

## COAL AND WOOD.

LACKAWANNA, PITTSTON, and WILKESBARRE COALS,  
DIRECT FROM MINES.  
UPPER CANADA FIREWOOD at Lowest Market Rates.

OFFICE AND YARD: 135 St. Bonaventure Street  
YARDS: 240 St. Joseph and 237 St. Bonaventure Streets. FRANK BRENNAN & CO.  
Box 154 P. P. O.

WILLIAM HODSON, ARCHITECT,  
No 59 & 61 St. Bonaventure St., MONTREAL.  
Plans of Buildings prepared and Superintendence at Moderate Charges. Measurements and Valuations Promptly Attended to.

RICHARD BURKE, Custom BOOT and SHOE-MAKER,  
689 CRAIG STREET,  
(Between Bleury and Hermine Streets) Montreal.  
ALL ORDERS AND REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

F. B. McNAMEE & CO., GENERAL CONTRACTORS,  
444 St. Joseph Street,  
MONTREAL.

F. B. McNAMEE, A. G. NISH, CAPT. JAS. WRIGHT.  
JAMES FOLEY,

DEALER IN DRY GOODS AND MILLINERY,  
213 ST. JOSEPH STR. (Opposite Dow's Brewery),

LADIES' and CHILDREN'S CLOTHING in great variety.  
—ALSO—  
Part of a BANKRUPT STOCK, LADIES' LINEN, and CHILDREN'S SUITS.  
June 27, 1877.

WILLIAM DOW & CO. BREWERS & MALTSTERS

Superior Pale and Brown Malt; India Pale and other Ales, Extra Double and single Stout, in wood and bottle.

Families Supplied.  
The following Bottlers only are authorized to use our labels.  
viz.:  
Thos. J. Howard, 173 St. Peter Street  
Jas. Virtue, 39 St. Vincent  
Geo. H. Allie, 138 Notredame Lane  
Thos. Ferguson, 239 St. Constant Street  
Jas. Rowan, 162 St. Urbain  
Wm. Bishop, 107 St. Catherine  
Thos. Kinsella, 144 Ottawa Street  
G. J. Maisonneuve, 385 St. Dominique Street  
May 30 '77

HALDIMAND & CO.

IMPORTERS OF HARDWARE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, SIGN OF THE LOCK.

253, 255, & 257 St. Paul St., Corner of St. Vincent, MONTREAL.

Have constantly on hand a complete and extensive assortment of Cooking, Single and Double Stoves of all kinds and Patterns, Potash and Sugar Kettles, Paint, Glass, Putty, House Furnishing Hardware, Blacksmiths' Bellows, Anvils, Vices, Smith's Coal, Bar and Hoop Iron of all sizes, Churns, &c., and a large assortment of

SHELF HARDWARE. PRICES MODERATE.

THE VERY BEST AMERICAN COOKING RANGES—Price, \$31.50 to \$75 00.

REFRIGERATORS, WATER COOLERS, CHURNS;

—ALSO—  
CORNICES, CORNICE POLES and STAIR RODS, CHEAPER THAN EVER AT

L. J. A. SURVEYOR, 524 Craig Street, Montreal.

(SIGN OF THE GOLDEN PADLOCK.)

ROLLAND, O'BRIEN & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

BOOTS AND SHOES,

333 St. Paul Street, MONTREAL.

A Large and Well-assorted Stock constantly on hand

OWEN McGARVEY, MANUFACTURER

OF EVERY STYLE OF

PLAIN AND FANCY FURNITURE.

Nos. 7, 9, and 11, ST. JOSEPH STREET, (and Door from McGill Str.) Montreal.

Orders from all parts of the Province carefully executed, and delivered according to instructions free of charge.

\$12 a day at home. Agents wanted. Outfit and terms free. TRUE & CO., Augusta, Maine.

SEND 25c. to G. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, for Pamphlet of 100 pages, containing lists of 3000 newspapers, and estimates showing cost of advertising.

\$12 a day at home. Agents wanted. Outfit and terms free. TRUE & CO., Augusta, Maine.

\$5 to \$20 per day at home. Samples worth \$1 free. STIMSON & CO., Portland, Maine.

DOHERTY & DOHERTY, Advocates, &c., No. 5, ST. JAMES STREET, MONTREAL.

T. J. Doherty, B.O.L. C. J. Doherty, A.B.O.L.

\$66 a week in your own town. Terms and \$3 outfit free. H. HALLETT & CO., Portland, Maine.

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## FARMERS' COLUMN.

DESTROYING SCALE AND MEALY BUG.—The following modes of destroying scale and mealy bug which have been found successful by Mr. Kerr at Netherby are worthy of being tried by others who are troubled with these destructive insects: Scale on peach trees—two wine-glassfuls of paraffin oil to three gallons of water; mix thoroughly and syringe the trees. Mealy bug—two tablespoonfuls of paraffin to one pint of water; apply with a sponge.—*London Cottage Gardener.*

LIME.—Lime is one of the greatest renovators in use. Its indirect uses are of more value than its direct. It acts as a powerful agent in placing the insoluble stores of plant food. It attracts the insoluble potash, ammonia and phosphoric acid united with or in the form of silicates, and liberates them in a soluble condition for the use of plants. organic matters in the soil, by its action, are disintegrated and prepared for the use of plants. Its use upon clayey soil is highly beneficial in reducing them to a pulverulent condition and promoting their productivity.

POTATOES.—The *Chicago Times* says:—The best potatoes that comes to this market are raised on Beaver Island, near the Straits of Mackinaw. Of course the seasons there are very short, the snow often remaining on the ground till the middle of May. Vegetation, however, makes a very rapid growth when it gets a start, and potatoes mature in a few weeks. As snow often falls on these islands before the ground freezes, potatoes do not require to be dug till the spring after they are planted. Occasionally farmers plant potatoes in the fall, they being protected over winter by the heavy coating of snow. It is practicable on these islands to plant potatoes in the fall and to dig them a year from the following spring. Although the tubers have been in the ground so long a time their period of growth was limited to a few weeks. There are occasional instances of potatoes growing wild on these islands as they do on the mainland of northern Michigan. The soil is little affected by frost, as the snow completely protects it during weather that freezes mercury.

SMALL FRUITS IN GARDENS.—But few people seem to know the value of small fruits to a family, when grown in their own gardens. You commence with strawberries; they continue about a month. You pick, perhaps, from 6 to 12 quarts a day. You have them on your table as a desert, if you please at noon, and your tea table is loaded with them at evening, and you want little else but your bread and butter. Your family consume, in one way or another, about 8 quarts a day, and while they last no medicines for bodily ailments are required, as a quart of strawberries daily will generally dispel all ordinary diseases not settled permanently in the system. After strawberries, raspberries come to continue about three weeks; then we have blackberries where the climate is not too cold for cultivated varieties; then the currants ripen, which remain until the early grapes mature; and taking the season through any family with a half acre of land in a garden can grow small fruits that make country life delightful, and at the same time hundreds of dollars can be saved in the supply of the table.—*Chatauga Farmer.*

FARMERS' GARDENS.—We know how it is so few farmers have gardens. One reason is, that they need attention just when the rush of spring work is on. Wheat is more important than cabbage, onions and "garden sass" generally. So the wheat is cared for, and the garden stuff goes to the wall. Another reason is, that farmers imagine that garden work must be done with the spade, instead of the plough. If you find a garden on a farm it is usually in some corner so hemmed in by trees and fences that there is no room for a plough to work. A 1/20 garden requires considerable time to "make," if it must be done with the spade. We have heretofore advocated the allotment by farmers of a clear, large piece of ground for garden purposes, in order that most of the work may be done by horse-power. As we have preached, so we have practised. We have laid out about an acre, worked it with the plough, and sown it with the drill. Everything is in rows wide enough apart to work the cultivator between them. We have a row of radishes, a row of onions, a row of beets, and so on. This may be waste of land, but it is economy of time and labor. If you consider that the soil is less exhausted by only half the usual space being cropped, perhaps there is economy of land after all. What is an acre out of a hundred? The too common fault is that we till too much land. It we till less, and did it better, we should gain more in the long run.—*Western Advocate.*

SELECTING DAIRY COWS.—A good constitution is important. This may be judged of by the lustre of the hair and the brilliancy of the eyes and horns. Constitution depends mostly upon the heart and lungs, the size of which may be determined by the depth and breadth of the thorax. They should have a good development, enough to secure health and vigor, but the lungs, in particular, should not be excessively large. When very large, they burn up, by increased respiration, the fat-forming material. By the extraordinary energy they create, they induce unusual exercise and motion, which make a rapid waste of tissue and a rapid assimilation to repair it, and thus divert nutriment from producing milk. If too small, the animal may be an excellent milkier while she lives, but will be feeble and short-lived. The capacity of the lungs corresponds with the size of the apertures, though which they are filled. Large, open nostrils indicate large lungs, and vice versa. In the same way, the indications of the mouth correspond with the size of the stomach. The chine is regarded as an index to milking capacity. When it is double, it denotes breadth of vertebrae, which corresponds to the broad, open structure, which is favorable to a large flow. It is an accompaniment of broad hips, and these in turn denote a large cavity, which is essential to good milkers. The milk mirror, or escutcheon of Guenon, is one of the leading indications of milking capacity. It consists of the peculiar appearance of the hair on the udder. Looking at the hind part of the cow, more or less of hair which covers the udder and adjacent parts, will be seen to turn upward and outward. This reversed hair forms the so-called escutcheon. If the space occupied by the upturned hair, especially the lower part of it, is very large and broad, so that it extends far outward on to the thighs, it is regarded as indicating a large flow of milk. If the upper part of it is broad and smooth, it is regarded as favorable to a prolonged flow. If the reversed part of its narrow and irregular in its upper part, it is unfavorable to a prolonged flow. The manner in which the inverted hair connects with the hair adjacent, is supposed to have significance. A gradual blending, rather than abrupt connection, is preferred. The connection of the escutcheon (or escutcheon) with the flow of milk, is accounted for by Magne, who says that the hair turns in the direction in which the arteries ramify, and that the reversed hair on the udder and adjacent parts indicates the termination of the arteries which supply the udder with blood. When these arteries are large, they are not confined to the udder, but extend down through it, and upward and outward, ramifying on the skin beyond the udder giving the hair the peculiar appearance which distinguishes it from the rest of the surface. If the arteries supplying the udder with blood are very small, they are not likely to extend much beyond the udder, and hence from a small escutcheon. Hence, a small escutcheon indicates a feeble supply of blood to the udder, and consequently but little material to make milk out of, and hence a small flow of milk.—*L. B. Arnold's American Dairying.*

## CANADIAN ITEMS.

LORD DUFFERIN.—Lord Dufferin is soon to be recalled.

NEW HAY.—New hay has been offered on the market.

FRASER HOUSE.—Mr. A. White, of Cleveland, has purchased the Fraser House, Port Stanley.

ESCAPE.—A prisoner escaped from the Central Prison on Thursday, and has not yet been captured.

ORANGE YOUNG BRITONS.—The Orange Young Britons are going to have a demonstration in London on the 15th of August, when a large number of outsiders will be present.

THE CROPS.—The Great Western Railway Company of Canada have issued a crops in the districts traversed by that railway, which confirms previous reports of the excellent condition of the crops.

BLACK CURRANTS.—Mr. J. Tomlinson, of Westminster, has shown us some of the largest black currants we have ever seen, which he picked in his own garden.

Review.—A military review of all the volunteers in this district is to be held in Toronto next month.

POST OFFICE MONEY ORDERS.—Mr. W. T. Forsyth, of the Post Office money order branch, left Friday night for the Maritime provinces. His instructions are to arrange all accounts between the several provinces of Canada, with respect to money orders, as he finds them to have existed from the period of Confederation.

IRISH CATHOLIC TEMPERANCE SOCIETY, OTTAWA.—Irish Catholic Temperance Society of Ottawa, July 1877. Moved by J. J. Kehoe, seconded by H. F. Sims, and Resolved: That this Association has learned with deep feelings of regret the death of Hugh Gallagher, who in his lifetime was one of the most active and useful of its members, and who in his adherence to temperance principles was a singular example of fidelity and zeal in the great cause and be it also Resolved, That the Association hereby tenders its heartfelt sympathy to the family of the late Mr. Gallagher, and that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to his widow, to the city newspapers, to the *True Witness*, *Irish Canadian*, and *Toronto Tribune*. P. G. LYNCH. Rec. Sec. y.

FOR NINETY DAYS FROM DATE  
Elegant Table Silverware

Can be secured by all on compliance with the following conditions: The National Silver Plating Company, 704 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, manufacturers of Pure Coin Standard Silver-Plated Ware, will send to any one who receives this Notice, a Set of Double Extra-Plated Silver Spoons, and engrave on each spoon any desired initial. You are required to cut out the following Silverware Coupon and send it to the above Company, with your name and address, and also to enclose with it 75 cents to pay all the charges, including cost of engraving initials, packing, boxing, and express charges. The Spoons will be sent by express (or mail, if you have no express office), and delivered in your hands without further cost. These Spoons are guaranteed to be of the best material, and equal to the best Silver-Plated Ware made, as the following letter from the Company will testify:

OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL SILVER PLATING CO., 704 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.  
To whom it may concern.—The Spoons sent out under this arrangement we guarantee are of best quality, first heavily plated with pure nickel (the hardest white metal known) and a double-extraplate of pure Coin-Standard Silver added on top of the nickel, thus rendering them the very best Silver-Plated Ware manufactured. We will honor no order which does not contain the Silverware Coupon, and we will not honor the Coupon after ninety days from the date of this paper.

(Signed)

NATIONAL SILVER PLATING CO.,  
704 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SILVERWARE COUPON  
(In receipt of this Coupon, together with 75 cents to cover all charges, including express or mailing, engraving and boxing, we hereby agree to send to any address: a set of our pure Coin-Standard double-extra plated SILVER SPOONS, and on each Spoon engrave any desired initial. All charges are to be prepaid by the 75 cents sent us, and the Spoons will be delivered at destination free of any other charge.  
(Good for ninety days from date of this paper, after which this Coupon is null and void.) (Signed) NATIONAL SILVER PLATING CO.,  
704 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

Should it be desired, any one of the following articles will be sent in lieu of the Spoons on payment of the following charges: Six solid steel knives, blade and handle one solid piece, best steel, double nickel and silver plated, \$2; six forks, double nickel and silver plated, 95 cts. If all these goods are desired, enclose the total charges, which will be 75 cts. for spoons, \$2 for knives, and 95 cts. for forks—total, \$3.70—thus securing for \$3.70 what would cost you much more in another way. Remember that each article, except knives, will be engraved with any initial desired without extra cost.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE.

This liberal offer holds good for only ninety days from date, therefore it is to the interest of all who can secure its benefits to see to it that they are not debarred by reason of the expiration of the time specified. All letters ordering Silverware should be addressed direct to the

NATIONAL SILVER PLATING CO.,  
No. 704 Chestnut Street,  
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

GOLTMAN'S TAILORING HOUSE,  
424 NOTRE DAME STREET,

## NOTICE.

OVER 200 SPRING AND FALL OVERCOATS, of the Latest Styles and Best Fabrics to be sold from \$6.50 to \$8.50.

TWEED SUITS, for gentlemen, very choice designs—over 1,000 Patterns to select from. TROUSERS made to order, on shortest notice, from \$5 to \$6.

BOYS' CLOTHING, ready made or made to order, from \$2.50 upwards.

GOLTMAN'S "BOOK OF FASHIONS" now ready. Please call and receive a copy.

S. GOLTMAN, Merchant Tailor,  
424 Notre Dame Street.

GRAND LOTTERY  
OF THE  
SACRED HEART!

AUTHORIZED AND APPROVED BY HIS LORDSHIP THE CATHOLIC BISHOP OF MONTREAL, UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF

His Honor JUDGE COURSOL,

President of the Committee of the Sacred Heart,

And of the Honorables

J. A. CHAPLEAU, and G. OUMET,

And of

M. P. RYAN, Esq.,  
L. A. JETTE, Esq., M.P.,  
O. J. DEVLIN, Esq., N.P.,  
R. H. TRUDEL, Esq., M.D.,  
ALFRED LAROCHE, Esq.,

C. A. LEBLANC, Esq., Sheriff,  
R. A. R. HUBERT, Esq., Prothonotary,  
MICHAEL STEWART, Esq.,  
C. S. RODIER, Esq.,  
PIERRE LESPERANCE, Esq.

And under the supervision of all the members of the three Committees, composed of the most respectable citizens, especially organized to that effect.

The most careful arrangements have been made to insure a fair and honest drawing of the four thousand prizes offered, from \$1.00 each to

THE GREAT PRIZE, \$10,000 IN GOLD.

## List of Prizes:

1 Prize in Gold of.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,000 00
1 " " " " " " " " " "	2,000 00	2,000 00
1 " " " " " " " " " "	1,000 00	1,000 00
1 " " " " " " " " " "	500 00	500 00
5 " " " " " " " " " "	100 00	500 00
5 " " " " " " " " " "	50 00	250 00
25 " " " " " " " " " "	10 00	250 00
500 Building Lots, valued each at.....	500 00	250,000 00
50 Prizes, " " " " " " " " " "	24 00	1,200 00
20 " " " " " " " " " "	20 00	400 00
42 " " " " " " " " " "	18 00	766 00
8 " " " " " " " " " "	6 00	48 00
12 " " " " " " " " " "	32 00	384 00
12 " " " " " " " " " "	6 00	72 00
12 " " " " " " " " " "	30 00	360 00
290 " " " " " " " " " "	3 00	870 00
1000 " " " " " " " " " "	2 00	2,000 00
2000 " " " " " " " " " "	1 00	2,000 00
1 " " " " " " " " " "	4 00	4 00
Total .....	\$272,594 00	

All tickets will bear the signatures of F. X. LANTHIER, President, and of BEN. CLEMENT Secretary-Treasurer of the Committee of Management, and the autograph signature of F. X. COCHUE Managing-Director, and the Grand Seal of the Lottery; all others are counterfeit, and the holders of fraudulent tickets will be prosecuted with the utmost rigor of the law provided in such cases.

The FIFTIETH OF AUGUST, 1877, is the day appointed for the Drawing.

Eleven tickets for ten dollars.

Special inducements to agents and buyers of a large number of tickets.

Single Tickets \$1.00, to be had personally or by mail, on application at the office of the Managing-Director

F. X. COCHUE,

256 Notre Dame Street, Montreal.

## GUION LINE.

UNITED STATES MAIL STEAMERS Sailing from NEW YORK every TUESDAY for QUEENSTOWN and LIVERPOOL.

MONTANA .....	4320 Tons.
WYOMING .....	3716 "
WISCONSIN .....	3720 "
NEVADA .....	3135 "
IDAHO .....	3132 "

CABIN PASSAGE .....

For further particulars apply to WILLIAMS & GUION, 29 Broadway, New York.

Or to HART BROTHERS & CO., Cor. St. John & Hospital Streets, Montreal.

## ALLAN LINE.

Under Contract with the Government of Canada for the Conveyance of the CANADIAN and UNITED STATES MALES

1877—SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS—1877

This Company's Lines are composed of the undenoted First-class, Full-powered, Clyde-built, Double-Engine Iron Steamships:—

Vessels	Tons.	Commanders.
SARDINIAN .....	4100	Lt. J. E. Dutton, R. N. B.
CORSIAN .....	3400	Capt. J. Wylie.
POLYNESIAN .....	4100	Captain Brown.
SARINIAN .....	3600	Captain A. D. Ald.
HIBERNIAN .....	3434	Lt. F. Archer, R. N. B.
CARLIN .....	3200	Capt. Trocks.
SCANDINAVIAN .....	3000	Lt. W. H. Smith, R. N. B.
PROSSIAN .....	3000	Lt. Dutton, R. N. B.
AUSTRIAN .....	2700	Capt. J. Ritchie.
NESTORIAN .....	2700	Capt. ...
MORAVIAN .....	2650	Capt. Graham.
PERUVIAN .....	2600	Capt. R. S. Watts.
MANITOBIAN .....	3150	Capt. H. Wylie.
NOVA-SCOTIAN .....	3300	Capt. Richardson.
CANADIAN .....	2600	Capt. Millar.
CORINTHIAN .....	2400	Capt. Jas. Scott.
ACADIAN .....	1350	Capt. Cabel.
WALDENIAN .....	2800	Capt. J. G. Stephen.
PHENICIAN .....	2800	Capt. Menzies.
NEWFOUNDLAND .....	1500	Capt. Myllys.

The Steamers of the LIVERPOOL, MAIL LINE (sailing from Liverpool every THURSDAY, and from Portland every SATURDAY, calling at Loch Foyle to receive on board and land Mails and Passengers to and from Ireland and Scotland, are intended to be despatched

## FROM QUEBEC.

Caspien .....	21st July
Sarmation .....	28th "
Sardinian .....	4th Aug
Poruvian .....	11th "
Polynesian .....	18th "

RATES OF PASSAGE FROM PORTLAND, Special Reduction in Rates of Passage

Cabin .....	\$80, \$70, \$50
(according to accommodation)	

Intermediate .....	\$40 00
Steage from Montreal .....	25 00

THE STEAMERS of the GLASGOW LINE are intended to sail from the Clyde and Portland at intervals during the season of winter navigation.

Manitoban .....	about 19th July
Canadian .....	23th "
Phenician .....	"
Waldensian .....	"

RATES OF PASSAGE FROM QUEBEC TO GLASGOW.

Cabin .....	\$80
Intermediate .....	40
Steage .....	25

An experienced Surgeon carried on each vessel. Berths not secured until paid for.

For Freight or other particulars apply to:—

In Portland to H. & A. ALLAN or J. L. FARVER; in Bordeaux to LATITE & VANDECRUCK or E. DESAS & Co.; in Quebec to ALLAN, RAE & Co.; in Havre, to JOHN M. CURRIE, 21 Quai D'Orleans; in Paris to GUSTAVE BORGANGE, Rue du 4 Septembre; in Antwerp to ACO. SCHMITZ & Co., or RICHARD BERNIS; in Rotterdam to G. P. ITTMANN & ROOS; in Hamburg, W. GIBSON & HUGO; in Belfast to CHARLEY & BIALCOLE; in London to MONTGOMERIE & GREENGROVE, 17 Gracechurch street; in Glasgow to JAMES & ALEX. ALLAN 70 Great Clyde Street; in Liverpool to ALLAN BROTHERS, James Street; or to

H.