PREFACE.

'It is a singular coincidence,' said Lord Elgin, in a speech at Benares a few months before his end, 'that three successive Governors-General of India should have 'stood towards each other in the relationship of contem-'porary friends. Lord Dalhousie, when named to the 'government of India, was the youngest man who had 'ever been appointed to a situation of such high respon-'sibility and trust. Lord Canning was in the prime of 'life; and I, if I am not already on the decline, am nearer ' to the verge of it than either of my contemporaries who 'have preceded me. When I was leaving England for 'India, Lord Ellenborough, who is now, alas! the only 'surviving ex-Governor-General, said to me, '"You "are not a very old man; but, depend upon it, you "will find yourself by far the oldest man in India." To that mournful catalogue was added his own name within the brief space of one year; and now a fourth, not indeed bound to the others by ties of personal or political friendship, but like in energetic discharge of his duties and in the prime of usefulness in which he was cut off, has fallen by a fate yet more untimely.

These tragical incidents invest the high office to which such precious lives have been sacrificed with a new and solemn interest. There is something especially pathetic when the gallant vessel, as it were, goes down within very sight of the harbour, with all its accumulated treasures. But no losses more appeal at the moment to the heart of the country, no careers deserve to be more carefully enshrined in its grateful remembrance.

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