

an analogy from the efforts, common to most nations, to surround growing youth with an atmosphere of patriotism and loyalty. In addition to the study of the history, geography and government of a country and of the biographies of its great men there may be found the following methods:

1. The presence of the flag and a regular salute to it.

2. The erection of commemorative monuments, tablets and statues, and the dedication of historical places with appropriate exercises.

3. The observance of national festivals, public days, etc. which are historical, epoch-making days, birthdays, memorial days, etc.

4. The hanging of pictures representing national events and the portraits of great heroes and copies of public documents on the walls of public buildings, schoolrooms and homes.

5. The organization of patriotic societies and clubs among the boys and girls.

6. The direction of parades, demonstrations, drills, exhibits and other forms of arousing popular enthusiasm.

7. The visits of government officials, army and navy veterans, etc., to cities, towns, day schools and homes.