

- PHILIP I. of France, A.D. 1060—the Fair; l'Amoureux.  
 PHILIP II. do, 1180—Augustus.  
 PHILIP III. do, 1270—the Hardy.  
 PHILIP IV. do, 1285—the Fair.  
 PHILIP V. do, 1316—the Long; the young.  
 PHILIP VI. do, 1328—Fortunate.  
 PHILOPÆMEN—Last of the Greeks.  
 PHOCION, the Athenian—the Good.  
 PHYRRUS, King of Epirus—called Phyrus from the redness of his hair  
 Neoptolemus or the New Warrior.  
 PIZARRO—the Conqueror of Peru.  
 PLINY—the Elder.  
 PLINY—the Younger.  
 POMPEY CREUS—Strabo, because he squinted.  
 POMPEY T.—Atticus from speaking Greek fluently.  
 PONTIFF OF ROME—Servant of the Servants of God; the Vicar of Christ.  
 POPOCATEPETL, in Mexico—Mountain of Smoke.  
 PORTOBELLO, (South America)—The grave of Europeans.  
 PRUSIAS, King of Bithynia, B.C. 149—Venater.  
 PTOLEMY I, of Egypt—Lagus; Soter or Deliverer, according to Daniel,  
 King of the North.  
 PTOLEMY II, do Philadelphus by antiphrasis, because he slew two of  
 his brothers.  
 PTOLEMY III, do Euergetes or the Benefactor.  
 PTOLEMY IV, do Philopator, ironically so called because he poisoned his  
 father; Tiphon for his debaucheries; Gallus because he appeared in  
 the streets of Alexandria like a bacchanal.  
 PTOLEMY V; do Ephyphanes, the illustrious.  
 PTOLEMY VI, do Philometor, from hating his mother.  
 PTOLEMY VII, do Physcon, from his big belly; also Kakergetes or the  
 evil doer.  
 PTOLEMY VIII, do Lathyrus, from a wart on his nose, also Soter.  
 PTOLEMY IX, do Auletes, from playing skilfully on the Flute.  
 PUBLIUS OF ROME—Publicola or the People's Friend.  
 PYTHOGORAS, Sophist then Philosopher.

- QUEEN, The—Fountain of Mercy.  
 QUEEN ANNE, of England—Good Queen Anne.  
 QUEEN CLEOPATRA—Last of the Ptolemies.  
 QUEEN ELIZABETH, of England—Occidental Star; Good Queen Bess.  
 QUINTIUS LUCIUS—Cincinnatus or Curly Headed; Serranus, because he  
 was sowing his fields when elected dictator.  
 QUINTUS SERVILIUS PUB—Isauricus from conquering Isauria.  
 QUINTIUS CÆCILIUS METELLUS—Numidicus.  
 QUINTIUS LUCIUS—Macedonicus.  
 QUINTIUS LUCIUS METELLUS—Creticus.  
 QUINTIUS LUCIUS CACCILIUS—Dalmaticus.

- RALEIGH CITY, (N. C.)—The City of Oaks.  
 RAMSAY, of Scotland—The Chevalier Ramsay.  
 RAPHAEL—The Prince of Painters.