The Educational Review.

Devoted to Advanced Methods of Education and General Culture.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

ST. JOHN, N. B., OCTOBER, 1909.

\$1.00 PER YEAR.

O. U. HAY, Editor for New Brunswick. A. McKAY, Editor for Nova Scotia.

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW.

Office, 31 Leinster Street, St. John, N. B.

PRINTED BY BARNES & Co., St. John, N. B.,

CONTENTS:

EDITORIAL NOTES	****		93
Spare the Birds,		****	94
Teachers' Institutes,			95
Writing,			95
Audubon in New Brunswick,			96
Lessons in English Literature.	XII.		97
Notes on Ivanhoe,	****		99
A Course of Mathematical Geogr	aphy.		99
Real Fun for Hallowe'en,			102
October Verses,			102
October,		****	103
Home Visitation,			104
Lord Meath Empire Day Prizes			104
The Battle of Quebec,			105
For Friday Afternoons,			106
How to Make Progress			107
Manual Training Department,			108
Origin of Mathematical Signs,			108
Review's Question Box			109
Current Events,		****	110
N. B. Teachers' Institutes			112
School and College,		****	112
NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—N. B. C. Notices, p. 114, C. W. Hall, Fredericton Business College Calendar, p. 113; Correct En	p. 113; L'A	New Bru	eBrisay, p. 90; nswick School

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW is published on the first of each month, except July. Subscription price, one dollar a year; single numbers, ten cents. Postage is prepaid by the publishers, and subscriptions may begin with any number.

When a change of address is ordered, both the NEW and the OLD address should be given.

If a subscriber wishes the paper to be discontinued at the expiration of the subscription, notice to that effect should be sent. Otherwise it is assumed that a continuance of the subscription is desired. It is important that subscribers attend to this in order that loss and misunderstanding may be avoided,

The number accompanying each address tells to what date the subscription is paid. Thus "268" shows that the subscription is paid to Sept. 30, 1909

Address all correspondence to

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW, St. John, N. B.

Thanksgiving.

Chou visitest the earth, and waterest it; . . . thou preparest them corn, when thon hast so provided for it-

Thou crownest the year with thy goodness, and thy paths drop fatness.

The pastures are clothed with thy flocks; the valleys also are covered over with corn; they shout for joy, they also sing. — Psalm LXV.

THANKSGIVING DAY-October 25th.

ATTENTION is directed to the Official Notices in this number from the Education Departments of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

OFFICIAL reports show that the Indian population of Canada is increasing; and that the Indians have over fifty thousand acres under cultivation, from which their aggregate income last year was more than that derived from fishing and trapping.

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY is now well started with its classes for the year; New Brunswick University, Mt. Allison and Acadia begin the first of October—all with good prospects.

Our Supplement picture for this month shows a toiler of the fields returning home at the close of day with the implements of his work slung across his broad shoulders. The picture may also represent the close of the autumn season and approaching Thanksgiving. The smooth meadow, the farm buildings in the distance, the curving stream, the pollard willow on the banks, and the figure in the foreground moving steadily homeward are suggestive of the peace and contentment of the country.

THE calendar of the Provincial Normal College of Nova Scotia for the season of 1909-10 has just been published. It contains an interesting historical sketch of the institution, information on the courses pursued, and in its affiliated manual training and domestic science schools, the Truro kindergarten and the College of Agriculture. The simplified spelling is used throughout the calendar, and one is inclined to agree with Dr. MacKay that the appearance of the printed page is "not nearly so shocking as some would-be humorists would have us expect it to be,"