World Wide Notes

In addition to the Cossacks and eavalrymen on duty is St. Petersburg combating the strikers, machine guns were mounted in some of the streets. In case of further gathering of strikers it is feared creat loss, of life will follow. When street car service was partially resumed, strikers threw stones at the cars. The Cossacks showed the men no mercy riding them down and elubbing them on the streets. Police fired several shots in private residences from which they said stones had been thrown. The authorities estimate the number of strikers at 135,000, but it is believed the total is greater. A significant feature is that the movement has been joined by many government employes. Some leniency was shown during the presence here of Raymond Poincaire, President of the French Republic, but immediately after his departure four regiments of cavalry, of the guard and two regiments of cuirassiers, under the command of General Kasnakoff, arrived from Krasnoye-Selo. to assist in suppressing the strikers. They brought with tieneral Kasnakofi, arrived from Krasnove-Selo to assist in suppressing the strikers. They brought with them a number of quick firing machine guns. A squadron of the newly arrived cavalry at once came into contact with the strikers, charging and discharging into a crowd of them.

As a result of the great unemployment in Argentina the French government has issued a warning against emigration to that country. According to a report of the Statistics Board, the Argentine trades unions numbered 4,456 members in thirtyone unions at the end of 1913, but it may be safely assumed that the actual number is but little higher than 3,000.

As a result of the active agritation of the housing question by the Socialists and a continuous Increase of their strength in the municipal government of Amsterdam, your correspondent way recently elected as a member of the Executive Council with special charge of all matters relating to housing and labor. There are 15 Socialists in the present town council out of a total of 45 members. There were only 3 in 1906, 6 in 1907, 9 in 1909, 12 in 1911 and the 15 were elected in 1913. There are 16 Liberals, 5 "Progressives," and 9 Clericals in the Council. This body elects the Executive Council which, with the Mayor, appointed by the central government, administers municipal affairs.

elects the Executive Council which, with the Mayor, appointed by the central government, administers municipal affairs.

Over-Seas Cable Items.—The Dutch Government wants three Dreadnoughts (24,000 tons each), besides or the council of the Cast Indies. The Spanish Ministry wants a second fleet, to cost \$10,000,000 annually for nine years, also the refitting of arsenals. Forty-live Peruvian soldiers, found guilty of mutiny, were placed on a raft in the Napo River and mowed down by a machine gun. Two troopers of Cuirassiers at Potsdam (Germany) were twice tried for 'ragging.' The first sentences were six weeks and three weeks, which the second court-martial increased by 50 per cent. The 'ragging' in one case consisted of rial increased by 50 per cent. The 'ragging' in one case consisted of forcing a recruit "to kneel down naked on a table, while another was forced to climb on a cupboard and sign a hymn." Six recruits were sent to hospital suffering from sword wounds. At the enquiry into the death of two German soldiers who jumped under a train, it came out that they were-orderlies to a seneral, and that he had been in the practice of waking them up in the middle of the night by pouring ice water upon their heads. The Belgian Government proposes to create a Territorial Force, increasing Belgium's war army to 60,000.

Keir Hardie, Socialist member of Parliament in the labor Leader.

Parliament, in the Labor Leader, writes an astounding comment on the King in connection with the Buckingham Palace conference on the home rule problem. He writes:—"King George is not a shateness." raise conference on the nome rule problem. He writes: "King George is not a statesman. He is not a pleasure-loving seapegrace like his father; but like his father he is destitute even of ordinary ability. Had he been born in the ranks of the working class his most likely fate would have been that of the street corner loafer."

The Countess of Warwick, who is an active Socialist propagendist, has decided to cut the old nobility. She is going to set the aristocracy an example by going to work, and has accepted a job on the London "Daily Sketch."

A gang of Australian immigration-

A gang of Australian immigrationists is at work in London forming a company with a capital of £1,000,000. They propose to "settle" the people on the land, and they, no doubt, will "settle" them.

Children who have gone on strike at the Burston and Shimpling County schools, Norfolk, England, parade the village with banners declaring, "We want our teachers back!" Their teachers are two Socialists discharged because of the clerical influence against them. Similar influence would like to oust Socialist teachers in this country.

Rivals Her Daughter in Youthful Beauty

A well known society matron whose youthful beauty is so well preserved that she is regarded as her daughter's rival in this respect—though she does not nose as such—attributes her girlish complexion chieffly to two things. She says:

"I am convinced that many commetted to the says of the says

American Notes

The fact that "Mother" Jones and John W. Brown were refused permission to speak in Cooper Union, New York City, in behalf of the Colorado miners is explained by the fact that the officers of Cooper Union include Andrew Carnegie, J. Pierpont Morgan and other millionaires.

Andrew Carnegie, J. Pierpont Morgan and other millionaires.

Socialists in convention at Baltimore, Md., demanded the abolition of war. Charles E. Devlin was nominated for United States senator.

In Socialism the working class of America finds its solace, its inspiration, and its hope, and this lesson it learned at Ludlow. The holocaust of Ludlow seared and burned the very soul of Labor. In the agony of that hour Labor found itself in America. For the first time in this nation's history the mass mind of the working class was consciously moved by one impulse. It is still moving, and ere its force is spent the hellish institutions of capitalism will be swept from off this earth.

A Socialist college, believed to be the first institution of its kind in the country, has been chartered by Kansas. It is to be located in Fort

swept from off this earth.

A Socialist college, believed to be the first institution of its kind in the country, has been chartered by Kangas. It is to be located in Fort Scott, and will be known as the People's College. All subjects are to be taught as far as possible from the viewpoint of the producers of wealth. The value of the oil lands awarded to Standard Oil Company by the Supreme court exceeds a billion dollars and, to quote from the despatch telling of the award, "exceeds in value seven times all the gold coin in the United States, and more than all personal property and real estate taxed in Louisiana, Rhode Island, Virginia, North Carolina or Nebraska." The basis of the decision was that, through the reservation of mineral lands from grants by law would have entitled the government to recover the lands, the time limit for bringing the suit had expired. It does seem as if "The Rockefellers own and control America."—The Appeal.

Nine hundred and thirty million bushels of wheat for 1914. Some crop! "Enough to feed us all and leave a fair export margin." So declares the capitalist press. "Tis, but will it feed us all! We look to the breadline this winter for an answer. Secretary of the Navy Daniels has issued an order abolishing prison sentence as punishment for desertion in the navy. Hereafter all deserters on the first offense will be taken back on probation if they desire to return to the navy. If a man offends the second time by deserting, he will be dishonorably discharged. Secretary Daniels also proposes to let all dissatisfied men in the navy who want these reforms will accomplish two things: First, he believes they will stop desertions and, second, tend to reduce expenditures incident to the cost of the maintenance of naval

things: First, he believes they will stop desertions and, second, tend to reduce expenditures incident to the cost of the maintenance of naval prisons. These institutions cost the government about \$1,000,000 a year. Under orders issued by Secretary Daniels drunkenness on shore is to be punished by dishonorable discharges.

Fred D. Warren, for fourteen years editor of the Appeal to Reason, the foremost weekly Socialist paper of the country, lately resigned because of ill health. For nearly two years Warren has been a sick man, but he stuck to his post until about four months ago, when he went to Europe in a vain endeavor to recover his health. Last week he returned to Girard, convinced that it was imperative for him to drop his life's work. Louis Kopelin, who for the last year and a half has been managung editor of the Appeal to Reason, will succeed Warren. Walter H. Wayland, son of the late J. A. Wayland, lounder of the Appeal, will hereafter be sole owner and publisher. Previous to his connection with the Appeal to Reason, Kopelin was managing editor of The New York Call and Washington correspondent of the Socialist Press Service.

Keepers and guards of the Rockefeller estate at Tarrytown, N.Y., were worrying over a new danger that is said to imperil their master. The guards, whose forces have been increasing many times since the "social chill" crusade began over the Ludlow massace in Colorado, have hitherto had to watch only the grounds and secret safety subways to keep intruders from molesting John D. Rockefeller. Now they must search the skies. It has been talked about that a plan has been started by some wealthy enemy of the old king to equip an airship for the purpose of dropping bombs from the sky, out of range of the rifles of the guard, upon the houses on the Rockefeller estate.

With the signing up of more independent mines throughout the state, the striking coal miners are beginning to see the successful culmination of one of the mouse in the was amnounced that Mayor Rinns had returned to held the st

The country may at the revert and the country of th otherwise egg an the crowd. Rather than permit themselves to be tricked into a bloody combat between the police and the unarmed and unprepared citizens, David Williams, chairman of the committee on arrangements, decided to call off the meeting, and, for the time being, permit the Mayor's gag order to remain unchallenged. Mauter had declared earlier in the day that he would speak with or without the permission of the Mayor, which declaration undoubtedly caused the crowd to collect. William, however, while cancelling the meeting, stated to The Call's correspondent that the fight has only begun, and that, if necessary, the aid of the entire State Federation of Labor will be involved to maintain the right of the people. The margin by which the American Plutocracy escaped the terrors of a French revolution as a result of Ludlow was so narrow and indistinct as to be almost invisible; for the very first time in its history, organized labor boldly and openly voted its funds for the purchase of nuntions of war for the defence of the lives of its members. Did Capitalism take heed when labor showed its teeth? It did, at this hour, weeks after the Ludlow horror, Plutocracy in America is gasping at the maw of hell which yawned for it on that quiet April morn when the working class of America gazed upon the charred and unrecognizable features of its innocent dead.

Socialism is making its inroads into the armies and navies. It is even felt in the guards of the Imperial Kaiser, the choice of the German army. The result is seen everywhere. Canada and other countries are frantically organizing boy scouts and cadets to take the place of the men who are leaving the ranks. Everything has been tried—from the lash of the olden days to modern imprisonment on bread and water—to no effect. The men are leaving in scores. It remains now for the other nations to follow the example of Secretary Daniels and take the matter phioosophically.

The Price

Compulsory training and the development of the military spirit may be good for the shareholders in armament concerns, if their only interest in life is money. And that is all that can be said for militarism. But the story of its evils has no end.

A reader in Australia sends us an account of the sufferings of his son, "who through loyality to his parents' view of Christian teaching is undergoing solitary confinement in undergoing solitary confinement in undergoing solitary confinement in the control of the secape.

NEW SOCI. ents' view of Christian teaching is undergoing solitary confinement in the cells of the Queenscliff Fortress,

undergoing solitary conhament in the cells of the Queenseliff Fortress, Victoria." He writes:

Tom is a lad of 16, and was sent to Queenseliff on Wednesday for 21 days for refusing to train under the Defence Act. For continuing in his refusal, the boy was placed in a cell on Thursday night, where he was confined until 11 am, Saturday morning, and then courtmartialled. The Military Court then ordered him to be placed into a cell for seven days. He is locked in a cell 10 feet by 10 feet built of wood with an iron roof. It has no window, the light coming through a grating. He has a wooden stretcher, the mattress and blankets are taken away in the morning, and not brought back until dark. He has half-an-hour's exercise in the morning, and avain in the afternoon. He is on half diet, has not been allowed to read nor to write to his parents.

been allowed to read nor to write to his parents.
Liberty and justice and humanity all go down before the senselessness of war and aggression! But in time the people of the earth will learn reason and understand freedom.—La-bor Leader.

Yearly May Day Walk

Yearly May Day Walk

At the meeting of the S.D.P. of C.
Local No. 37. Elk Lake, we decided
that we would ask the various locals
to co-operate with us in trying to
hold a May Day Walk yearly.

We ask that the various locals observe the First Day of May as Labor Day, insecad of September 1st.,
as May 1st is observed by the International movement as Labor Day.

We are asking the various locals of
this district to join us in holding a
May Day Walk in the North. The
place to be voted on later.

Hoping that the Comrades will
ioin us in our movement. Yours in
revolt.—John F. Powell, Sec. Local
No. 37, Elk Lake.

1914 is a year of revolution.
The workers are dissatisfied. The masters fling sops to the workers to win them and the bayonets gleam in the slave camps to cowe the workers if the sops do not sop.
The tremendous work of agitation and literature distribution carried on by the Socialists is telling. Yet that work must be maintained and made more intense.

of another nation.

Cotton's Compendium of Facts is a hundred and twenty-eight page booklet crammed full of facts of intense to Socialists. This little book tells you the rakeoff the railways that work must be maintained and banks, how much the manufacturers

NEW SOCIALIST PAPER.

The "Arbeiter Zeitung," (the "Labor Gazette") of Montreal, will make its first appearance on the 15th of August. The paper will be owned and controlled by Jewish branch No. 8, 4 S.D.P. Comrade A. Sussman will be editor, and the paper will be issued semi-monthly. The assistance of the Jewish Comrades throughout the Dominion is invited. The address of the editor is 670 Cadieux street, Montreal.

The Dregs of Capitalism

Every now and again the Capitalist ocean lays bear the filthy garbage it breeds upon. Wishing to initiate a new main in the mysteries of "profit below-stairs," the police of Odessa invited him to a luncheon, and disclosed the nice little business deal of £8600 a year "hush-money" from 60 disorderly houses. The new chum pretended to be greatly taken with the system, and acted his part so well that he was allowed to retain the balance-sheet till the next day for further study. He then had the papers photographed, and laid bare the whole infamy.

The question now arises, Will this honest fellow be boycotted from earning his living? Such has been the experience in this country and elsewhere by those who have ventured to expose the capitalist cesspool.—Marriland Worker, New Zealand.

The Berlin police are suppressing all street demonstrations. They mow those demonstrations would be against the war-mad rulers.

All rich men are thieves.

Poverty and the Poor

WILSON, ORGANIZER

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Cotton's Bicek, Cowansville P.Q.

that work must be maintained and made more intense.

The time of final struggle draws near. Keep your press in the field, Comrades, and feed it subs. Let the furnace roar of your enthusaism sound ominous in the ears of your masters.

Feed the subs to your paper like oil spray to a super-Dreadnought and watch your masters scurry to the haven of reform in the vain effort to escape.

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Cotton's Weekly Premium List

Here is a list of premiums for the hustlers of Cotton's Weekly.

For one hundred subscriptions or subscription cards for forty weeks with \$25 cash for same, we will forward to any local in Canada a baner for the local. This banner is four feet by seven feet with Social Democratic Party Local No. and name of town, also party crest, made of wool bunting and letters of felt. This banner would cost at least tendedollars. This is a chance for every local in Canada to have its own baner. You want a banner to march under. You want a banner to raw the crowd when you hold a street meeting. This is a chance to raw the crowd when you hold a street meeting. This is a chance to raw the crowd when you hold a street meeting. This is a chance to raw the crowd when you hold a street meeting. This is a chance to raw the crowd when you hold a street meeting. This is a chance to raw the crowd when you not cativity in spreading the party paper a percentage of the party paper and propagating Socialism. Let the menbers of your local work together to get subscriptions or order and win a banner?

For thirty-two subscriptions or der for subscription cards with eight dollars cash to cover the same, we will send a cushion cover with the word Socialism and the party crest on it, made of wool felt. Retail value of this cushion cover is two dollars. Ask for this premium with your remittance.

For twelve subscriptions or order for subscription cards we will send a copy of facts free. This premium is so well known it speaks for itself. You all want Facts when you argue about Socialism with your neighbor. Contains over one hundred pares cra full of information. Ask for this premium when you send order.

For the subscriptions or order for subscription cards we will send any of the following premiums while they hast: The Panel set of pictures, five of them; the Princess Bonde set of pictures, ten of them; For the Kiddies, pictures on stiff cardboard of cats, horses, etc., five of them. Ask for this premium when you send order.

When you send your

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delight, trade, "Thak up the Jesus, "Provided to Mays on Napolec Even stand ma tations for mis is only heard t and lace more when the trade to the trade t