

**THE EVENING JOURNAL**  
 Delivered, per year.....\$5.00  
 Delivered, per week.....10  
 By mail in Canada or United States (per year).....3.00  
 Single copies......02

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**DIFFICULTIES IN SETTLING**

Although it was scarcely expected that differences of such an acute character would develop as have arisen over the disposition of Fiume, it is not a surprise that the settlement of the war should be accomplished by controversy. So important in connection with future activities and relations are some of the points, strips of country, etc., that the jealousy of one nation toward the supposed advantages of another is inevitable.

Italy, during the conflict recently closed, became a powerful factor in the war and her defeat of Austria undoubtedly hastened the decision of the German generals to throw up their hands. At the same time Italy should not want the world to think the struggle merely for territorial gain.

In the London pact she may have been promised what is now demanded, but on the other hand the entry of the United States into the fight introduces a new and significant factor. The latter was not a party to any such treaty and President Wilson takes a strong position when he maintains he should not now sign for

something guaranteed under an agreement to which the United States was not a party, and which in result would be against the freedom and rights of small peoples who want to reach the seaboard through Fiume. In view of all the dispute an old saying may well be paraphrased into "Peace hath its troubles no less than war."

**A NATION'S HERITAGE**

Students who are able to comprehend and understand the sources of national strength and spirit in this and other countries recognize that up till 1914 Canada was not as rich in art, literature and historic incident as many of the older nations whose centuries of tradition, lore and accomplishment gave them a wealth of sentiment. Loyalty and patriotism are not dependent upon ages of history but every generation does add something to the genius of a race.

Prior to the recent European struggle the people of this country were almost entirely devoted to domestic pursuits. Military and naval incidents were of secondary moment to them, for their thoughts and hopes were centred largely on the development of natural resources, improvement of transportation facilities, enlargement of business expansion of trade and advancement of educational facilities.

From this condition to a plunge into the greatest war ever waged was a rapid and startling transition and yet men who sprang into uniform in the autumn of 1914 were in April of 1915 fighting successfully against the highly perfected German military organization which had been created through years of effort and training.

So valiantly indeed did our countrymen from office shop and farm stand against the withering fire of the enemy that we have today, as a people, the rich heritage of Ypres and St. Julien. The fourth anniversary of these engagements was observed last week but no oratory delivered on the memory of these events could express all the glory of the battles. They were engagements in which new pages of history were written, pages that compare with the best that is written of the achievements of the Anglo-Saxon race, pages that will ever tell of heroism and doggedness unsurpassed in modern times.

It is out of the wealth of such sacrifices and struggles that Canada will construct a new and stronger national sentiment and character.



HAZEL EDEN, Prima Donna, Boston English Opera Company, in "Martha". The Grand, April 30.

**TO THE EDITOR**  
 PUBLISHING THE ASSESSMENTS.

To the Editor:  
 Sir,—Why is it the city does not publish a booklet with all the assessments of the city. It formerly did this and these reports were very useful. It seems to me this is one thing the Council should have done annually. Now you have to go to the assessor's office if you want to get any information, and sometimes he is away on his work and you have to go without. I would like to see a report put out every year. Yours,  
 TAXPAYER.

**INDIGESTION AND CONSTIPATION**

Quickly Relieved By "Fruit-a-lives"  
 RICHMOND, P. Q.  
 "I suffered for many years with terrible indigestion and constipation. A neighbor advised me to try 'Fruit-a-lives'. I did so and to the surprise of my doctor, I began to improve and he advised me to go on with 'Fruit-a-lives'. I consider that I owe my life to 'Fruit-a-lives' and I want to say to those who suffer from Indigestion, Constipation or Headaches—try 'Fruit-a-lives' and you will get well!"  
 CORINE GAUDREAU.  
 50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa.

Quebec, April 24.—The Quebec ship laborers (dockworkers) have come to terms with the shipping companies regarding the scale of wages to be paid in the Quebec harbor this season. It has been agreed that the nine-hour day will prevail in the port work, and that the pay will be 67½ cents per hour. All overtime will be paid time and one-half.

**FOR SALE**

- \$3850.00—On Thomas St. two story frame and shingle dwelling, chestnut finish with every convenience. All new, lot 35x90. Will accept one-half cash, balance arranged.
- \$4000.00—On Thomas St. Two story frame dwelling with large lot, 64x110, eight rooms, four bedrooms. Owner anxious to sell property as he does not live in the city. Will accept one-half cash, balance arranged.
- \$4200.00—On York St. Two story solid brick dwelling with five bedrooms, all in first class condition. Will accept small cash payment, balance arranged.
- \$4500.00—On Thomas St. Two and one-half story frame dwelling. Owner anxious to sell and will accept any reasonable offer.
- \$5000.00—On James St. Two story solid brick dwelling with four bedrooms and den, hardwood floors downstairs, all in good condition. Extra value, easy terms.

**Kernahan & Graves**  
 Phone 33 14 Queen St

**Wook's Cotton Root Compound**  
 A safe, reliable regulating medicine. Sold in three degrees of strength—No. 1, \$1.00; No. 2, \$1.50; No. 3, \$2.00 per box. Sold at all drug stores, or prepared on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. Address: THE COOK MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT. (Solely Makers)

**FARM WATER SYSTEMS**

A Summary of Best Available Types for Stables.

When Pastures Fall the Milk Flow Decreases Unless Soiling Crops Have Been Provided—Corn Silage Will Also Greatly Increase Milk Yield in Hot Summer.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

In a day's visit among the farmers of Ontario in almost every county you would run across quite a number of stables equipped with some form or other of water system for supplying the farm stock more or less automatically with water each day. With few exceptions every new barn built now is provided with a water system. Among the available systems are the following, which, in this short article, can receive only a very brief description:

Of these probably the most common is that consisting of a water supply tank in the hay or straw loft above the stable, from which the water runs by gravity into a regulating tank on the stable floor, which supplies the individual drinking basins with water automatically. The tank is usually built of concrete and the size depends upon the kind of power used for pumping; if windmill be used then the tank needs to be large enough for three or four days' supply as the wind does not blow every day. Under these conditions a tank 10 x 4 x 4 feet, or its equivalent would be required for 30 head of stock. Sometimes the concrete tank is built just outside the stable wall and underground enough to protect it again frost, or in one corner of the stable, elevated enough off the floor to feed the regulating tank by gravity. In case pumping is done by gasoline engine and a smaller tank is sufficient, a metal one is suspended from ceiling of stable. In every case an overflow is necessary. Many provide means for collecting the rain water off the barn and running it into the storage tank so that in wet weather very little pumping is required, especially where a large tank is used. Another method of filling the storage tank is by the hydraulic ram installed at the spring. Still another is by means of a one-inch pipe leading from a spring or other source at an elevation at least as high as the storage tank. Sometimes where hydraulic ram or gravity system is in use the storage tank is dispensed with, the water, in the case of the former, running through the drinking basins or trough at the time and escaping to a good outlet or drain, in the latter the water is piped directly to the regulating tank which in turn supplies the basins or troughs automatically. Again the water is pumped directly to tank in the attic of the house, and the overflow from it supplies the stable with water. And since the advent of the compression water system we find a few cases where it is used to supply the stables as well as the house, the installation being proportionately larger than it would be for the house alone. Probably no one system, however, can be absolutely recommended as best for every case as the circumstances pertaining to the source of supply, amount of water used, position and elevation of the farm buildings, etc., always have to be carefully considered in planning the ideal water system for the farm house or stable.—R. R. Graham, B.S.A., O. A. College, Guelph.

**Soiling Crops for Cows.**

Most Ontario dairy farmers depend on the pasture crop for the feeding of cows during summer. If the pasture falls, there is no remedy, the cows go dry, the creameries and cheeseries suffer loss of patronage, the city milk plants are short of milk, and the whole dairy business is more or less handicapped. The time has come when dairy farmers should take out an insurance policy in the form of a summer silo, filled with corn from the previous year's crop. Falling this, silage in the bottom of a winter silo is good feed, but the surface exposed should be reduced one-half by cutting the silage down the centre with a hay-knife. If this is not available, the silage in one-half the silo may be dug down with a fork, but this leaves an irregular edge which causes excessive spoiling of the silage. Great care is needed in feeding summer silage, also there is danger of tainting the milk. The strong advantage of silage for supplementing poor pasture, is the fact that a man can get feed out of a silo for a herd of cows in about one-half the time required to cut a soiling crop in a field and haul this to the stable for the cows to eat. Some meal, or wheat bran, should be added to the silage for best results.

If silage is not available for feeding during the season of '13, then soiling crops like clover, oats, peas and vetches, corn, etc., should be provided, so that the cows may not want for feed to make milk.—Prof. H. H. Dean, O. A. College, Guelph.

**Farm Tractors.**

Interest in farm tractors has increased rapidly in Ontario in the past two or three years. In the early part of this year the Ontario Department of Agriculture held 32 courses on farm power in different parts of the province, and there was a total attendance of 12,270. No greater interest has been shown in courses on any other subject, and much useful educational work was done.

**Handle Tubers Carefully.**

Potatoes should be handled carefully and not so rough that they were cobblestoned. The potato is a living thing, with a protective skin, which it is able to keep intact if it has a fair chance.

Late news from Central Africa states that over a million of the black population there have died with the "flu" in the Congo Country.



**"California Syrup of Figs"**

Constipated Children Gladly Take  
 For the Liver and Bowels  
 Tell your druggist you want genuine "California Syrup of Figs." Full directions and dose for babies and children of all ages who are constipated, bilious, feverish, tongue-coated, or full of cold, are plainly printed on the bottle. Look for the name "California" and accept no other "Fig Syrup."—Beware!

**Human Electricity**

The brain corresponds to the electric dynamo from which mental impulses or the human electrical current is constantly being propelled to every tissue cell in man the distribution of nerves to all organs and tissues have their origin in the brain, if there is a normal flow of mental current expressed in function this is health.

If one or more of the bones in the spinal column is subluxated or forced out of normal position by some concussion of external forces either by a blow, fall or strain, pressure on the nerve emitting at this displacement will shut off the life force thus causing disease.

Come and have a talk; let us explain. Consultation and spinal analysis free.  
 Hours: 9 to 12, 2 to 5, 7 to 9

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 Are the Best By Test  
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 Phone 1169 Night Phone 1074

**"Careful Mothers O'er the Land, Always Keep Cascarets at Hand"**

Children think them dandy, They are Mild Cathartic Candy. Contain nothing to harm, Work like a charm. "Ten Cents"



Instead of nasty, harsh pills, salts, castor oil or dangerous calomel, why don't you keep Cascarets handy for the children? Cascarets can always be depended upon when a good liver and bowel cleansing is necessary—they move the bile and constipation poison from the bowels without griping and soothe the child's little stomach. Any youngster will gladly eat a candy Cascaret at night and will wake up feeling fine. Complete directions on each 10-cent box.

**Protect Your Furs and Winter Clothing with Bell's Fibre Moth Bags**  
 ALL SIZES - LOW PRICES  
 Moth Balls, Naptha Cedar Flakes, Oil of Cedar Formaldehyde.

**ABBS & McNAMARA**  
 Quality Druggists  
 30 Queen Street Phone 102  
 Agents for Vinol, Nuxated Iron, Bitro Phosphate, Tyroell's Cascades.

**The Evening Journal**

**SCHEDULE OF ADVERTISING RATES**

TELEPHONE 59  
 the following advertising rates are effective:  
**READING NOTICES, ETC.**  
 Reading notices in local column, 5c per word for each insertion.  
 Bold face locals, 5c per word for each insertion.  
 Reading notices among general reading matter, and not in local column, 10c per line for each insertion.  
**BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, ETC.**  
 Notices of births, engagements, marriages, deaths, receptions, 50c each insertion.  
**Classified Advertisements**  
 Fifteen words, 1 insertion.....5c  
 Fifteen words, 3 insertions.....30c  
 Fifteen words, 6 insertions.....50c  
 Over fifteen words, one cent per word for first, and half a cent per word for each subsequent insertion.  
**WEST**  
 Locals  
 6.45 a.m. † 7.35 a.m.\*  
 1.22 p.m.\* 4.33 p.m.\*  
 5.15 p.m. † 8.17 p.m.\*  
**EAST**  
 8.40 a.m. † 10.15 a.m.\*  
 4.00 p.m. † @ 6.03 p.m.\*  
 6.40 p.m. † 7.50 p.m.\*  
 \*Daily.  
 †Daily except Sunday.  
 @Stops at Grimsby only.

**Suits Made New**  
 Why Not Have That Suit Cleaned and Made Look Like New?  
 We Clean, Press, Dye and Repair clothes at moderate prices. Let us send for goods. Satisfaction guaranteed  
 Drop Us a Card and We Will Send For and Deliver Your Goods.  
**PROGRESSIVE DRY CLEANERS**  
 72 Queenston Street

**LOSS FROM FIRE**

A campaign throughout the province is being promoted by the Fire Chiefs Association to have a week beginning May 3 recognized as fire prevention and clean up week. The one regret is that the period could not be made to accomplish infinitely more than it will accomplish.

Few people realize the seriousness of the loss in Canada from fire. It is estimated to be \$3 per capita. Quite as small a number, no doubt, ever stop to think that this could be materially reduced if yards, stores, public places, etc., were kept cleared from rubbish, old papers, refuse, etc., of an inflammable nature.

Civic and domestic pride should suggest the wisdom of cleaning up during the week set apart, but if these do not appeal then the danger and loss occasioned by fires, easily started, should induce citizens to protect others.

**NEW G.T.R. SCHEDULE EFFECTIVE MAY 4, 1919**

WEST		EAST	
Locals	Express	Locals	Express
6.45 a.m. †	7.35 a.m.*	8.40 a.m. †	10.15 a.m.*
1.22 p.m.*	4.33 p.m.*	4.00 p.m. † @	6.03 p.m.*
5.15 p.m. †	8.17 p.m.*	6.40 p.m. †	7.50 p.m.*

\*Daily.  
 †Daily except Sunday.  
 @Stops at Grimsby only.

A writer in the Globe referring to the occupancy of the Rhine, by the British troops makes the following statements:—

The most significant features of The Post are the advertisements of German merchants appealing for British patronage. Heinrich Schmidt, for instance, announces that for a consideration he is prepared to clean uniforms promptly—the uniforms of the soldiers against whom Heinrich probably joined in enacting "The Hymn of Hate" in palmer days for Germany. A wholesale merchant established fifteen years in Cologne and "having a good connection in Rhineland and the West of Germany wishes to represent first-class English and French textile manufacturers." Another textile agent of old standing "wishes to enter into correspondence with first-class English houses for the purpose of undertaking their representation." Half a dozen German firms advertise picture postal cards and views of Cologne. Clothiers, leather dealers, photographers, jewelers, music dealers, druggists, and other storekeepers commend their wares to Tommy Atkins. The theatres and opera houses are fully represented. Performances of "Martha," "Carmen," "Lohengrin," "The Barber of Seville," "The Merry Wives of Windsor," and other operas are given nightly by German companies, and British soldiers are specially invited. This motto of "business as usual" in such circumstances must be repulsive to every mind but a German one. Can one imagine this happening in any English-speaking country?

**Public Notice**  
 ATHLETIC SPORTS.

Notice is hereby given that all Athletic Clubs desiring the use of the Lacrosse Grounds for games for 1919 must apply by letter addressed to the Chairman of the Park Committee, in care of the City Clerk, on or before Wednesday, April 30th.

The Committee will meet in the Council Chambers on Wednesday evening, April 30th, at 8 o'clock, for arranging and allotting dates. Any Club desiring the use of the grounds are requested to have representatives present.

J. ALBERT PAY,  
 City Clerk.  
 A 24-25-26

MONDAY, APRIL 28, 1919

**The Bu**

ONE HORSE and delivered Phone 361- DAY AND Phone

**GIVE Pure Food A VISIT.** 69 and try our goods. Absolut anteed. Try My Special 30c Made with fresh eggs.

**FARMERS,** If you **To Sell** Either alive call, write or for our selling elsew **MOYER B** 8 Frank St. ST. CAT

**A. R. DeC** General Contr Importers of Tomato Sauce Dealers in Dom Fruits. Cor. North and Teleph

**CALL CHA** For carting back yards 16 Elm street

**Dr. R. M** Physician Office and residence at Phc 380.

**TAXI S**

H. Daise supplies private parties, first class equipment service. 31 Rodman St

**Poultry Food** Dr. Hess' P Pratt's Poul Royal Purp J. K. Bl 23-25 James Canada Food Bo

**NO SPRING** Carpets Cleaned Ashes

**C. E. HARR** Phone 760.

**GENERAL CON** buy or sell pre buildings raised as required, mechanical work, sell you the la desired, our al wants. Edward 6 St. Paul St.

**OILS AN** Made of highest Ph **PETROLEUM**

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