# THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Eighth Year. Vol. VIII., No. 12.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20th, 1891.

\$3.00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents.

#### THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE READ OFFICE, TORONTO.

Paid up Capital \$6,000,000

800,000

Directors GEO. A. Cox. Esq., President.

JOHN I. DAVIDSON, Esq., Vice President. so, Taylor, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq., u. Crathern, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq., w. Leggat, Esq., Robert Kilgour, Esq.

RODERT Kilgour, ESQ.

J. H. PLUMER, General Manager.
ALEX, L. L. Marker, Asst. General Manager.
ALEX, I. RELAND, Inspector.

G. DE C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.

GR. VALL.

WID. Gray,

Yes Tork.-Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray,

#### Rranches.

London, Montreal, Orangeville, Ottawa, Paria

Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Woodstock, heim Jutawa, Woodstock, atford, Paris, Parkhill Toronto:
tham Peterboro' Head Office:
St. Catharines, 19 25 King W... day, on the state of the state

on, Walkerton, 415 Parliam t.
obs. the East and West Indies, China,
tagas, Australia, New Zealand and South SAMEERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

AMERER AND CORRESPONDENTS.

India Britain.—The Bank of Scotland.

R. China and Japan.—The Chartered Assa. France.—Lazard. Freres & Cie.

John China and New Zealand.—Union Bank

Response of the American Exchange National Bank of New York.

Changles.—The American Bank of British Col
Change.—The American Bank of British Col
Bank.—The American Bank of British Col-

Chargo.—The American Exchange Nation'l halk of Chicago.

And Columbia.—The Bank of British Resident, Jermuda.—The Bk. of Bernuda.

And Columbia.—The Bk. of Nova Scotia

## IMPERIAL \* BANK OF CANADA.

Reserve Pand 700,00 DIRECTORS.

R. S. ROWLAND, President.

William Raman Vice-Pres., St. Catharines. R. Manalette, Mowiand, Pressured William Ranger, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines. Robert Jafray. Hon. Alex. Morris.

T. R. Wadsworth.

D. R. Wilkie.

Cashier.

B. Jennings,
Inspector.

Banones in Ontario
List Control Niagers Falls, Welland, FerCathoric Colborne, Woodstock, Galt, St.
Categoric Torouto Yonge St. cor. Queen
Blands To North North West. BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

Windholder IN NORTH-WEST.

Salvie, Brandon, Calgary, Portage

In the salve borght and Sterling Ex
steries and interest allowed. Prompt

to collections. BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.

Every Person Reads THE EMPIRE, CANADA'S EMPIRE,

LEADING NEWSPAPER AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, - \$1,000,000

LEADING NEWSPAPER AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, - \$1,000,000

J. F. RUTTAN,

The Empire has now the largest circuing of any published ation of the largest circuing of the largest circuing of the largest circuing paper published to the largest circuing the largest circuing paper published to the largest circuing the largest circuing paper published to the largest circuing paper published to the largest circuing the largest circuing paper published to the largest circuit ci ADVERTA and 18 thorework of the Land 18 thorework of the Land MEDIUM in the Company of the DAILY, sent to any address in the Land States or Great Britain, we say the WEEKLY, \$1.00 per year in

Address all communications. EMPLE PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO. TORONTO, ONT.

TORONTO, ONT.

For an 14, 048, 130, 135, 239 For Bale by all Stationers, Montreal

#### MERCHANTS' BANK INMAN LINE OF CANADA.

\$5,799,200 Capital, Rest, 2.335,000

Board of Directors. ANDREW ALLAN, President. ROBT. ANDERSON, Vice-President. H. MucKenzie, Esq. John Duncan, Esq., Jonath'n Hodgson, Esq. H. Mont. Allan, Esq. John Cassils, Esq. J. P. Dawes, Esq., T. H. Dunn, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager. John GAULT, Branch Superintendent.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC. Belleville, Kingston, Quebec,
Berlin, London, Renfrew,
Brampton, Montreal, Stratford
Galt, Napanee, Gananoque, Ottawa, St. Thomas,
Hamilton, Owen Sound, Toronto,
Kincardine, Prescott, Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA.

Winnipeg. A gency in New York, -- 60 Wall St.

The position of this Bank as to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Surplus is the second in the Dominion.

A general banking business is transacted. Interest is allowed at current rates upon deposits in the Savings Bank Department, where sums of one dollar and upwards are

Deposit receipts are also issued bearing interest at current rates.

### TORONTO BRANCH: 13 WELLINGTON ST.W.

D. MILLER, E. F. HEBDEN, Manager. Asst. Manager.

#### QUEBEC BANK. ESTABLISHED 1818.

HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC. Board of Directors.

B. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.
WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Vice-President.
STR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
J. R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. RENFREW, ESQ.,
SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ.

Head Office, Quebec. JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier. Inspector.

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V.Noei, Manager; Three Rivers, T.C. Coffin Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.

Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for. Branches:

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier.

#### ELOCUTION. MARTHA SMITH, B.E.,

Graduate of Philadelphia School of Elocution, is prepared to take pupils at her residence, 258 Victoria St., Toronto. Circulars sent on application.

## American Irust Co.,

173 BROADWAY, N.Y. 67 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

The American Trust Company has recently authorized an increase of its capital stock to ONE MILLION DOLLARS, and issues three classes of stock :

Ordinary Instalment Stock. Regular Full Paid Stock, and 8 Per Cent. Guaranteed Preferred Stock

The different classes of stock meet the wants of different classes of stock meet the wants of different investors. This issue of instalment stock offers an exceptional opportunity for persons desiring to lay aside a few dollars each month where they can realize EIGHT PER CENT. on their

It will pay you to investigate this instalment stock.

Write for pamphlet and full information

ACENTS Wanted. Liberal salary paid. At home or to travel. Team furnished free.

P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

WILLIAM H. MILLER, TORONTO, ONT.

U.S. AND ROYAL MAIL. CITY OF PARIS

CITY OF CHICAGO. CITY OF NEW YORK CITY OF BERLIN

These new, luxurious steamers are the largest and fastest in the Trans-Atlantic service. Very early application is decidedly advisable in order to secure best berths. Favourable rates considering the excellent character of the accommodation.

BARLOW CUMBERLAND, - ACENT. 72 Yonge St., TORONTO.

#### Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada

#### Medland & Jones. Gen. Agents. Mail Building

TELEPHONE OFFICE, -MR. MEDLAND, - 3092 61 MR. JONES, - 1610 Agents in every city and town in the

Toronto Paper Mf'g. Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT

THE

Manufacturers of the following grades of paper:

Engine Sized Superfine Papels
WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPEF,
Machine Finished and Super-Calendere
Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Fools
caps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers
Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished.
Apoly at the Mill for samples and prices
Special sizes made to order.

#### Hamilton MacCarthy, R.C.A., SCULPTOR.

Artist of the Col. Williams and Ryerson monuments. Ladies' and Children's Portraits. Studio, 12 Lombard Street, Toronto

#### LIGHTHALL & MACDONALD, BARRISTERS,

SOLICITORS, & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. Chambers: No. 1, 3rd Flat, City and District Savings' Bank Building,

180 ST. JAMES ST. MONTREAL TELEPHONE No. 2382.
W. D. Lighthall, M.A., B.C.L.
De Lery Macdonald, LL.B.

C. N. SHANLY,
REAL ENTATE BROKER

Loans negotiated and insurance effected ROOM 6, YORK CHAMBERS, 9 TORONTO ST.

HIGH CLASS RESIDENCES

Real Estate.

Investments, Fire Insurance. OFFICES: R. FORT WILLIAM PORT ARTHUR.

Post Office address-PORT ARTHUR, Canada.

#### ONTARIO

#### BUREAU OF CHEMICAL INSTRUCTION. LABORATORIES:

57 AND 59 COLBORNE STREET.

Commercial products analyzed, Ores assayed, Researches undertaken. Malt, Worts, Beers, etc., analyzed for brewers.

Manufacturers supplied with Processes, and unsatisfactory Processes perfected
The best equipped Laboratories in the Dominion

MORYYN HOUSE, 350 JARVIS ST., TORONTO Girls Schoolfor Resident and Day Pupil

MISS LAY, . . . PRINCIPAL Successor to MISS HAIGHT.)

The course of study is arranged with reference to University Matriculation, and special advantages are given in Music, Art, and the Modern Languages.

The next term commences in February.

#### FIRE INSURANCE

PHŒNIX

INSURANCE CO.

Of Hartford, Conn. ESTABLISHED 1854.

CASH CAPITAL, \$2,000,000 | MONTREAL.

GERALD E. HART, - General Manager.

CANADA

BRANCH

Head Office

ST. JAMES

A share of your Fire Insurance is solicited for this reliable and wealthy company, renowned for its prompt and liberal settlement of claims.

Agents throughout the Dominion See that you get a Phœnix of Hartford Policy.

CHIEF AGENTS—Ald. Boustead. Toronto; Hon. M. B. Daly, Halifax; F. J. G. Knowlton, St. John, N.B.; F. H. Beer, Charlottetown.

#### CITY OF LONDON

#### FIRE INSURANCE CO. OF LONDON, ENG.

 Capital
 \$10,000,000

 Deposited with Government at Ottawa
 135,000

OFFICES:

4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376.

GEO. M. HIGINBOTHAM, Toronto Agent.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Fire Premiums (1884)...... \$7,000,600 

Toronto Branch-26 Wellington Mt. E R. N. GOOCH, H. W. EVANS, F. H. GOOCH,

TELEPHONES.—Office, 42°. Residence Mr. R. N. Gooch, 1081; Mr. Evans, 3034; Mr. F. H. Gooch, 3575.

#### THE SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS

## Dominion Safe Deposit Co'y.

Bank of Commerce Buildings,

KING ST. WEST,

Are the safest and most complete in the Dominion, where you can most surely keep safe valuable papers or valuables of any kind.

Moderate charges. Inspection invited. WM, KERR, Manager.

#### FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH, ITALIAN.

You can, by ten weeks study, master either of these languages sufficiently for every-day and business conversation by Dr. Rich. S. Rosenthal's celebrated MEISTERSCHAFT SYSTEM. Terms \$5 for books of each language, with privilege of answers to all questions, and correction of exercises. Sample copy, Part I., 25c. Liberal terms to teachers

MEISTERSCHAFT CO., 299 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON.

M. E. WELLS,
(Daughter of late Rev. Wm. Wells, Teacher of Piano and Elocution LATEST METHOD.

Terms, apply 98 GOULD ST. TORONTO

FRENCH AND GERMAN After the Berlitz Method

FRAULEIN GAISER - AND -MADEMOISELLE STROIS

Address or enquire at

ROOM M, YONGE STREET ARCADE East End Elevator.

#### THE BEST PLANS AND POLICIES

LIFE INSURANCE ARE THOSE OF

#### THE TEMPERANCE AND CENERAL | IFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE : -22 to 28 King St. West TORONTO.

M. SUTHERLAND, Manager Reliable agents wanted.

TORONTO HON. G. W. ALLAN President. CONSERVATOR

In Affiliation with Trinity University. FOURTH YEAR. Over 1,200 Pupils tast Three Years

#### SEND FOR NEW 100-PAGE CALENDAR.

For Season 1890-91. Mailed free to any address.

EDWARD FISHER Musical Director, Corner Yonge Street and Wilton Avenue, Toros to Please mention this paper.



INGRES-COUTELLIER SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES.

Natural Method by Native Teachers. TORONTO:

CANADA LIFE BUILDING MONTREAL:

NORDHEIMER BLOCK 207 ST. JAMES 1 T. Different Branches: ST. JOHN, N. B. OTTAWA, Ont. HALIFAX, N. S. BANGOR, Me. WINNIPEG, Man. CALAIS. Me BRANTFORD, Ont. YARWOUTH, N. S. KINGSTON, Ont. And other cities.

Office and Recitation Rooms in the

CANADA LIFE BUILDING. At the next French literature conrect Tresday, January 27th, 80'clock, Prof. Geo. Contellier will talk about: le 'id de Corneille. Admission, for pupils of the school, 40 cents; for non rupils, 50 cents. Special arrangements will be made for all term.

Incorporated - - - 1890



### TORONTO COLLECE OF MUSIC

GEORGE GOODERHAM, Esq., PRESIDENT In Affiliation with Toronto University.

Musical Education in all Branches.

For Prospectus apply to F. H. TORRINGTON, Musical Director

12 and 14 PEMBROKE ST. Applications for West End Branch may be made to Mrs. Howson, 16 Brunswick Ave.

EPPS'S

(BREAKFAST)

NEEDS ONLY B I ING WATER OR MILK

(LIMITED.)

GRATEFUL-COMFORTING.

COCOA