purposes. Borrowing in England was out of the question. Municipal credit had not been established there; some sort of legislative approval became necessary.

The difficulty was solved by the Legislature of the day passing what was called "The Municipal Loan Fund Act, A.D. 1852." Under its provisions money was permitted to be borrowed by the various municipalities for the construction of railways, local improvements and industries. In a short time after the passing of that Act no Municipal Councillor considered himself fully equipped unless appointed a railway director, with a full line of railway passes.

How IT ARRIVED.

The following is a list of some municipal investments and the results under municipal owner ip:

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