

LESS LIBERTY IN RUSSIA THAN IN UNITED STATES

Emma Goldman Disgusted With Russia and Would Return to America.

STILL OPPONENT OF GOVERNMENT

Believes, However, It is Foolish to Fight the Government With Bombs.

Moscow, Sept. 28.—"I am going back to America—my country," Emma Goldman, anarchist leader, said today in an exclusive interview with the United Press. "I have found less liberty in Russia than in the United States."

Huddled over a typewriter, wrapped in shawls in a fireless, cheerless, chilly little back bedroom, up three flights from a dark back street, I found the "mother of American anarchism" at work collecting data on the Russian revolution.

"Come in," she greeted me. "I'll give you a message for America. Tell them I'm coming back to the United States to find freedom."

"Why, here in Russia I'm not even allowed to print anarchist literature. I'm going to quit the country in November and go to Berlin to attend the International Anarchist Congress. I may remain in Germany temporarily, but eventually I'm returning to America."

"I've avoided participating in anarchist activities since I've been here," Emma said smiling with a smile. "You know this government wouldn't stand for it."

She eagerly asked the news of America. "I'll go back to my country to educate the American people," she declared. "I must decline to discuss the present Bolshevik government, but I'll say this—my chagrin in Russia has in no way changed my views. It has strengthened my opposition to government of any kind."

"Yes, I still approve of violence in extreme cases, although not on general principles. It's foolish to fight a government like America with bombs."

Emma is in Moscow temporarily collecting funds for a forthcoming Krocchek memorial.

"The government has treated us well," Emma said.

Two Companies Are Incorporated

Foley Pottery Co. Takes Over Business of J. W. Foley & Company.

Fredericton, Sept. 28.—Letters patent have been issued incorporating Miss Charlotte W. Foley, Frederick L. Foley and Penwick D. Foley, Simonds, St. John, as the Foley Pottery, Limited, with a capital stock of \$25,000 and the head office to be at Simonds. The object is to acquire the pottery business now carried on under the firm name of J. W. Foley & Company.

William James Fraser, Mrs. Elizabeth Fraser, Brookville, Simonds, and William R. Fraser, of Hazel Dorothy Fraser, Fredericton, have been granted letters patent incorporating them as W. R. Fraser & Co., Limited, with a capital stock of \$24,000 and the head office to be at Fredericton. The object is to carry on business as importers, exporters, manufacturers, wholesale and retail merchants and dealers in furnishings of all kinds for men, women and children.

Supplementary letters patent have been issued whereby the capital stock of the Tautramar Fruits, Limited, has been increased from \$24,915 to \$30,000.

German Mark Takes Tumble

One American Dollar Will Now Purchase 128 German Marks.

Berlin, Sept. 28.—For one dollar you can now purchase 128 German marks. In pre-war days you used to get four for a dollar with a few pennies besides. When marks receded, or the dollar advanced, until they were worth one cent a piece, it was believed that the limit had been reached. Within the past week, however, they have dropped still further, until at the present price a fraction over three quarters of a cent was reached Wednesday. Steady increase of price currency has brought about this situation, and while German bankers previously made some attempts to bolster up the value of the mark, lately there has been no such tendency, possibly by design.

The approaching installment on the Reparations Bill has certainly reflected upon the condition of the money market and the decline in value of marks may be used by the Berlin government as an evidence of her inability to pay. Meanwhile the metal reserve is being withdrawn and Government presses are still printing paper.

HELPFUL HINTS.

Potato salad is best made with warm potatoes. Wash lettuce under cold running water and it will be crisp. Anything mixed with milk requires a slow fire to prevent scorching. A handful of salt put under the bottom of pans in the oven will prevent the burning of cakes and other things easily scorched.

Retail Merchants' Assn. In Session At Fredericton

Secretary's Report Reviews in Comprehensive Manner Work Accomplished.

Special to The Standard.

Fredericton, Sept. 28.—The seventh annual convention of the New Brunswick Provincial Board, Retail Merchants' Association of Canada, after having a lengthy afternoon session with interesting discussions, attended a dinner given at the Queen Hotel tonight by the Fredericton branch of the Association.

This afternoon provincial organizer A. H. Milton, of Moncton, presented his report. Among other things he mentioned was the fact that during the present year of business depression the membership in the New Brunswick Provincial Board had increased by fifty.

P. W. Daniel of St. John, 1st Vice President, gave a short address. F. A. Dykeman of St. John, President of the branch of that city and C. L. Taylor of Notre Dame, also spoke.

Miss P. P. Alward of St. John, secretary of the Provincial Board, presented a full report upon the activities of the board during the year. "The report made particular reference to the part taken by the New Brunswick organization in having the luxury tax removed and also to the fact that this was the only Province offering definite objections. The Board also had pointed out to the authorities that a tax on the total turnover of all merchants would be disastrous to all retailers. Through the efforts of the Association the Minister of Finance finally was induced to champion the cause in his speeches in the House of Commons and adopt the suggestion to an increased sales tax on articles at their source of production thus relieving the retailers of great annoyance. Through the efforts of the Association a decision was secured from one of the courts that Photographers, Milliners, Furriers, Tailors, etc., were manufacturers and should be classed as such.

The report also referred to the establishment of the Insurance Department within the Board and the good feeling existing between the two.

Thanks was expressed to president De Wolfe, treasurer McIntyre, the executive of the various branches, and to R. A. Macaulay and N. McLean, of St. John, for assistance rendered the Secretary during the year.

The reading of the report was followed by the extension of a hearty vote of thanks to Miss Alward.

Henry Waters, of Ottawa, treasurer of the Dominion Board, R. M. A. then delivered an address on "The Retail Value of the Retailer." His address was excellent and was heard with great interest.

A vote of thanks was given him and he was asked to give a copy of the address to the Secretary to have published in the Daily Press and trade journals.

Discussion on fire insurance led by H. Kershaw, of St. John, Manager of Insurance Dept. of the board, followed. Much information of value was secured.

The visiting delegates were guests of the Fredericton branch of the Retail Merchants' Association at a dinner served at the Queen Hotel this evening. The affair was a most successful one. The dinner was followed by speeches upon subjects closely allied with the retail trade. The following were heard: Henry Waters Ottawa, treasurer of the Dominion Board; W. G. DeWolfe, St. Stephen, President of the N. B. Board; R. A. Macaulay, St. John; William Hawker, St. John; R. B. Hanson, K. C. M. P., Fredericton.

American Rescues Two From Sea At Shanghai

U. S. District Attorney Saves French Woman Then Answers Second Call for Help.

Pekin, Sept. 28.—Reaching the shore in safety after a desperate struggle in the waves to save the life of a drowning woman, H. D. Rodger, acting United States District Attorney in the American Court at Shanghai, heard another call for help from a man who was battling for his life in deep water off a promontory at Pootung on an island near Shanghai. Although greatly exhausted, Mr. Rodger immediately struck out in the direction of the cry, and for many minutes fought with the tide and current until finally he reached a point of safety, carrying with him the man who had cried for help.

Miss Lola Bochenyalsky, a French teacher in St. Joseph's convent, Shanghai, was the first of the two persons rescued by Mr. Rodger, who, with the assistance of another expert swimmer, brought her safely through the swift tide rip that was running and against which she was powerless.

The second call for help came from J. J. Knowlan, who was unable to fight free of the big waves that were piling up on the rocky promontory near which he had been swimming. Mr. Rodger was unable to reach Mr. Knowlan, but saw that it was impossible to return to the beach, where a number of people were watching him in his battle against death.

The best way to safety lay in climbing on to the slippery rocks which were near. Time after time Mr. Rodger and his half-drowned companion gained a foothold, only to be swept back by the waves. At last the spectators on the beach saw the two men climb on to the top of a rock that was about two feet above the reach of the breakers, where they clung in the hope of rescue until suddenly a gigantic wave swept in and broke over their vantage point, sweeping them both off and into the water. Here Mr. Rodger was able to grasp a point of rock and pull both himself and Mr. Knowlan into a sheltered cove, where they were able to cling until the watchmen from the beach made their way out to them and brought them back to complete safety.

INSURGENTS IN U. S. SENATE DELAY TREATIES

Leading Democrats Are Joining Borah to Embarrass President Harding.

Special to The Standard.

Washington, D. C., Sept. 27.—Democratic insurgents in the Senate are preparing to fight ratification of the Harding treaties with Germany, Austria and Hungary, with a view to prolonging the debate up to and including the time when the arms conference is in session here.

Indications are that the leadership of Senator Underwood (Ala.) and Senator Hitchcock (Nebr.), both of whom have indicated unwillingness to play politics with the treaty, is to be ignored and that of the young members, notably Senator Harrison (Miss.), is to be substituted.

Senator Borah (Idaho), the only Republican irreconcilable left on the Foreign Relations Committee, will find himself working with a Democratic minority which appears to be more anxious to embarrass the President than interested in salvaging the diplomatic tangle left over by the Wilson Administration.

Nothing has occurred to suggest definitely the position which Senators will take on the treaties, but enough has occurred to indicate that Senator Harrison will have considerable support in baiting the Administration. The group expects to gain moral support because of the insurgency of Senator Borah.

Senator Reed (Mo.) is another of the irreconcilable Senators from the Democratic side who is credited with the intention of supporting the Borah opposition. It is confidently believed the Administration will be able to put through ratification of the treaties, but there is doubt on how quickly this can be accomplished. It is well known the Administration is anxious for prompt action. Opposition in the Senate naturally will invite opposition in Germany and possibly in Austria and Hungary. Protraction of the debate into the period of the arms conference naturally will cause the Administration embarrassment in negotiating for this country in a situation which may spell the alternative of peace or war.

BLACK STILL LEADS.

In spite of the attention that has been given to the fashions tones and the attempt to launch other shades, there is no abatement in the interest in the black hat. Some believe the popular fashions tones trying to do the average skin and a little that is youthful in the combining of these shades. There is, however, more interest of late in the deep purple and Royal tones and these shades selected as more youthful than the fashions by many smart designers.

Radium laces in copper, henna and green are excellent for dinner dresses.

W. C. T. U. Convention At The Capital

Advised to Say But Little in Denouncing Liquor Traffic.

Special to The Standard.

Fredericton, Sept. 28.—The fifteenth annual convention of the Women's Christian Temperance Union of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island continued this afternoon with all regular attendance. Mrs. Baker, of Moncton, led the devotional exercises. Reports then were received. Mrs. J. J. Cotter of Fredericton reported upon Militia and Foreign work. Mrs. Card, of Dorchester, read a paper on Young People's work. A report of Mothers' meetings was read by Mrs. Perry. It had been prepared by Mrs. R. T. Holmes, of Prince Edward Island. The secretary of "Y" work then reported.

Greetings from other bodies were then received. Mrs. C. A. MacVey spoke for the King's Daughters; Mrs. A. C. M. Lawson for the Fredericton W. C. T. U.; Rev. Z. L. Pash for the Ministerial Association, and Mrs. Martha F. Harvey for the Women's Institute. Mrs. McWha replied on behalf of the convention.

Mrs. Gordon, vice-president of the Dominion W. C. T. U., who had entered the room while business was proceeding, was called to the platform and was received by the convention standing. Mrs. Gordon was introduced and addressed the convention briefly. She spoke chiefly with regard to the work of women in connection with the coming referendum.

Rev. Mr. Gerham, representing the Lord's Day Alliance, addressed the convention. Among other things he advised quiet work, and then I took a paper on the liquor traffic. Mrs. Effie Berry reported on press work.

John Paris Being Tried For Murder of Sadie McAuley

(Continued from page 8.)

No conversation took place. The accused had on a blue suit, and a white shirt. He knew Humphrey and had talked the matter over with him, but there was no mention of dates. He supposed Humphrey gave the detective his name.

Stanley Humphrey, 133 Prince street, West End, scowman, said that at 9 o'clock on the morning of August 3, the day the store which he rented from Britain was burnt, he met Paris in Watson street. He said "I got burnt out" and the accused answered "I see you did."

The witness said he had talked the matter over with his brother Walter later, and told him he saw the accused on August 3. He could not say that his brother was anxious to get in all the evidence against Paris, nor that he had furnished all the names; the detectives got some of them.

John W. Best, 163 Water street, West End, said he saw Humphrey and Paris crossing the river in a boat between 10 and 11 o'clock on the 3rd of

August. Humphrey, who was rowing, leaned on his oars on the city side and talked with Paris for four or five minutes. Paris then got out and Humphrey rowed back.

"To Mr. Vernon, the witness admitted he had talked to Humphrey about the case and had told him he saw him and Paris crossing the river.

Hattie Levine, 11 years of age, 30 Clarence street, was the next witness called. The little girl faced the crowded court room without a tremor and appeared quite cool and collected. She was questioned at some length by Judge Barry as to whether she understood the nature of an oath, and His Honor instructed that her evidence be taken on a statement not under oath.

Hattie said: "I remember the 2nd of August. I went to Douglas Avenue with my father's dinner, and Sadie McAuley. We went below the hill there to get some berries. It was this side of the park, where the big house is. We met two girls coming up, but I don't know their names, and there was a handful of berries and he gave them to me, and told us he knew where some bigger berries were. He put his foot on the fence and Sadie went through it with him. I called her three times, and the last time she said 'What? I told her I was going home, and I did not hear her answer, so I came up the hill and told a man named 'Bob' that I brought a little girl with me when I brought papa's dinner, and that she stayed there picking berries with a man."

"He told me papa had gone to the station and I went over the hill to see if Sadie was coming, and then I took papa's dinner can and went home. Hattie was asked by Judge Barry if she would know the man she met with Sadie, and she replied, "I think I could remember him."

Paris was told to stand up and face the child. This the accused did with an amused smile.

Hattie looked hard at him and said, "He looks like the man. He's the same size man, only his mustache makes him look different."

In the courtroom yesterday, Paris was wearing a light greyish colored moustache, and his face was covered with a heavy stubble of beard.

"The man I saw," continued the little girl, had on a brown coat, laced khaki pants, and a grey cap.

When I got home I told mamma Sadie was down there picking berries with a man and she sent me back for her with my big sister. We looked all over the bushes, but did not see her."

Robert Elliott, 47 High street said he was the man called "Bob" by the little Levine girl. He noticed her at 42.20 looking down over the bank at the park and told her she had better go home as her father had gone to

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the station. She said she was not going as she was waiting for her little girl chum, and that a man had taken her to get some berries. The child said she had told her companion two or three times not to go with him. Elliot said he went and looked over the bank, but did not see Sadie, and as it was a rough place he did not go down. He noticed one man near there at the time.

Mr. Vernon started to question the witness, but the latter turned on him and said, "Oh, it's no use of you asking me anything, that's all I know. I do not want to have anything to do with you."

James Kimball, 133 Prince Edward street, said he went to pick berries near the park on the 9th of August, and noticed a little clump of body, and some hair under a rock. He then went and told some men who uncovered the body.

Charles Holsworth, 47 High street, said he noticed the Levine girl looking over the bank at the same time as Elliot. On the 9th the little Khaki ball boy told him about the body and he went and found it under an oval rock, about three feet long, and some smaller rocks. The arms were folded.

W. J. Levine, 39 Clarence street, said he saw his daughter and the McVey child leave the place where he was eating his dinner to pick berries on the bank

below. As he was leaving for the station, he looked down to see them, but they were not in sight.

Ronald McAuley, 30 Clarence street father of the murdered child, said his daughter was 5 years of age. She had had hip trouble that slightly impeded her walk. He did not see her from the 1st of July, when he went to Prince Edward Island, until he saw her body at the undertaker's.

McAuley was the last witness adjourned to 10 o'clock this morning.

Married

CAMERON-NODWELL.—On Tuesday Sept. 27th, by Rev. Father Ramajo, W. James Cameron and Marjorie U. Nodwell, both of this city.

SMITH-McGAW.—On Wednesday, September 28, 1921, at the home of the bride's father, Dorus, Duncan Edwin Smith of Gower, N.B., and Olive Howard McGaw of St. John, N.B., Rev. J. Chas. B. Appel officiating.

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