CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

THE SALONICA AND EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGNS OF 1916

Strategical reasons for the Allec¹ occupation of Salonica-Belated attempt to aid Servia-The role of Bulgaria-German influences at Athens-Proposed Allied junction with the Serbian army impracticable-Organisation of the Salonica position-Repulse of the Bulgarians-Situation at the beginning of 1916-Surrender of the Struma paseinforcement of Greek demobilisation-Formation of a Greek Provisional Government in Macedonia and the islands-Abdication of Constantine-The Allied autumn offensive of 1916-Capture of Kamakchalen and Monastir -Political and strategical consequences-The Senussi of Sollum-His hostility-War declared against him-Operations on the Western Egyptian frontier-Action at Beit Hussein-Battle of Gebel Medwa-Defeat of the Senussi's forces at Halazin-British advance upon Sollum and reoccupation of that place-The exploit of the Armoured Car Detachment-Close of the Western Egyptian campaign -Renewal of enemy attacks in Sinai-The second German-Turkish Expedition-Battle at Mahemdia.

CHAPTER II

Sir Stanley Maude appointed to the Mesopotamia Command— Decides upon an offensive—Reasons for it—The preparations—British Staff and Administrative work—Improvement of the River Transport and other Services—Movement of Reinforcements up the Tigris—Enemy's counter-measures —Strength of the defences round Kut—Maude's strategy— British cross the Shatt-el-Hai—Threat to the Turkish rightrear—Bombàrdment at Sanna-i-yst—Enemy defences east of the Hai captured—Defences astride of the Hai stormed— Assault on the Dahri bend defences—British stracks at

23

1