

The CATHOLIC CHRONICLE...

DEVOTED TO... FOREIGN NEWS

ROME

His Holiness Leo XIII continues to enjoy the uninterrupted good health with which he has been so long favored. At this time of the year it is his custom to spend some hours every morning in his garden. His Holiness has a genuine love of nature, and he delights in the shady avenues, the vicinities, and the different fruit crops. His visits to the Lourdes Grotto are paid regularly, and he likes to see the place carefully embellished with flowers. This grotto has been constructed on the pattern of the grotto at Lourdes, and is a good imitation. It is well that His Holiness should thus relax the strain of work, because the time is near at hand when he will be called upon to receive many large bodies of pilgrims. Already a pilgrimage has arrived from Sardinia. Other pilgrims are on their way from various parts of Italy and from other countries. In fact the stream of visitors will keep pouring in till March, when His Holiness will complete the twenty-fifth year of his Pontificate. Arrangements are made for a grand demonstration at that time, and it is expected that there will then be an immense number of pilgrims in the city. M. Harnel, "le bon Pere," has arrived in Rome as the herald of French pilgrims.

The Holy Father amidst the anxieties incidental to his position has been greatly encouraged by the Catholic Congresses recently held on the Continent. This has been notably so in the case of the German Congress just held at Mannheim. The message sent to His Holiness by the Congress was of the most cordial character and his reply fully expressed the joy he felt. His Holiness, it may be said, looks upon the power of the working classes so well organized by the Catholics of Germany as one of the great supports of the Church in these days of trial. His Holiness, it may be added, was also much gratified by the success of the Marial Congress at Fribourg in Switzerland.

UNITED STATES BISHOP FARLEY'S APPOINTMENT

The Pope has confirmed the appointment of Right Rev. John M. Farley, the Auxiliary Bishop of New York, as Archbishop of New York, in succession to the late Archbishop Corrigan, and of the Right Rev. George Montgomery, Bishop of Los Angeles, Cal., as Coadjutor to the Most Rev. Patrick William Riordan, Archbishop of San Francisco, the latter with the right of succession.

Archbishop Riordan is expected to reach Rome shortly, both the Pope and the Papal Secretary, Cardinal Rampolla, desiring verbal information regarding the Pious Fund question, now before the International Court of Arbitration at The Hague.

Mgr. Vecchia, Secretary of the Propaganda, at an audience which he had of the Pontiff recently, submitted a full report of the proceedings of the Congregation of the Propaganda September 1, and His Holiness immediately approved the appointments of Bishops Farley and Montgomery, saying: "I hope I have satisfied the Catholics of New York."

Archbishop Farley was born at Armagh, Ireland, in 1842. His classical education was begun at St. McCann's College. When he was seventeen years old he came with his parents to New York. He entered St. John's College, at Fordham, and so well grounded in his classical studies did he prove to be that he was graduated from there after a year's course, in 1866. He then entered St. Joseph's Provincial Seminary at Troy. While there he attracted the notice of Cardinal McCloskey. Impressed with the young man's talent and ability, Cardinal McCloskey sent him to Rome to complete his theological studies at the American College. He remained four years in this famous institution, and in 1870 was ordained to the priesthood there.

He served two years at St. Peter's and then Cardinal McCloskey brought him to New York as his private secretary, succeeding the Rev. Francis McManis, who had been made Bishop of Albany. He proved to be a capable and efficient executive for the

venerable prelate. His duties brought him in contact with the leading dignitaries of the Church, and his fame was not long in reaching Rome. In 1881 Pope Leo named him as one of his private chamberlains, this honor carrying the title of Monsignor. Further evidence of the Pope's appreciation of the young priest was made apparent a few months later, when Mgr. Farley was offered the position of rector of the American College at Rome, his alma mater. Cardinal McCloskey by this time had become so attached to his secretary that he would not part with him, and the honor was not accepted. Compensation for this sacrifice came a few years later, when he was made vicar-general of the diocese under Archbishop Corrigan.

It was only six months afterward that he was consecrated titular Bishop of Zeugma and made coadjutor to Archbishop Corrigan. He was consecrated Bishop on December 21, 1895, by Archbishop Corrigan. The ceremony took place in St. Patrick's Cathedral, the construction of which he had supervised while acting as Cardinal McCloskey's secretary.

As coadjutor to Archbishop Corrigan, Bishop Farley took upon himself a great deal of the work of the diocese. In October last Bishop Farley sailed for the Holy Land. It was while he was abroad that the death of the Archbishop occurred. Bishop Farley was at the shrine of Lourdes when he received the intelligence. He celebrated Mass at the shrine for the repose of the soul of his superior.

FRANCE

The general position of the Religious Orders question in France is thus at present. All orders recognized as of public utility, and especially those connected with hospitals, are allowed to exist on condition of complying with the Associations Law. In this way, Franciscans, Dominicans, Vincentians, or Lazarists, Oblates, Marists, Barnabites, the Congregation of the Holy Ghost, the Foreign Missions Society and several others are continuing their work in France, and are complying with the law. At the same time some branches of these Orders or houses, have been struck at by the July decree of M. Combes, because they did not separately apply for authorization as well as their mother-houses. This it will be seen was a Government trick to make persecution receive a semblance of legality. By this stratagem even some of the Sisters of Charity and the Vincentians, or Lazarists, were struck at. The Vincentians, for instance, although among the first to comply with the Associations Law, had to withdraw their members from ecclesiastical colleges at Nice and Evreux. Most of the orders will meanwhile be able to continue their good work in France, but under restrictions and by paying additional taxation. The Orders which would not apply for authorization, as those named above did, have had to leave. They were chiefly Benedictines, Jesuits, Assumptionists, Redemptorists, and some Orders of Nuns. The Government is still engaged in hunting for Jesuits, as M. Combes is uneasy in his mind, and fancies that some of his old enemies are living in and going about Paris in disguise. Thus a legal official has been visiting the former houses of the Jesuits in the Rue de Sures, the Rue Monsieur, and the Rue de Madrid, where they had a large college. The official at two places found laymen, and at the Rue Monsieur a lady, who claimed the property as her own and resented the interference of the former agent. The whole question of the Religious Orders is bound to come up in the Chamber in October, and we shall then see what M. Combes has been actually doing and hear all the technical and general criticism on his operations.

GERMANY GERMAN CATHOLIC CONGRESS.

The forty-ninth General Congress of the Catholic of Germany has been held at Mannheim and was one of the most successful meetings of the kind. At the first general committee meeting Herr Cardanus, editor of The Kolnische Volkszeitung, was elected amidst heart applause, President of the year's Congress. It was resolved to send the following telegram to the Holy Father: "The General Congress of the Catholics of Germany, which begins its proceedings to-day at Mannheim, humbly begs the Apostolic Blessing in order that the speeches and resolutions may redound to the glory of the Holy Catholic Church and the welfare of the Fatherland. With the assurance of respect and obedience, it joyfully looks forward to the happy day on which His Holiness will reach the years of Peter, and it earnestly prays to God to preserve for many years yet His Vicar who so gloriously rules the Church."

To the Kaiser the following telegram was sent: "The General Congress requests your Majesty to accept the expression of our most respectful homage and unalterable fidelity. Gladly do we agree with the sentiment expressed by Your Majesty at Aachen that simplicity, the fear of God, and high moral views are the ground upon which Christian life must be built, and that in Christ crucified and in no other is slavery True to our country as well as to the Faith of our fathers, we shall, in friendly emulation with our fellow citizens of other beliefs, keep before ourselves the great object of maintaining and extending the honor of God and respect for the Government as the most powerful supports of social order."

The following telegram was despatched to the Grand Duke of Baden: "The forty-ninth General Congress of the Catholics of Germany, assembled from all parts of Germany in the commercial capital of Baden and attended by thousands, sends to Your Royal Highness the expression of its most respectful devotion and loyal homage, with the hope that as it was given to the people of Baden to celebrate thankfully this year, amidst the sympathy of the whole of Germany, the golden jubilee of the King and father of their country, so it may be granted to your Royal High-

ness to reign for a long time yet over the fair land of Baden."

Replies to the messages were read later at the Congress. Cardinal Rampolla sent the following telegram which was received with a storm of applause: "The Holy Father joyfully accepts the homage and good wishes of the General Congress of the Catholics of Germany. In expressing his thanks he gladly imparts the Apostolic Blessing to all present at the Congress. At the same time he hopes that he will be able to give his blessing to you and to all who come to Rome with their German pilgrimage next year."

Herr von Lucanus telegraphed on behalf of the Emperor of Germany: "His Majesty the Emperor and King has graciously accepted the expression of fidelity on the part of the Catholics of Germany assembled at Mannheim, and has commanded me to convey his thanks to the General Congress."

The Grand Duke of Baden thanked the Congress in the warmest terms for the telegram addressed to him. The proceedings of the Congress passed off in the most satisfactory way, and excellent work was done. Many important matters, such as the Labor problem, the Roman question, the present position of the Church, and the agitation against duelling, received attention. There was a procession of the members of Catholic Labor associations, and no less than twenty-five thousand persons took part in it. The grandeur of the demonstration was a surprise to the natives of the city.

The general meeting of the Volksverein or "People's Association for Catholic Germany," was presided over by Herr Brandts, and addressed by Archbishop Norder, Herr Reinhard, Father Bonaventura, O. P., and other men of influence. His Grace the Archbishop spoke of the power for good exercised by the Association, and expressed the hope that it would continue to increase, especially in South Germany.

Dr. Pieper, the general secretary, stated amidst applause that during the past year the Association numbered 185,000 members. He gave the figures for the respective districts, which showed that the Association is strong in nearly every part of the land. The secretary informed the meeting that the course of systematic apologies which had been inaugurated was much appreciated by the Catholic people, the lectures being well attended. Justizrart Karl Trimborn, of Cologne, who is a welcome speaker at the Congresses, delivered an able address, pointing out that the Association is an eminently practical organization. His remarks were received with enthusiastic applause.

The modern attacks on the Church came under consideration, and an admirable speech on the subject was delivered by Dr. Karl Bachem, a member of the Reichstag. Catholics, he said, were not surprised at such warfare, it was the lot of the Catholic Church. At the end of the Kulturkampf many hoped for a time of rest and peace, but to-day Catholics were again in the midst of a struggle. The objects of both attacks were the same, though the methods adopted were different. It was now sought to bring all the popular antagonism against the Church into one stream in order that Catholicity might be borne down by a flood. Witness the fierceness with which the Pope, the Bishops, the Religious Orders, the moral teaching of the Church, celibacy, and the confessional were assailed. These attacks made no impression on educated Catholics. To them who kept in view the really grand ensemble of the history of the Popes and Bishops—a picture with which nothing in the whole history of the world could compare—all the dark spots to which opponents so eagerly pointed were the merest trifles which did not interfere with the picture's general effect. In the same way, educated Catholics would not be misled by the attacks on the Church's moral teaching. That teaching rested on Divine revelation. Its scientific development it had received from the purest and noblest minds. If misunderstandings arose on little points here and there, that hid not after the fact that the whole of the dogmas formed the noblest moral teaching that the world had ever known (loud applause). All who knew the members of the Religious Orders

decide on the applications for authorization. The same paper gives the following statistics: At the date of the passing of the Associations Law there were in France 5 Congregations of men already authorized, and 147 unauthorized, having altogether 3,206 establishments. There were 905 authorized Congregations of women, and 606 unauthorized. The authorized Congregations of women had 10,970 establishments, and the others 2,382.

In compliance with the Associations Law 61 out of the 117 unauthorized Congregations of men applied for authorization, and the remaining 53 were dispersed.

Out of the 606 unauthorized Congregations of women 551 applied for authorization, and the remaining 55 were dispersed.

Of the applications for authorization for Congregations for men will be submitted to Parliament, and 3 to the Council of State. Of the Congregations of women 395 applications for authorization will depend on Parliament, and 156 on the Council of State.

There are thus at present in France 69 Congregations of men which are either authorized or have applied for authorization, as against 83 dispersed, and 1,456 Congregations of women; which are either authorized or have applied for authorization, as against 55 Congregations dispersed.

In the case of the Congregations of women, the intention to comply even with an oppressive and unjust law is made so overwhelmingly manifest by those figures that the war against the nuns of the small minority of non-complying Congregations—most of which were trapped into their failure to comply—must have been undertaken in pure wantonness, or with the object of stirring up anti-clerical sentiment to secure the refusal of authorization to the orders whose applications await decision.

HUMOR IN HORSES

Only those who are unfamiliar with animals doubt that they have a sense of humor. Jimmy is a lively road horse who has ideas of his own and very original conceptions of what is amusing. One day the children had erected a small tent on the lawn, and sat within it drinking lemonade and playing that they were banditti. Jimmy walked softly up to the side of the tent and slowly inserted his nose through a convenient slit. Eyes and ears followed and, his head once within at the back of the unsuspecting revelers, Jimmy gave one tremendous sneeze, of that kind which is half a snort.

The banditti fell back in every direction and the horse, withdrawing from the tent, laughed silently to himself before going back to his grass-cropping. Jimmy's favorite amusement is that of scattering a flock of sheep. When he is feeding with them in the pasture he suddenly stops eating and then dashes among them, sending them scudding over the hillside. Then he stands watching them until they again settle to their nibbling, and after a short luncheon of his own repeats the pleasing diversion. Although this horse is the gentlest creature in the world, it pleases him exceedingly to frighten anyone who has shown timidity in his presence.

Jimmy's two mistresses harness him without trouble or danger, but he delights in alarming one girl cousin who visits at the house. Sunday forenoon and nervous starts of her own were enough to show Jimmy of what manner and temperament she was, and he is merciless in taking advantage of that knowledge. If she enters the stable where he stands accepting the harness in the most docile manner, he opens his mouth, showing a wicked row of teeth, and makes a feint of snapping at her. She shrieks, his mistress scolds and reasons with him, and Jimmy apparently is then repentant.

CATARRH CAN BE CURED.

Catarrh is a kindred ailment of consumption, long considered incurable; and yet there is one remedy that will positively cure catarrh in any of its stages. For many years this remedy was used by the late Dr. Stevens, a widely noted authority on all diseases of the throat and lungs. Having tested its wonderful curative powers in thousands of cases, and desiring to relieve human suffering, I will send free of charge to all sufferers from Catarrh, Asthma, Consumption, and nervous diseases, this recipe, in German, French or English, with full directions for preparing and using. Sent by mail by addressing, with stamp, naming this paper, W. A. Noyes, 847 Powers Block, Rochester, N. Y.

NIAGARA RIVER LINE

CHIPPEWA, CHICAGO and CORONA 5 TRIPS DAILY (Except Sunday.) On and after June 14, will leave Yonge St. dock, each day, at 11 a.m., 2 p.m., and 4.45 p.m. F.M. Niagara, Queenston and Lewiston, connecting with New York Central and Hudson River R. R., Michigan Central R. R., Niagara Falls Park R. River R. R., and Niagara, Gen. R. R. JOHN FOY, General Manager

ON-SMELTER-MINERS.

Bankers & Brokers, Fiscal Agents, Members N. Y. Consolidated Stock Exchange, 50 BROADWAY & 17 NEW ST., NEW YORK. Booklets giving our successful plan for realizing the large fortunes and profits of legitimate trading in the oil and metal markets. Send for our particulars, etc., sent free on application.

THE MUSIC AND Musical Instruments

of Every Description. Many Instruments of the IMPERIAL Brand. Instruments of all kinds as well as Stringed Instruments on application. In the Oil and Metal Markets. Send for our particulars, etc., sent free on application.

WHALEY ROYCE & Co., Limited

100 Queen Street West, Toronto, Ont.

knew how to honor the purity of their belief and of their lives. When celibacy had existed for so many centuries, were Catholics to do away with it because their opponents did not like it? Have you said Herr Bachem, addressing his audience, known anything of the improprieties of which our opponents speak? (Loud and general cries of "No.") Have you not rather found the relief and consolation which a good confession gives? (Loud and general cries of "Yes.") The speaker went on to observe that when the enemies were so numerous every post must be occupied, every soldier in the ranks must receive encouragement and the greatest possible freedom to render service, Canon Law and usages which had suffered owing to the welfare carried on by opponents must be re-established, and the work of education conducted with unabated zeal. Dr. Bachem's speech made a decided impression on the meeting.

ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM

will positively cure deep-seated COUGHS, COLDS, CROUP. A 25c. Bottle for a Simple Cold. A 50c. Bottle for a Heavy Cold. A \$1.00 Bottle for a Deep-seated Cough. Sold by all Druggists.

BELL ORGAN AND PIANO CO. LIMITED

QUELPH, ONTARIO Toronto Warehouses 146 Yonge Street Catalog No. 164 for the asking!

Allen's Lung Balsam will positively cure deep-seated COUGHS, COLDS, CROUP. A 25c. Bottle for a Simple Cold. A 50c. Bottle for a Heavy Cold. A \$1.00 Bottle for a Deep-seated Cough. Sold by all Druggists.

If you are Renting

or working for someone else, why not get a farm of your own in

New Ontario

For particulars write to

Wm. E. J. DAVIS,

Commissioner of Crown Lands,

Toronto, Ont.

PATENTS

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE. TRADE MARK DESIGN. ANYONE sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free of charge. We inventors are particularly anxious to secure for their inventions the best protection. Patents taken through Munns & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American. A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms of a year, four months, \$1. Sold by all newspapers. MUNN & Co., 361 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 65 F. St., Washington, D. C.

JAS. J. O'HEARN

House and Sign Painting

Graining in all its variety. Paper hanging, etc., etc.

SOLICITS A TRIAL

OFFICES: 161 QUEEN ST. WEST 3 D'ARCY

Opposite Osgoode Hall Telephone Main 3077

E. McCORMACK

MERCHANT TAILOR

31 JORDAN ST. DOWNTOWN TORONTO.

Empress Hotel

Corner of Yonge and Gould Streets TORONTO

—Terms: \$1.50 per day.—

Breakfasts from the Table, Dinner every Day. Rooms.

WHALEY ROYCE & Co., Limited

100 Queen Street West, Toronto, Ont.

The Highest Type of Excellence in Musical Instruments is Exemplified in BELL ART PIANOS and ORGANS. Every facility for investigating the merits of these High-Grade Instruments is offered by the BELL ORGAN AND PIANO CO. LIMITED. QUELPH, ONTARIO. Toronto Warehouses 146 Yonge Street Catalog No. 164 for the asking!

ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will positively cure deep-seated COUGHS, COLDS, CROUP. A 25c. Bottle for a Simple Cold. A 50c. Bottle for a Heavy Cold. A \$1.00 Bottle for a Deep-seated Cough. Sold by all Druggists.

If you are Renting or working for someone else, why not get a farm of your own in New Ontario. For particulars write to Wm. E. J. DAVIS, Commissioner of Crown Lands, Toronto, Ont.

PATENTS 50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE. TRADE MARK DESIGN. ANYONE sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free of charge. We inventors are particularly anxious to secure for their inventions the best protection. Patents taken through Munns & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American. A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms of a year, four months, \$1. Sold by all newspapers. MUNN & Co., 361 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 65 F. St., Washington, D. C.

JAS. J. O'HEARN House and Sign Painting. Graining in all its variety. Paper hanging, etc., etc. SOLICITS A TRIAL. OFFICES: 161 QUEEN ST. WEST 3 D'ARCY. Opposite Osgoode Hall Telephone Main 3077.

E. McCORMACK MERCHANT TAILOR. 31 JORDAN ST. DOWNTOWN TORONTO.

Empress Hotel. Corner of Yonge and Gould Streets TORONTO. —Terms: \$1.50 per day.— Breakfasts from the Table, Dinner every Day. Rooms.

St. Michael's College. IN AFFILIATION WITH TORONTO UNIVERSITY. Under the special patronage of His Grace the Archbishop of Toronto, and directed by the Basilian Fathers. Full Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. Special courses for students preparing for University Matriculation and Non-Professional Certificates. TERMS, WITHY PAID IN ADVANCE: Board and Tuition, per year, \$160. Day Pupils, \$100. For further particulars apply to REV. J. R. TERRY, President.

Loretto Abbey... WELLINGTON PLACE, TORONTO, ONT. This fine institution recently enlarged to over twice its former size, is situated conveniently near the business part of the city, and yet sufficiently remote to ensure the quiet and best conditions for study. The course of instruction comprises every branch suitable to the education of young ladies. Graduates with high honors are prepared to conform, terms, etc., may be had by addressing LADY SUPERIOR, WELLINGTON PLACE, TORONTO.

School of Practical Science Toronto. This School is equipped and supported entirely by the Province of Ontario, and gives instruction in the following departments: 1-Civil Engineering, 2-Mining Engineering, 3-Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, 4-Architecture, 5-Analytical and Applied Chemistry. Special attention is directed to the facilities possessed by the School for practical instruction in Drawing and Surveying, and in the following Laboratories: 1-Chemical, 2-Analytical, 3-Mining, 4-Mechanical. The school has a good collection of Minerals, Rocks and Fossils. Special Students will be received, as well as those taking regular courses. For full information see Circular. L. B. STEWART, Secy.

St. Joseph's Academy St. Alban Street, Toronto... The Course of Instruction in this Academy comprises every branch of the Education of Young Ladies. The ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT includes Latin, French, English, History, Geography, Music, and Drawing. Pupils on completing the ACADEMIC COURSE and passing a successful EXAMINATION, conducted by the Board, are awarded Teachers' Certificates and Diplomas in the Department of Practical Instruction. The Degree of Bachelor of Music of Toronto University is also conferred on qualified candidates. In the COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT pupils are prepared for the University, also for Senior and Junior Law, Engineering, and other professions. Diplomas awarded for proficiency in Photography and Typewriting. For Prospectus, address: MOTHER SUPERIOR.

St. Jerome's College BERLIN, ONTARIO, CANADA. Thorough instruction in the Classical, Philosophical and Commercial Courses. Special attention given to the German and Polish Languages. \$10 per annum plus all necessary expenses except books. REV. JOSEPH FRAZER, C.S.B., President.

Loretto Academy The usual High School studies are continued at BOND STREET, in addition to a Special course for Office Work, including Bookkeeping, Business Correspondence, Shorthand and Typewriting. There is also an Academy for Boys under twelve years of age.

INCORPORATED TORONTO SIR J. A. BOND, PRESIDENT. CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC COLLEGE STREET. DR. EDWARD FISHER, Musical Director. THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL STANDARD. 16th Season Opens Sept. 2, 1902. School of Literature and Expression. Mrs. IRENE MCGOWAN-CORRIGAN, Principal. 23 Dundas St. W., Toronto. Calendars and Syllabus Free.

FALL TERM at NORTHERN Business College OWEN SOUND, ONT. SEPT. 1, 1902. Commence Monday. Announcement for 1902-1903 sent on application. Address C. A. PLAMING, PRINCIPAL.

TORONTO SCHOOL OF DOMESTIC SCIENCE In connection with T. W. C. A. Principal, Mrs. Joy. Re-opens Oct. 1st. Special three months course. Housework, Sewing, etc. For particulars apply to the Schoolhouse. The Secretary, 18 Bloor St.

LOYOLA COLLEGE MONTREAL An English Classical College. Conducted by the Jesuit Fathers.

There is a Preparatory Department for Junior boys and a Special English Course for such as may wish to follow the ordinary curriculum. Prospectus may be obtained on application to THE PRINCIPAL. BERNARD GAINES Leader in RUBBER STAMPS, BALLS, ETC. 18 King St. W., Toronto. Awarded Diplomas at Toronto Exp. 1901.