

DALE EIREAN USES BRITISH INSTITUTIONS

Irish Republic Will Eventually Set up Its Own Institutions in South and West.

ALL DEBATES IN IRISH LANGUAGE

Sinn Fein Claims to Have Established Workable Justice System—Crimes Being Punished.

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Dublin, July 14—Existing British institutions in Ireland are to be made use of until such time as it is convenient for the Dale Eireann to set up its own institutions, according to one of the plans of the Republicans.

Councils in the South and West of Ireland, which almost without exception have taken steps to acknowledge the dominion of the Dale Eireann, are according to an apparently well-arranged plan. Having appointed their chairman, they proceeded to pass a resolution according to which they are to be made use of until such time as it is convenient for the Dale Eireann to set up its own institutions, according to one of the plans of the Republicans.

While the local bodies are not prohibited from taking any action which might in the ordinary course have been taken, there must be no recognition of it and no minutes or reports of any kind are to be sent to the local Government body.

Irish Language Used.

In many instances where the language movement has sufficiently advanced, the debates at the councils are to take place in Irish, and generally all records and payments by cheque are to be made in Irish. No one who is not a capable Irish scholar is to be appointed to any position.

The Sinn Fein, with its own volunteer and its courts, traces down criminals, brings them to justice, and imposes sentences. Republican volunteers have even instituted a campaign against the making of poteen, or illicit whiskey, and have succeeded in breaking up many of the stills.

Only a few days ago Sinn Fein issued a list of items showing the work which the Sinn Fein courts have accomplished. The items numbered above 100, and they included land disputes, robberies, larcenies, and numbers of arbitrations, in all of which the parties had agreed and were loyally carrying out the decisions of the court. The sentences, in most cases, are of banishment to a certain area. The places of incarceration for those who are sentenced to a term of imprisonment do exist, however, is fairly certain. Many "arrests" have been made recently and reports put it, "to an unknown destination." In such cases the "prisoner" is blind-folded and driven away in a motor car, usually by night, so that he is unable to recognize the features of the country to which he is being brought.

Recently a man was sentenced to a term of imprisonment in a detention camp by a Sinn Fein court. The man in a few days made good his escape and went to a police station, where he complained of the treatment he had received. By eating through the bandage on his face he had been able to see the direction in which he had been taken and he gave the police full details. The police, accompanied by military and an armored car, went to the place and arrested three men whom they put on their list shortly.

Very few country and village police tracks now remain open. Owing to the danger of attack the men have been drafted in to the more populous centres, and about 400 barracks evacuated have now been completely burned down or otherwise made uninhabitable.

Sinn Fein Act as Police.

In many of the areas which have been thus left unprotected Sinn Fein volunteers have taken over the functions of the police, and many of the exploits in tracking down local criminals have been reported in the newspapers. These criminals are not brought to the regularly constituted courts, but are brought before Sinn Fein courts where somewhat unusual measures are taken to ascertain their guilt. For the most part one confession is made. If the crime is one of theft the stolen goods are ordered to be returned, or their value; if it is a case of assault, the parties are ordered to forgive each other and live on good terms in future.

Police recruiting within the country has almost entirely stopped and new soldiers are now almost exclusively recruited from the ranks of the Sinn Fein volunteers. People who are used to them in the situation which they have to meet here, but as ordinary policemen they have neither the knowledge of police duties nor of the ways of the people which are so necessary to enable them to carry out their duties which pertain to their work as policemen.

In consequence of the way the police have been singled out for attack, there is now a complete cleavage between them and the people. The police are no longer given the social amenities to which for so long they have been accustomed. People will not speak to them or deal with them. They even find it difficult to obtain the necessities of life. Women who formerly cooked for them are now intimidated, and the police have to do their own cooking and washing.

Refuse British Help.

An amusing case came to light recently which shows not only the me-

hod of punishment adopted by Sinn Fein, but also the repugnance of even the British police, to be helped by the British police. Three men were charged at a Sinn Fein court for having wantonly broken down a wall on a farm. They were ordered to rebuild the wall, and for this purpose were set at liberty. One of them carried out the order and rebuilt the portion of the wall which he had pulled down. The others failed to do their part. They were re-arrested and deported to a barren island some distance from the coast, whence they had no hope of escape until they had purged their offence. The police in the meantime heard of the deportation and organized an expedition to relieve the prisoners. Procuring a boat, they set out for the island, but when about to land instead of being met with gratitude, a volley of stones and other missiles was thrown at them. In vain the police protested that they had come to help them. The reply was that they were citizens of the Irish Republic and would have nothing to do with British police. In the end the police had to retire, and leave the prisoners to their fate.

Fighting Whiskey Distillers.

The Sinn Fein authorities are now fighting the making of poteen, or illicit whiskey, which is a sort of national industry. Nearly every district reports from the towns and centres of population has been known to have its own private still. The "drop of the cruet" that has never "seen the evil eyes of the gauger" has been gloried in since and story, and many a risk has been run from capture by the "revenue men."

Owing to the pre-occupation of the police in other ways, the distillation of the illicit liquor appears to have grown vastly; but the Republican volunteers, who in an especial way claim to be the guardians of the morals of their district, have set up a campaign against poteen with the result that many stills have been raised. A few nights ago volunteers in County Monaghan visited a farmer's house where an up-to-date distilling plant was found valued at about \$1,000, as well as vast quantities of liquor. The latter was destroyed and the machinery smashed, while the farmer was made to swear that he would never again engage in the business.

THE GREAT IMPERSONATION.

"The Great Impersonation" is a thoroughly good story with an ingenious plot and a series of exciting episodes that recall Arthur Conan Doyle and the days when he was writing about Sherlock Holmes. To any one desiring light entertainment the novel can be enthusiastically recommended."—The New York Tribune.

London, July 12.—Sir West Hardaway, from New York for Bremen and Hamburg, has arrived at Spithead with machinery damaged.

COOLING DRINKS FOR HOT DAYS

The normal summer craving for a cool drink can be satisfied more readily if lemon and other fruit syrups are prepared in advance. This is really a less expensive way than squeezing the lemons when required, and adding the sugar to the cold beverage. To make a lemon syrup, squeeze the lemon juice over the sugar and let stand for two or three hours. Add hot water, stir until the sugar is dissolved, and pour into sterilized bottles. This will keep quite a while in a cool place. Add to cold water and serve as wanted. Strawberry and raspberry syrup can be prepared and bottled at preserving time, so be added to plain soda water for a hot weather drink.

Summer Punches.

Cold tea forms a good basis for almost any summer punch. Lemons and oranges combine well with it, and a little chilled rice water (water in which rice has been cooked) seems to give a certain "body" to the beverage, besides tending to counteract any stomach disturbance from eating chilled acid fruit. Preserved ginger is another ingredient that imparts a novel zest to chilled drinks. A small jar when opened will keep for some time, and a couple of table-spoonfuls of the chopped ginger with the thick syrup can be used occasionally to impart zest and variety. With the fruit puree which forms the basis of punch, it is well to prepare it several hours in advance to blend the different flavors successfully. A slice or two of cucumber is an excellent addition, bringing out the fruit flavors most satisfactorily.

Pineapple Fruit Punch.

Shred into a large bowl the edible pulp from a ripe pineapple and add two thin slices of peeled cucumber, one pint of large strawberries, cut in halves, one sliced banana and a large cupful of sugar. Chill on the ice, remove the cucumber, add a dusting of ground cinnamon and dilute to the desired strength with chilled Apollinaris water. Serve in tall slender glasses with long-handled spoons, so that the fruit can be eaten.

Canton Tea Cup.

Mix together one pint of cold strained tea, two table-spoonfuls of chopped preserved ginger with the syrup, half a cupful of sugar and the juice of two lemons. Place on the ice to chill and ripen, and just previous to serving add a quart of halved and pitted cherries with the juice. Pour over a small block of ice that has been placed in a punch bowl.

Russian Tea.

This is a refreshing drink for hot weather. Pour one quart of boiling water over two table-spoonfuls of black tea. Add a cupful of sugar and the juice of four lemons. Let stand two

LATE SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

PORT OF ST. JOHN.

Thursday, July 15.
Arrived Wednesday:
Coastwise—Str Bear River, 70, Moore, Bear River, N. S.; gas schr Walter C. 12, Belding, Chance Harbor; gas schr Cora Ethel, 46, Morrill, Tiverton, N. S.

Cleared Wednesday.

S.S. Governor Dingley, 2856, Ingalls, Boston, passengers and freight.
Coastwise—Gas schr Cora Ethel, 45, Morrill, Parrboro, N. S.; str Bear River, 70, Moore, Digby, N. S.; gas schr Walter C. 18, Belding, Chance Harbor.

BRITISH PORTS.

Belg., July 13.—Ard str Rathlin Head, Montreal.
Kobe, July 14.—Ard 19th, str San Monroe, Victoria, B. C.

New Line of Steamers.

The Elberman-Bucknalls line has established a new line of steamers to the East Indies, Straits Settlements and Japan ports of which the first sailing will be the Katsuna on July 31 and the Romeo on August 2. The summer sailings of this line will be from Montreal and it is expected the winter sailings will be from St. John. Any information as to freights and rates can be obtained from J. T. Knight & Co. who are the local agents.

Loading for Cuba.

The new steamer Gonzava is loading cargo at Montreal for different Cuban ports. J. T. Knight & Co. are the local agents.

Maritime Miscellany.

Liverpool, July 12.—Str Mohila (Br) which sailed from this port June 25 for New York with passengers and a general cargo, and later put into Queenstown with machinery trouble, returned to Liverpool yesterday for repairs to her engines.

St. John's, Nfld., July 12.—During

hours, then strain through a cloth. Add ice to the pitcher, and serve.

Ice Cafe Au Lait.

Make coffee in the usual way, with half a cup of ground coffee and two cups of boiling water. Strain into a coffee-pot or pitcher, add a cup and a half of milk scalding hot, and set closely covered for five minutes in boiling water. Then let it cool, and serve cold. This is a good beverage for a hot-weather luncheon.

Milk Shake.

This is nutritious as well as refreshing. Take a glass two-thirds full of fresh milk. Add enough of a syrup made from sugar and water to sweeten it, or fruit juice sweetened may be used if desired. Put in some finely crushed ice, invert another glass over the first, and shake until the milk is light and foamy. Milk shakers can be bought for a small sum, and are more convenient than the glasses. A dessert spoonful of malted milk added to a cup of sweet milk, chilled with crushed ice, and shaken, makes a wholesome pick-me-up.

NOTICE TO MARINERS.

Notice is hereby given that the light on Negro Point Breakwater 16 out. Will be relighted at first opportunity.

J. C. CHESLEY,
Agent Marine Department,
St. John, N. B., July 14, 1920.

Furness Line

From London, To London From
via Halifax, St. John
June 16 (via Halifax) Kanawha, July 5

Manchester Liners, Ltd.

From From
Manchester, Philadelphia, St. John
and Manchester
June 17. Man. Merchant, June 30

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The S. S. "Governor Dingley" will leave St. John every Wednesday at 8 a.m. and every Saturday at 6 p.m. (Atlantic Time).
The Wednesday trips are via Eastport and Lubec, due Boston 10 a.m. Thursday. The Saturday trips are direct to Boston, due there Sunday 1 p.m.
Fares \$9.00. Staterooms, 2.00 and up. Passenger and Freight connection with Metropolitan steamers for New York.
Freight rates and full information on application.
A. C. CURRIE, Agent,
St. John, N. B.

TIME TABLE

The Maritime Steamship Co. Limited

Commencing June 7th, 1920, a steamer of this line leaves St. John Tuesday at 7.30 a.m. for Blacks Harbor, calling at Dipper Harbor and Beaver Harbor.
Leaves Blacks Harbor Wednesday, two hours of high water for St. Andrews, calling at Lord's Cove, Richardson, Back Bay and L'Etete.
Leaves St. Andrews Thursday, calling at St. George, L'Etete, or Back Bay and Blacks Harbor.
Leaves Blacks Harbor Friday for Dipper Harbor, calling at Beaver Harbor.
Leaves Dipper Harbor at 8 a.m. on Saturday for St. John. Freight received Mondays 7 a.m. to 5 p.m.; St. George freight up till 12 noon.
Agents, the Thorne Wharf and Warehousing Co. Ltd.
LEWIS CONNORS, Manager.
Phone Main 2581.

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

THROUGH SLEEPER To Campbellton

Standard Sleeper on No. 10 train leaving at 11.45 p.m. will be carried on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday nights, connecting with No. 31 train leaving Moncton at 3.20 a.m.
A good connection for all North Shore points and the Gaspé Peninsula.

CITY TICKET OFFICE

49 King Street

GRAND MANAN S.S. CO.

DAYLIGHT TIME.

Commencing June 1st steamer leaves Grand Manan Mondays, 7.30 a.m. for St. John via Campbellton and Eastport, returning leaves St. John Tuesdays, 10 a.m. for Grand Manan, via the same ports.
Wednesdays leave Grand Manan 8 a.m. for St. Stephen, via intermediate ports, returning Thursdays.
Fridays, leave Grand Manan 6.30 a.m. for St. John direct, returning 2.30 same day.
Saturdays, leave Grand Manan, 7.30 a.m. for St. Andrews, via intermediate ports, returning 1.30 same day.
GRAND MANAN S. S. CO.
P. O. Box 387,
St. John, N. B.

Canadian National Railways

Time Changes

EFFECTIVE JUNE 27TH

Daily (Except Sunday) Service on Valley Railway

Passenger Train No. 47 will leave for Fredericton, Woodstock and Centreville at 12.55 noon (Eastern Time).
Passenger Train No. 48 will leave Centreville at 6.00 a.m. (Eastern Time) and arrive St. John at 2.05 p.m.

Through Sleeping Car To Quebec

Every Week Day via Valley Railway and Transcontinental Railway.

Through Sleeping Car To Campbellton

Standard Sleeping Car will be attached to No. 19 train except on Saturday and Sunday. No. 19 leaving at 11.45 p.m. connects at Moncton with No. 31 leaving for Campbellton at 3.20 a.m. Connections at Matapedia for Gaspé Point.

Returning Sleeper for St. John will leave Campbellton at 8.35 p.m. except Saturday and Sunday, connecting at Moncton with No. 9 train leaving for St. John at 2.50 a.m.



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FOR SALE—Farm, one mile from station. Apply Edward McKel, Browns Plains.

LOST.

LOST—Canoe drifted from Woodman's Point, Call Westfield, Telephone 2-61. Finder rewarded.

LOST—Will the person who took dinghy from schooner "Tatar" kindly bring it back and leave it at John Jackson's, South Wharf and save further trouble? Reward if picked up by any boatman. Please notify John Jackson. Boat about 9 ft. long, black bottom, painted white, smooth bow, two thwarts, stern seat, two pairs wooden rowlocks, one quarter round finishing piece four inches leeward gale, painted brown.

WANTED—Second or Third Class Female Teacher for District No. 6, Parish of Perth. Apply stating salary to Benj. B. Caldwell, Caldwell Brook, Victoria Co., N. B.

WANTED—Second or Third Class Female Teacher for Holdenville, District No. 12. Apply stating salary to Thurlow Henderson, secretary.

WANTED—A Second Class Teacher for White's Cove School. Apply stating salary to J. A. White, secretary, White's Cove, Queens County.

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—AT—

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Refuse British Help.

An amusing case came to light recently which shows not only the me-