On October 1, 1982 Item 1021, beef and veal, was added to the ECL by Order in Council P.C. 1982-3079 in order to implement an intergovernmental arrangement with the United States of America. A Ministerial Order, SOR/82-906, created the Export of Beef and Veal Permit (General Export Permit No. EX.13) which authorized the exportation of beef and veal for personal use by the exporter and his household up to a limit of 9 kgs.

General Export Permit, C.R.C., c.610, (General Export Permit No. EX.2) provides standing authorization for certain exports of civilian commercial goods identified in the Schedule to the Permit, which are not considered to require control on an individual basis. A Ministerial Order, SOR/82-128 dated June 28, 1982, amended the General Export Permit effective July 14, 1982 to change the short title of the Permit and to clarify the purpose of the permit.

## Issuance of Export Permits

Section 13 of the Act provides that:

"No person shall export or attempt to export any goods included in an Export Control List or any goods to any country included in an Area Control List except under the authority of and in accordance with an export permit issued under this Act."

An export permit is required before an item included in the ECL may be exported from Canada to any destination with the exception, in most cases, of the United States. However, twelve items in the List require permits before they may be exported to any destination including the United States, i.e.: 1001 - pancreas glands of cattle and calves; 1011 endangered species (Appendix I or II); 2001 - logs of wood (of all species); 2002 - pulpwood (of all species); 5665 -

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