Calendar for Feb., 1898. MOON'S CHANGES Full Moon, 6d 1h 24m ev.

Last Quarter, 13d 7h 35m ev New Moon, 20d 2h 41m ev. First Quarter, 28d 6h 13m m

272		Carrie Contr	011	
D	Day of	Sun	Sun	Moon
M	Week.	rises	Sets	Sets
	10200	h m	h m	h m
1	Tuesday	7 21	5 07	3 56
	Wednesday	7 20	5 08	4 49
	Thursday	7 19	5 09	5 33
4	Friday	7 18	5 11	6 12
	Saturday		5 12	6 43
6	Sunday	7 16	5 14	rises
7	Monday		5 15	6 32
8	Tuesday	7 13		7 45
9	Wednesday	7 12		8 52
	Thursday	7 10		10 09
11	Friday		5 21	11 26
	Saturday	7 08		morn
13	Sunday		5 24	0 43
	Monday	7 05		1 58
	Luesday	7 03		3 11
	Wednesday		5 28	4 12
	Thursday		5 30	5 03
	Friday		5 31	5 44
	Saturday		5 32	6 14
	Sunday	6 54		sets
	Monday	6 52 4		7 04
	Tuesday		37	8 10
23	Wednesday		5 38	9 23
24	Thursday	6 47 8		10 35
	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF	10 401	THE RESERVE	

6 46 5 41 11 42 6 44 5 42 morn 6 42 5 44 0 46 6 40 5 45 1 45 FIRE INSURANCE

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Royal Insurance Co. of Liverpool,

The Sun Fire office of London, The Phenix Insurance Co. of Brooklyn,

The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York.

Assets of above Companies \$300,000,000 00.

Lowest Rates, Prompt Settlements

JOHN MCBACHERN

School Books. College Books.

All the authorized School and Books at

Lowest Prices

Also Exercise Books, Note Books, Scrib bling Books, Pens Inks, Pencils, Blotting Paper, Erasers and all School Re quisites.

GRO. CARTER & CO BOOKSELLERS and STATIONERS.

North British and Mercantile FIRE AND LIFE

-OF-

EDINBURGH AND LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1866. Zotal Assets, 1891, - - \$60,032,727

TRANSACIS every description of Fire and Life Business on the most favorable terms. This Company has been well and favorably known for its prompt payment of losses in this Island during the past thirty years.

FRED. W. HYNDMAN. Agent. Watson's Building, Queen Stree Charlottetowa, P. E. 1. Jan. 21, 1893.—1y

A. A. MCLEAN, L. L. B., O. C Barrister, Solicitor, Notary,

Etc., Etc.,

Presents

FOR THE

Present

-AND

If you want to present your friend with something that will last, come and see our large assortment of

Gold and Silver

GOODS

Suitable for

Wedding, Birthday, or Holiday Gifts.

Orders by mail solicited.

W. Taylor,

Cameron Block, Ch town.

Epps's Cocoa

English Breakfast Cocoa Possesses the following distinct DELICACY OF FLAVOR.

SUPERIORITY in QUALITY. GRATEFUL AND COMFORTIN To the Nervous and Dyspeptic. Nutritive Qualities Unrivalled In Quarter-found Tins Only. Prepared by JAMES EPPS & CO., Ltd.

Homeopathic Chemists, London,

Mortgage Sale

England.
Oct. 13, '97—30i.

TO be sold by public Auction on Wednesday, the Nineteenth day of January, A.D. 1893, at the hour of twelve o'clock, noon, in front of the Law Courts Building in Charlottetown under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgase bearing date the seventh day of November, A. D. 1887, and made between George Harper, of Tignish, Lot or Township Number One, in Prince County, in Prince Edward Island, farmer, and Rebecca Harper, his wife, of the ore part, and Credit Foncier Franco-'anadien of the other part; and also by virtue of a power of sale contained in another Indenture of Mortgase bearing date the twenty-seventh day of February. A. D. 1889, and made between the said George Harper and Rebecca Harper, his wife, and Mary Harper of the same place. widow of the late William Harper and mother of the said George Harper on the one-part and Credit Foncier Franco Canadien of the other part.

All that pleec or parcel of land situate lying and being on Lot or Township Number One, af-resaid, bounded and described as follows that is to say:—Commancing on the west side of the Great Western Road at the angle formed by its junction with a reserved road leading therefrom westwardly known as the Harper's Road; thence following the Great Western Road northeastwardly the distance of twenty-six chains; thence west thirty-six chains; thence west intrection on the west six thence south forty-five degrees west sixty-five chains; thence west nine chairs; thence south forty-five degrees west sixty-five chains; thence west nine chairs; thence south forty-five degrees west sixty-five chains; thence west nine chairs; thence south forty-five degrees west sixty-five chains; thence chains west from the southern end of the mill dam; thence north twenty-nine degrees chairs and fifty links to the reserved road, aforssaid; thence cast doing the said road to the place of commencement, saving and excepting thereout and therefrom all that tract, plece or parcel of land commencing on the southern end of the mill fond, at a stake

For further particulars apply at the offi

JOHN T. MELLISH, M. A. LL B Barrister Attorney-at-Law,

NOTARY PUBLIC, Letc.

Collecting, conveyancing, and all kinds t Legal business promptly attended to, avestments made on best security. Mon-

Est'b. 1879

CHARLOTTETOWN

Greatest Tailoring Store.

Future Judges of Value

Pronouncd on Fall and Winter Overcoatings, and Suitings to be of the high-est order at the very lowest prices. Our ambition is ever to get materials that

Cannot be Excelled

By any other house in the trade. Our Mr. J. J. Ross, who is known to the public as one of the best cutters on P. E. Island, is at the head of the cutting department. We have a nice line of

Ready-made Clothing

And Gents' Furnishings at lowest

D. A. BRUCE,

High-Class Tailoring.

Has great pleasure in informing the general public that he can furnish them all with

Hay Presses. THRESHING MILLS.

PLOUGHS AND PLOUGH EXTRAS.

With shares harder than ever before. And now as the hog boom has struck,

Our Improved Hog Feed Boiler

Gives the greatest satisfaction wherever used at much lower prices than ever before. Give us a call for anything you want in Steel, Iron, Brass or Wood.

or with those who use-them.

Dairy Machinery always on hand and to order.

T. A. McLEAN.

Successor to McKinnon & McLean Oct. 6, 1997-yly

be made to the Parliament of Canada at its next session by The Central Canada Loan and Savings Company of Ontario for an Act to enable the said Company to carry on business anywhere in the Dominion of Canada, and to consolidate, define and declare its liabilities, obligations and powers, and to carry out the foregoing by incorporating its shareholders as a new company.

Dated at Toronto, Dec. 1st, 1897. E. T. MALONE. Solicitor for Applicant Dec. 22, 1897-9i

MOTICE.

The undersigned, pupil and graduate of and teacher in the Halifax School for the Blind, for the past seven years, is open to nd piano, and to tune and clear the same, and also to give lessons

WILLIAM FARRELL. Cambridge, Lot 63, King's County. Jan. 26, '98-3i,

THE PERFECT TEA

FROM THE TEA PLANT TO THE TEA CUP IN ITS NATIVE PURITY.

-OF-

Now opened at

Sunnyside Bookstore.

New Books. New Purses, New Card Cases,

New Stationery, New Chinaware,

New Leather Goods. New Celluloid Goods, New Dolls and Toys Boy's Own, Girls Own, &c.

HASZARD & MOORB SUNNYSIDE.

Beer Bros, great sale,

PASTORAL LETTER

his Grace the Archbishop of Cyrene,

PROMULGATING THE ENCYCLICAL

See, Archbishop of Cyrene, Administrator of the Archdiocese of Quebec.

Our Lord.

Dearly beloved Brethren, We are happy to-day to bring to angust tribunal upon earth, it brings a new testimony of the solicitude and fatherly affection of the Head of the Church for our country. For should know it, and we will answer tolic, and charged him to present a did so, and Leo XIII is pleased to

which have remained in the right poorer inhabitants of that country, great school controversy which we "What is more deplorable still, path, and those which have of that liberty which was assured all, his admirable intellect, enriched ments, and which was dearer to with the choicest gifts of nature and them than their very life. Their of grace, has been a light, as the schools disappeared to be replaced Word his divine Model, whose work by public schools, to the erection and benefit he continues. Lately, and maintenance of which they addressing the Bishops of Austria, were forced to contribute with their Germany and Switzerland, regard- money, and which nevertheless, ing the question of education-a their conscience as Catholics, owing question which, more perhaps than to the regulations there to be obany other, is the object of his pre- served, the books adopted, the relioccupation and zeal-he summed gious neutrality there introduced, up, in a magnificent page, the made it their duty to interdict to principles of which Catholics must their children. They felt themnever lose sight. We were struck selves hurt; they realized all the with that teaching so clear and so more the injustice of which they firm, and which responded so perfectly to the wants of our agitated Province, where the Protestants In the First Part, Leo XIII, teach-solution of the question. "That were the victims, that, in another all, under the guidance and with the Catholics demand, says all, under the guidance and with the leo XIII, and which they have times. Leo XIII exhorted the form a small minority, the brothers bishops to leave nothing undone in of those who stripped them of their order to maintain the faith whole and entire in all the schools, both those intended for children and publicly recognized on all sides. those intended for children and publicly recognized on all sides. proper and adapts itself to their rethose which are called higher or them an era of grief ligious belief. That is the reason ently provided for." It is thereacademic. He warned them and of sacrifices. They protested why, in the laws of 1890 which against mixed or neutral schools; nobly and energetically, and it may those where religion is impaired, be said, that throughout the whole and those from which it is banished. country, all who possess the sense Indifferentism or neutrality in the of justice, and for whom the stipuschool appeared to him as a sacrilege, lations of a contract are not an and he feared not to say that "to empty form, whether or not they of parents. As to deciding says His organize teaching so as to deprive it belonged to the same faith, pro-of every point of contact with tested with them. After these roligion, is to corrupt in the soul the claims, which unfortunately revery germs of the beautiful and the mained ineffectual, the legal contest honest, to prepare, not defenders of began. The question was one that the country, but a pestilence and a interested in the highest degree

and pupils, the teaching, whatsoever to another, it was brown into the fruit, and will often, on the contrary, result in most grave incon-

Doctor, the decision of the most unchangeable rales from which the expressing his judgment in so stituted a real injustice towards the of the Church for our country. For twenty years has Leo XIII now governed the Church, twenty years unremittingly devoted to the santification of souls, to the preaching of truth, to peaceful struggling tor good, to the union of minds and of hearts. His letters will remain, undeniably, one of the most glorious monuments of the Papacy. They have won the admiration of the universe, they are spirit and life. All questions most closely interest.

All questions has Leo XIII and we will answer toolte, and charged him to present a report after having heard the particle, and charged him to present a report after having heard the particle, and charged him to present a report after having heard the particle, and charged him to present a report after having heard the particle, and charged him to present a report after having heard the particle, and charged him to present a report after having heard the particle in the following terms: "Wherefore, therefore to us to-day, Our dearly beloved Brethren, with a heart full of the liveliest affection, but not without having examined and maturely weighed all, confident that his word will be greated as a word of equity and peace.

They possessed these schools, not in virtue of any concession or tolerance whatsoever, but in virtue of a provide a theme for many salutary instructions; but it is not our intention to comment upon it to-day. ing the individual, the family and society, science and faith have been successively treated by Leo XIII; the liberties of those who did not successively treated by Leo XIII; the liberties of those who did not be has solved the great problems share their belief, they demanded cannot lead to discussion. The retions have add thereto Our which agitated the nations; he is not a favor, but simply the exercise he has not neglected the priva'e the dictates of their conscience.

vandered therefrom. For each and to them by the most sacred engage-

plague for the human race." After. the Catholic conscience; the Bishops words, anxious to make heads of could not, therefore, remain neutral

families and all interested in educa-tion understand, that that which their duty; united together they the child claims, by right of his appealed to the Catholics and to all baptism and of the Catholic Faith, sincere and loyal citizens. It seemis not merely a smattering of reli- ed to them that so just and holy a gious instruction relegated to a cause should soon triumph. Their econdary rank, but a teaching teachings and their counsels are still vine, it mattered little to have or wholly penetrated with the Chris- fresh in our memory; posterity, we not sound doctrines, and to adopt tian spirit, he wrote those beautiful are sure, will be grateful to them for words which We love here to what they did during those sofrowrepeat: "Not only must religion ful years in behalf of an oppressed

These important lessons, Our he cause triumph, because then as dearly beloved Brethren, Leo XIII before, it eyer remained a question repeats to-day, in addressing Us the f conscience, and they could not masterly Letter which it is Our forsake it. The federal law promission to promu'gate. The Ca- posed to solve the question, was of God and of the Apostolic tholics of the whole world will reap foiled, and since that moment, our benefit therefrom, but it is on you country has continued to be the especial'y that devolves the duty of cene of painful strife. A new listening to them with the deepest government took the place of the respect and of putting them faith- old one, and we learned one day the Clergy, both Secular and fully into practice. It is assuredly hat between it and the govern-

Regular, and to all the faithful for all Canada a signal honor and an ment of Manitobe, an agreement had inestimable advantage that the immortal Pontiff should thus deign to concluded. The compromise was mostimable advantage that the imtake particular notice of us, to ex- got the restitution of the rights vio. exposes Catholic children to the amine our many requirements, to lated; it was not even an improve. gravest dangers, and it is a sovtake an exact account of our social ment that might be conciliated with eveign injustice (the word is of Leo condition, of our strength and of the prescriptions of the church so XIII) to force fathers of families to your notice the Encyclical Letter our weakness, to seek the cause of formal in this matter. How could expose thereto those whose care the which Our Holy Father Leo Xill the evils from which we are suffer the Episcopate have approved it? Author of nature has confided to has lately addressed to the Arch- ing and of the strifes which divide The Bishops therefore declared it them. "When Catholics demandbishops, Bishops and other Ordins, in order to point out to us the anacceptable, and the Catholics of and it is their duty to thus demand naries of the Canadian Confedera- way we must follow and the reme- Manitoba continued to support their and claim—that the teaching of the tion in union with the Apostolic dies we must use. He to whom it own schools at the cost of the great musters agree with the religion of See. We were waiting, to publish has been said by Jesus Christ him- est sacrifices. it, for an opportune moment, and for all the Archbishops and Bishops of the Dominion to have received it and signed the collective letter destined to accompany it. But, now, his Holiness demands the pro- powerful doctrine that his hand has whom Catholics acknowledge as mulgation without delay of this im- traced will form one of the noblest their Supreme Pastor, to that great danger for their souls." portant document which has been chapters of our national history. diplomatist, to that master both dispatched to Us slone, in Our But why has the Pope spoken to prudent and wise, whom even they quality of Coadjutor to his Emin- your Bishops, and through them to who are not his sons have chosen ence the Cardinal Archbishop of the Metropolitan Church of Quebec, the Mother of all churches of Canada. forcibly perhaps than he has ever This Encyclical was long expected. done before in any of the documents L30 XIII. was pleased to act as our With the teaching of the infallible emanating from his authority, the teacher and our guide. But before

truly the Master of his age But of the right they possessed of bringwhile teaching the universal Church, ing up their children according to homage to the religious glories those things which you have that have marked the origin and sought, and still seek to guard and he has not neglected the private churches, and there hardly remains to-day a single one, in the East as in the West, to which his voice has not spoken, which has not received from his august lips counsel and the most of the co braces all nations, the lowliest as fortunate law came to cast consterwell as the mightiest, those which nation in the midst of our brethren count centuries in their train and and to deprive them, who were the those which are beginning, those weaker, the less numerous, the broach, in order to solve it, the the Holy Father bitterly deplores it.

> have mentioned above. three principal parts;
>
> 1—Principles of the Catholic Church regarding education;

relating to the Manitoba school are of a far inferior order. question from the law of 1890 to the

present day.

PRINCIPLES OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE MATTER OF EDUCATION. afflicted our co-religionists of Manitobs, must be seen not only a violation of the Federal pact, but also thereto a regrettable injury against the un-forfeitable rights of the Church and Holiness, in what institutions their children shall be brought up, what masters shall be called to teach them the moral precepts, that is a right inherent to parental authority."

2-Leo XIII energetically condemns, as he has already often done, mixed and neutral schools. Speaking of the latter, he says: " Must be shunned at any cost, as most pernicious, those schools where all beplaced on the same footing, as if, in what concerns God and things di.

3.-Leo XIII defines the Catholic school, that which is held by "Ca be taught to children at certain minority. Alas! a question which tholic teachers, whose readers and hours, but the whole teaching must might have been so easily and speed-text-books are approved by the text-books are approved by the Wonderful value in Latian piety. Otherwise, if that dies' Jackets for \$2.98 at sacred aroma does not penetrate with numerous and unexpected com-

was their right and their duty, the Bishops, placing themselves above all party-interest and all politi-

sphere which constitutes a manifest

APPRECIATION OF ALL THE EVENTS SCHOOL-QUESTION FROM THE

1-Since the law of 1890 con-

ave mentioned above.

says his Holiness, is that Canadian
In his Letter we may distinguish Catholics themselves did not succeed in agreeing to defend interests, the greatness and gravity of which should impose silence on the in-2-Appreciation of all the events terests, of political parties, which

3-The agreement effected be tween the Federal authorities of 3-Duty of Catholics and of all Ottawa and the provincial governcitizens, regarding this question in ment of Winnipeg, an agreement to the future. which they would like to give the question, is declared defective, im-perfect, insufficient, and therefore cannot be accepted as an equitable In the First Part, Leo XIII. teach- solution of the question. "That fore with reason that that agree-ment has been repudiated by the Episcopate, and that the Manitoban minority would not submit

and enliven the spirit of masters plications, Borne from one tribunal Without these conditions, the school Hood's l'ils take easy to operate. See

MARK WRIGHT & CO.--COFFINS, CASKETS, AND ALL FUNERAL GOODS