submerged and the officer desires to see what is going on above, he gets a ladder which is level with his face, and rotates the column, while he looks into the mirror. In this mirror he beholds an image, little and bright, of a section of the sea and horizon, and by swinging it round he can see a whole circle, reflected in the periscope above, which is the eye of the steel fish.

Alongside the periscope is the upright steel ladder leading through two hatches to the deck of the conning tower, which is raised five or six feet above the top of the hull. It is about four feet in diameter, and is protected by a breast-high rail lined with canvas. Here is the wheel, and here, when the vessel is running awash, stand the captain and the quartermaster. In fine weather those of the crew who are not required below are grouped on the little half deck below the conning tower, just above the steel hull itself. Officers and men are dressed in sea-boots, sweaters and rough clothing.

**What She Does**  
The submarine running awash forges sullenly onwards with a heavy grinding noise, the water lifting and dripping from the cross-piece which projects on either side of her snout. Below the hull is filled with the crashing of the furious engines crammed into the narrow tube of steel. The engineers squat placidly among the racing rods and pistons, in the thick atmosphere. Should the sea-water enter the hull and mix with the petrol gas, the fatal chlorine gas is formed, and the crew are suffocated.

The method of the submarine is to cruise at economical speed, ten knots or less, on the surface, until she sights a hostile vessel. As she is so small she can see another vessel before the other vessel can see her. Then she sinks. The captain and the crew go below; the hatches are closed, and the captain, swinging his weight upon the cross-piece from the periscope, his eye upon the mirror, gives his orders. The crew are lying along the sides, ready to turn valves on or off. The internal combustion engines are stopped, and the propeller shaft is connected to

the electric motors. There is a sudden silence.

**The Captain's Business**

The process of submerging is a process in the brain of the captain. He has a mental picture of what each tank contains, and how much weight is driven upon the vessel itself. He must first dip her bows slightly, then her stern, and then all is done. The process is so simple that a mistake would follow, and then all is done. The process is so simple that a mistake would follow, and then all is done. The process is so simple that a mistake would follow, and then all is done.

In ordinary vessels, if an officer faints or makes a mistake, there are a dozen people at hand who can put it right, because they know what ought to be done. In the submarine the only person besides the captain who knows what is going on is his lieutenant, but the consequence of a mistake would follow so quickly that the lieutenant could not rectify it. Nor would he know in all probability that a mistake had been made until the consequences began. The men lying below the valves know nothing except how to do what they are told. Nor is there any sensation of motion as the boat sinks. It seems to be as still as a drawing room on shore.

**The Attack**

The periscope, which is about the size of a saucer, remains about eighteen inches above the surface, and viewed from the deck of a ship, all that is seen is a fitting pennant of white spray, as it cuts the waves, like a sea-bird's wing. In any top it would be almost imperceptible at two or three hundred yards.

Upon approaching to attack the submarine sinks lower and submerges her periscope, so that her captain, looking in the mirror sees his little and bright picture washed out in green—the green of the water. And from above nothing is visible at all.

The submarine is now blind. She cannot see through water. But she can steer a course. Her captain has made his calculations before he submerged his periscope. And the range of a German torpedo is about 8,000 yards at twenty-five to thirty knots. The submarine can fire her torpedoes, go about, presently raising until her periscope is above water, then herself continue beneath the surface until it is safe to rise, and like a whale, breathe again.

**Bring Home Vacation Scenes**

Let us fit you out for taking pictures of fishing haunts and of holiday scenes you'd like to remember. We carry a full line of CAMERAS and PHOTO SUPPLIES.

**S. H. Hawker's Drug Store**  
Corner Mill Street and Paradise Row

### October Opening In the Millinery Salon Of Imported Hats and Millinery Accessories

### Men's High-Grade Flannel Shirts

**Prepare Now For Winter Weather—These Shirts Will Give Solid Comfort When Cold Days Come**

These better grades of flannel shirts are very popular and will appeal to men who desire extra comfort and warmth through the winter season. The shirts are custom made with extra large, roomy bodies, full yokes, gusseted and double stitched seams, and unquestionably the most desirable shirt values shown today. Following are the kinds:

**FINE ENGLISH FLANNELS**—Plain and striped, with double cuffs; some have separate double collars. Each from ..... \$1.50 to \$3.75

**FANCY FLANNEL SHIRTS**—With satin neck bands; no collars. .... \$1.75 to \$2.50

**FANCY FLANNEL SHIRTS**—With reversible collars. .... \$1.00 to \$2.00

**PLAIN GREY SHIRTS**—Light, medium and heavy weights, with separate double collars, or with collars attached. Each ..... \$1.00 to \$2.00

**NAVY FLANNEL AND SERGE SHIRTS**—With collars attached. Each ..... \$1.00 to \$1.75

**BOYS' FLANNEL SHIRTS**—In grey and fancy stripes, with reversible collars, or satin band; no collar. Each ..... 90c. and \$1.00

**MEN'S AND BOYS' FURNISHINGS DEPT.**

### New Autumn and Winter Ribbons

We are now prepared to supply your every ribbon need for Fall and Winter, and the exhibit is by far the best and most interesting of any previous season.

**REBONS**—In Roman and Bayadere stripes; widths from 5 to 8 inches. Yard ..... 25c. to \$1.50

**REBONS**—In Dresden, Tapestry and Floral designs, light and dark mixtures, some with metal effects, suitable for Girdles, Dress Trimmings and Millinery; 5 to 11 inches wide. Per yard, 35c. to \$4.50

**"DOROTHY" Dainty Hair and Sash** (Correspondent).

**REBONS** to match, many new designs. Yard, 60c. to \$1.70

**REBONS**—In black and white.

**REBONS**—In stripes and checks.

**MOIRE REBONS, SATIN AND GROS**

**GRAIN REBONS**—All widths and colors.

**EMBOSSED VELVET REBONS**—2 1/2 to 9 inches. Yard ..... 60c. to \$2.85

**BLACK AND COLORED REBONS**—In Velvet; all widths.

**MILLINERY BANDINGS**—In gilt and silver; 1 to 3 inches wide. Yard ..... 10c. to 50c.

**WASH AND LINGERIE REBONS**—In plain, spot and fancy effects.

**TRI-COLOR**—1 1/4 to 3 inches wide.

**SILK ELASTIC BELTING.**

**FLORAL ACCESSORIES TO WEAR WITH THE NEW COSTUMES**

New Corsage Epaulet Bouquets, Single and Cluster Roses, Gilt, Gun Metal and Velvet; Flowers, Violets in Boxes.

**RIBBON DEPARTMENT—ANNEX.**

### Manchester Robertson Allison, Limited

#### GERMANS' DESPERATE

**STAND AT CRACOW IS**

**VITAL TO THEIR CAUSE**

Experts Declare That Unless They Withstand Russians Last Hope is Gone—The Road to Berlin

(By Ed. L. Klen, United Press Staff Correspondent.)

London, Oct. 4.—The battle now beginning in the near east, already referred to as the Battle of Cracow, will find the acid test applied to the Russian army.

It is a new and untried Russian army that is in the field. Her forces far outnumber all others. But whether the troops are to have the energetic direction of competent officers or are to be handled by blunders as was the case in the Russo-Japanese war, this battle now commencing must decide.

To England, therefore, the battle of Cracow will be considered of far greater importance than the long drawn out conflict now in progress in France. It will be open for an overwhelming victory on the Russian side.

**Germany's Final Stand**

Germany is making a final desperate stand. She has massed the flower of her southern armies here. Every man from the active line in France that could be spared has been sent to the east. The great central forces have been robbed of their guards, who have been replaced by the older classes of the Landsturm. The flower of the Landwehr has also been called to make an impregnable battle line from the standpoint of Germany.

Every bit of information received here shows that Germany has staked everything on this battle. She hopes decisively to defeat Russia, and to show that Russia is no more a factor in this war than she was in Manchuria.

There is no disguising therefore the interest with which the British military experts are following the present battle. The battle line will be by far the longest ever held by opposing armies in any war in history. While of course it is not held all along its entire length, as natural barriers, such as marshes, wide lakes and impassable forests make such action impossible, figuring on the map in its wavering outlines it extends fully 800 miles from north of the Niemen River to the Carpathian Mountains.

**Three Millions in Line**

In the far north the fighting will be chiefly skirmishing in force. Most of northern Russia, Poland at present is a quagmire, and the fighting there consists of independent actions at various points. Yet it is admitted the Russians have been compelled to bring into action a force of 1,200,000 men to hold their line there and to operate against the forces in East Prussia. The Russian central army, which is operating in southern Russian Poland, and which is protecting the Galician army from a flanking movement, numbers probably 600,000 men of all branches. And in the fighting line along the Nida and Donajec rivers where the preliminary conflicts of the battle of Cracow are in progress and holding the passes of the Carpathians, are an additional million men.

That probably represents the active

#### Cut This Out

Famous Recipe for Catarrhal Deafness and Head Noises

If you know of someone who is troubled with head noises, or catarrhal deafness, cut out this formula and hand to them, and you will perhaps have been the means of saving some poor sufferer from total deafness. Investigation has proven conclusively that catarrhal deafness, head noises, etc., were usually directly caused by constitutional disease, and that salves, sprays, inhalers, etc., merely temporize with the complaint, and seldom, if ever, effect a permanent cure. This being so, much time and money have been spent of late in perfecting a pure, gentle, yet effective tonic that would quickly dissipate all traces of catarrhal poison from the system. The effective prescription which was eventually formulated and which has aroused the belief that catarrhal deafness will soon be extinct, is given below in understandable form, so that anyone can treat themselves in their own home at little expense.

Secure from any good druggist in St. John 1 oz. Permin (Double Strength), about 7c. worth. Take this home, and add to it 1/2 pint of hot water and 4 oz. of granulated sugar; stir until dissolved. Take one tablespoonful four times a day.

The first dose should begin to relieve the distressing head noises, headache, dullness, cloudy vision, etc., while the hearing rapidly returns as the system is invigorated by the tonic action of the treatment. Loss of smell and mucus dripping in the back of the throat are other symptoms that show the presence of catarrhal poison, and which are overcome by this efficacious treatment. Nearly ninety per cent. of all ear troubles are said to be directly caused by catarrh, therefore, there must be many people whose hearing can be restored by this simple home treatment. Every person who is troubled with head noises, catarrhal deafness, or catarrh in any form, should give this prescription a trial.

**Calgary Saves Money**

Calgary, Alta., Oct. 7.—By the introduction of labor saving machinery and more up-to-date methods and without decreasing the general efficiency, the sanitary department of Calgary has saved \$100,000 this year. Electric tractors and trailers handle refuse to the incinerators where the equivalent of twenty-eight horse loads is discharged in ten minutes.

Between Liverpool and New York the screw of an Atlantic liner revolves about 600,000 times.

**Saskatoon Assessment**

Saskatoon, Sask., Oct. 7.—With reference to a request of the city assessors that the council decide as to whether any change is to be made in the percentage of value of improvements to be assessed for 1915, the financial committee recommended to the council that the same basis of assessment as was used for the year 1914, viz.: 25 per cent. of value, be adopted for next year.

**My Cleansing, Healing Balm Instantly Cures Nose, Head and Throat—Stops Nasty Catarrhal Discharges—Dull Headache Goes.**

Try "Ely's Cream Balm."

Get a small bottle anyway, just to try it. Apply a little in the nostrils and instantly your clogged nose and stopped-up air passages of the head will open; you will breathe freely; dullness and headache disappear. By morning! the catarrh, cold-in-head or catarrhal sore throat will be gone.

End such misery now! Get the small bottle of "Ely's Cream Balm" at any drug store. This sweet, fragrant balm dissolves by the heat of the nostrils, penetrates and heals the inflamed, swollen membrane which lines the nose, head and throat; clears the air passages; stops nasty discharges and a feeling of cleansing, soothing relief comes immediately.

Don't lay awake tonight struggling for breath, with head stuffed; nostrils closed, hawking and blowing Catarrh or a cold, with its running nose, foul mucus dropping into the throat, and raw dryness is distressing but truly needless.

Put your faith—just once—in "Ely's Cream Balm" and your cold or catarrh will surely disappear.

**NOSE AND HEAD STOPPED UP FROM COLD OR CATARRH, OPEN AT ONCE**