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### TYPES OF TRAVELERS.

HOW COMMERCIAL MEN ACT ON ENTERING A HOTEL.

#### [St. Paul Pioneer Press.]

A young man with black eyes and muamarble counter. Without waiting for a re ply from the clerk, who pushed the register toward the newcomer, the is the continued. i. Jakey here? Don't know Jakey? Oh, what're you giving us? I mean Jakey Rosen-blatter. Not nero? Well, he'll be here, and we want rooms close together. That's a mighty pretty pin you've got on. Is it a real sparkle? What did it stand you up? Just send my things to the room?"

"He is a fair sample of a traveling man who not born in this country," remarked a viteran hotel clerk who had been a silent obsecond the scene. "He has not been out They will paint the town to-night, but tomorrow they will be ready for business. Unike the Americans, they never let pleasure interfere with business, although they don't believe in ignoring any of the pleasant things that come across their path. Hotel life seems to agree with them."

THE OLD MARRIED MAN. An old man, with grey hair and well rounded body, toyed with a cane as he made his way from the side street door to the counter. He gave an attending bell boy his small vallee, and, having registered his name, he turned to the clerk and said: "Any telegrams. No? Let me see the 'R's;' I know there must be a letter there for me. Well! you're right; there is no letter. I guess they misunderstood my route, for I ought to have a letter to day. Darn this traveling business. A man has no right to engage in it, especially If he's married and has a delicate wife. His place is at home. Is that telegraph office open? No? The main office is down on Robert and Fourth, isn't it?" "That man," continued the old hotel clerk, as the grayhaired traveler departed for the telegraph office, "is a voteran on the road. He probably has a sick wife and is anxious about her condition. He voiced his desire when he exprossed the sentiment that a married man's place was at home. The novelty of the traveling man's life and experience has worn off with him. It is simply business. Nothing in the hotels ever suits him, and the linen on the beds, he claims, is not properly aired. He is worried over something all the time. His thoughts are at home, and every thing on the table is contrasted with the way his wife cooks it; this usually is in favor of home cooking. He's a pretty fair type of the old married drummer. The next trip they

#### change back, and so it goes. THE DUDE AND DRUNKARD.

"Those two," continued the speaker, as two men, one a fashionably dressed young fellow, and the other a dissipated-looking individual, walked in from the billiard-room 'are the dude and drunkard of the trade. The former is a 'masher' of the most pro nounced type. He wears good clothes; in fact, puts all his salary on his back, and is always on the lookout for a girl. He walks down the streets and stares at every young lady he meets. In the theatre, stores or church he attempts to make an impression, and even carries his mashing proclivities so far that a dicing-room girl or chambermaid at the hotel must stand his impertinent quizzing and conversation. He is perfectly harmless, as a rule; has no bad habits other than this mashing.

" His companion is a jolly good fellow, but he will drink to excess. He is pretty full fishing outfit and gave out that you were going now, or you wouldn't eatch him with that dude. He is a good salesman, and although his employers know of his little spress, they overlook them because they know that no new man can cover the territory or sell the bills that the jolly but dissipated drummer can do when he is sober. Some day the dude will have his head punched by the brother or friend of some young lady whom he has insulted, and his mashing will cease Some day the jolly-fellow will have delirium tremens, and he'll make his last trip to a cometery.

## SNUBBED.

EXCITEMENT IN HUNGARY BECAUSE COUNT TAAFE WAS NOT DECORATED.

NEW YORK, Oct. 8.—The Herald's Vienns despatch says:—A great sensation has been caused here by the German Emperor's omission to decorate the Austrian premier, after having paid such marked attention to M. he chief of the Hungarian ministry. Count Taafe, who has Irish blood in his veins. was not even granted a private audience, and it is said the Kaiser pointedly avoided speaking to him. Count Tasfe has been prime min-leter for nine years. He is the most confidential adviser of his sovereign, whose playfellow he was when both were boys, and he is un-deniably the most powerful subject in the Empire. It has been suggested that the German Emperor may feel p'qued at Count Taale's having done his utmost to prevent him from getting a rousing popular welcome in Vienca. Count Taafe's supporters in Parliament, the Czeche, Poles and German

Ultramontane arist cracy, although more or less friendly to the German aliance on itioal grounds, would have strongly obsected to Emperor William getting such a reception in Vienna as might have induced him to believe that Austria considered her-

self to be living under a sort of German pro-tectorate and was delighted with that position.

THE AMERICAN HARVESTS.

The September report of the Department of Agriculture, just issued, gives a satisfactory estimate of the year's harvests in the United States. Wheat, including both varieties, will in

Wheat, including both varieties, will in became a cause of the rejection of great nursular probability not exceed four fifths of a full crop. The efficial general average for the whele country as the crop atood on the latinat. was 77 3 per cent. But, as an offset to trace it to the excessive tea drinking induced in the working classes in the manufacturing towns, and this went on all through the day, whether with food or not. In fact linds of five c'clock tea being the invention 94 2, which, with one exception, is the high-est average since 1879. In 1885, when the average condition of corn was one point lower long before that time." that it now is, the crop was the largest on record, the product reaching nearly 2,000,-000,000. But in that year the acreage was considerably smaller than it is now reported. The total yield this year will, therefore,

The total yield this year will, therefore, probably prove larger than in 1885.

Oats and barley are put down respectively at 87.2 and 86.9, while rye averaged 92 8, cotton 83.8, potatues 91.6 and tobacco 88. Since the date from which these efficial estimates of the state of the mates are made were collected (on the lat inst.) there has been no anomalous weather change to alter the outlook materially, unless it be that froats in the West and North-west have reduced the condition of corn a point or two.

HOW IT HAPPENED AND ALL ABOUT IT.

It was Tuesday, September 11, 1888, alway Tuesday, the 220th Grand Monthly driving of The Louisland State Lottery occurred under the cole management, as usual, of Gen'ls G. T. Besuregard of La., and Jubal A. Early of Va. The prizes ranged from \$100 to \$300,000, and were distributed everyvalue and traveling bag, sauntered up to the clerk's deck. "Halloo, Johnne," exclaimed the newcomer, as he deposited his baggage on the floor and addressed the man is baggaged to the floor and addressed the man is baggaged to the floor and addressed the floor and the floo oud Capital Prize of \$100,000 went to

No. 21,025, sold in fractional parts at \$1 marb. sent to M. A. Dauphin, New Orleans, La.: one-twentieth went to Bank of Mayeville, Mayeville, Ky.; one to J. O Roman, St. James Parish, La.; one to Onio Valley Nat'l Bank of Cincinnati, O; one to a de-positor through State Nat'l Bank, New Or-Back of Ga, Savannah, Ga.; one to a depositor through Wells, Fargo & Co, San Francisco, Cal.; one to Angic-Californian Bank.
San Francisco, Cal.; two to John H. How!
land, Columbus, O., through Com'l Nat'l
Bank of Columbus. The Third Capital Prz. So or of the scene. "He has not been out the road for any great length of time. It is still fun to him. He will meet some friend of \$50,000 was drawn by No. 44,545, also sold in fractional parts of twentieths at \$1 seach, sent to M. A. Dauphin, New Orleans, each, sent to M. A. Dauphin, New Orleans, each, sent to I had. T. Silk, Galesville, L .: one went to that T. Silk, Galesville, Wie., through Bank of Galesville; ore to First Nat'l Bank of Sulphur Springs, T.x; one to a depositor through Louislana Nat'l Bank, New Orleans, La; one to Israel Saligman, New York; one to First Nat'i Bank of Temple, Tex: the other parts went eisewhere. The Fourth Capital Prize of \$25,000 went to No. 1587, also sold in fractional twentleths: one to Jno. Weinnig, Jr., 86 Debigney st., New Orleans, La.; oue to R. C. Porter, Central Music Hall, Chicago, Ill.; one to Martin Weich, through Atlanta Bank of Atlanta, Tex.; one to James Robards, Hillsdule, Mich., through First State Bank of Hilladale, Mich.; one to D. Gelger, So. Chicago, Ill. Any information desired can be had on an application to M. A. Dauphin, New Orleans, La. The whole affair will go over on Tuesday, Nov. 13th, 1888. Take

#### CANADA CAN RETALIATE. MRS, STIGGINS SHOWS HER LIEGE LORD WHAT

[From Texas Siftings.]

Stiggins at the breakfast table had been reading aloud some of the particulars of the recent races, in which he took a deep interest. Immediately after his eye fell upon another news item. "Aha," he said, "Congress passed the Retaliation bill."

"Did you have any money on Congress?" asked Mrs. Stiggins, timidly.

"Money?"
"Or did you bet on Retaliation Bill?"

"What do you man by talking about betting, Martha?"
"You are always buying pools on the races, Stiggias, you know, though you never win anything, and if Congress passed Retaliation Bill I was in hopes that you hadn't bet your money on Bill that's all."

Bill, that's all."
"That's all, is it? Well, that's enough. You don't know what you're talking about. Congress isn't a horse, though it makes a big jackass of itself occasionally, as the country knows. I am alluding to the Congress of the United

am antiding to the Congress of the Content States. It has passed the Retaliation Bill against Canada."

"Oh, that's it," said Mrs. Stiggins, greatly relieved to find that her husband hadn't been losing more money on a horse race. "But what has Canada done that she should be retaliated

'What has she done? Don't you know that Canada won't allow our fishermen to land on her soil for the purpose of digging worms for bait? Are you not aware that an American fisherman can't go ashore to fill his canteen without a special permit from the Governor-General of Canada? Don't you know-confound it, Mrs. Stiggine, don't you know anything? Say ?"

"But isn't there enough fishing without going to Canada for it?" continued Mrs. Stiggins. "You know yourself that when you bought a to the Adirondacks, you only got as far as Yonkers, and the fish you brought home you bought in Washington Market."

That's got nothing to do with the case at all," roared Stiggins, getting very red in the face. "Canada interferes with our fisheries off the coast of-well, off the coast, and the President and Congress say they must stop it or we

"How retaliate?" "We won't carry any of their freight on our railroads, for one thing."
"Won't that reduce the receipts of the railroads."

"Sposen it does. Railroads are rich and they can stand it. We must teach Canada a less n, and show Johony Bull that we can both fish and cut bast."

"Mebbe Canada will retaliate back," said Mrs. Stiggios, after reflecting a while profoundly.
"In what way?"

"She owns half of Niagara Falls, don't she :

What of that?" "She might fence in her side of the Falls." "I didn't think of that," said Stiggins, sar-castically. "And Canada might put up a screen so that we couldn't see the Aurora Borealis with-out paying an admission fee."
"Yes," continued Mrs. Stiggins, innocently,

feeling that she had struck the right lead, "and keep our arctic explorers from going to the 'And ship back all our boodle aldermen swindling bank officers and defaulters general-

ly," adda Stiggins, starting for his office.

And Mrs. Stiggins went about her household affairs satisfied that she had given her husband some new ideas on retaliation.

# DANGERS OF TEA-DRINKING,

Dr. Black, an English surgeon, has been investigating the ill effects of tea drinking easily be done towards the preservation of the with reference to the teeth. He states that ancient tongue of Ireland than is done at

writes as follows: "Some years since, when on duty at re-orulting stations in the north of England, I took observation on the great amount of disease and loss of the teeth existing among the class of men offering themselves. It alone became a cause of the rejection of great nurinstead of five o'clock tea being the invention long before that time,"

### TEACH THE BOYS.

To be obedient. To have patience.

To be temperate in all things. To read books worth reading. Never to chew, smoke, drink, or use pro-

fane language. To keep themselves neat and clean. To shun evil company and rough ways.
To take off their hats when they enter the

house, To be useful in the house as well as out of

Always to be employed in some useful wav. To be polite at all times and have a kind word for everybody.

To keep early hours and always be punc tual and industrious. To get their lessons and obey the rules of

school. To avoid the contracting of loose habite, and strive to be manly always. To be kind and courteous to each other in the school room and on the street.

### CURIOSITIES OF COURTSHIP

Dr. Johnson convinced his aweetheart of his appreciation of her by taking her finger to poke the tobacco in the bowl of his pipe. On the Island of Himia opposite Rhodes, a girl is not allowed to have a lover until she has brought up a certain quantity of sponges, and given proof of her ability to take them

from a certain depth. Daniel Webster proposed to Miss Fletcher while aiding her to unravel a skein of thread. "Gracc." he said, "we have been untying knots. Let us see if we cannot tie one which will not untie in a life time,"

In some parts of Asia the question of a man's title to a bride must be settled by a fierce fight between the friends of the contracting partles. If his forces are victorious his sweetheart becomes his trophy.

In ancient Greece the lover was seldom favored with an opportunity of telling his passion to his mistress, and he used to publish it by inscribing his name on the walls, on the bark of the trees in the public walks and upon the leaves of books.

PORK, LARD, &c.—The port market has become more animated in sympathy with the improvement in the West, and under the impression that higher prices are bound to rule. Short cut clear pork has advanced \$1 per bbl, with sales reported at \$20.50 to \$21. In smoked meats, the first lot of new hams have been sold at 13½c, and the same figure has been sold at 13½c, and the same figure has been sold at 13½c, and the same figure has been sold at 13½c, and the same figure has been sold at 13½c, and the same figure has been sold at 60.00; Chicago short cut clear, per brl, 00.00 to 00.00; Chicago short cut clear, per brl, \$20.50 to \$21 00; Mess pork, western, per brl, \$20.50 to \$21 00; Mess pork, western, per brl, \$18.50 to \$19; Hams, cit cured, per lb, 13½c to 00c; Lard, western, in pails, per lb, 12½c to 00c; Bacon, per lb, 14½; to COc; Shoulders, per lb, 10 to 00; Tallow, com. refined, per lb, 5½c to \$20.50 to \$2 A Spotch beadle took his sweetheart to a graveyard, and showing her a dark corner said: "Mary, my folks lie there. Would you like to lie there? It was a grim way of proposing, but Mary was a sensible Scotch lussie, and she accepted him.

According to Dr. Hayes, courtship among the E quimax has not much tenderness about it. The match is made by the parents of the couple. The lover must go out and capture a polar bear as an evidence of his courage and strength, and then steal his

In the Isthmus of Darlen either sex can do the courting, while in the Ukrains the girl roughly attends to it. When she fails in the later of the courting while in the Ukrains the girl roughly attends to it. When she fails in the later of the courting while in the Ukrains the girl roughly attends to it. When she fails in the later of the courting western, in pails, per lb, 12½ to 00c; Lard, Canadian, in pails, per lb, 12½ to 00c; Bacon, per lb, 14½ to 00c; Shoulders, per lb, 12½ to 00c; Shoul love with a man she goes to his house and de-clares her passion. If he declines to accept her she remains there, and his case becomes rather distressing.

Among the ancient Assyrians all marriage able young girls were assembled at one place

Sept. make charged hands at 20c to 21c, one lot and the public crier put them up for sale of cnoice Aug bringing the latter figure. Other one after the other. The money which was grades of creamery are worth about 19 received for those who were handsome, and consequently sold well, was bestowed as a wedding portion on those who were plain.

According to carlotter full them up to a sale of the consequently are worth about 19 red to cents. We quote:—Creamery, 19c to 21c; Eastern Townships, 17c to 20c; Morrisburg, 17c to 20c; Brackville, 17c to 19c; Western, 15c to 17c. For single tubs 1c to 2c more are

According to curious old marriage custom, still prevalent in Brittany, the bridegroom, immediately after the priest has wedded the couple, strikes his wife in the face, saying, This is how you will fare if you make me angry," and then, kissing her, he says, "And thin is how you will fare if you treat me well.

A curious custom prevails in Oud Beierland, Holland. October is the auspicious month, and on the first Sunday (known as review day) the lads and lasses, attired in their best, promenade the village separately, stare each other out of countenance, and then retire to make up their minds on the second Sanday, which is called decision day.

The brothers Jacob and William Grimm, authors of the wonderful fairy stories, concluded that one or the other should marry, Officious friends found a suitable lady for Jacob, but he declined to do the courting, so William acted as his proxy. In doing so he fell in love with the lady himself, which troubled him greatly, as he did not want to betray Jacob. This latter solved the dilemma by telling William that he could have her.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria, When she was a Child, she oried for Castoria When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria,

When she had Children, she gave them Castoria,

# THE IRISH LANGUAGE.

The late General Smythe was well known as an enthusiastic Nationalist. By his will be leaves in reversion to the Royal Irish Academy Cape Cod berries have been placed at \$9 to \$10 per bbl, other kinds ranging from \$7.50 to \$8 as the sum of £3,000, which the Council of the Academy is to invest and "apply the interests to quality.

Sweet Potators.—The market is easier, and Academy is to invest and "apply the interests hereof towards the encouragement and promotion of the Irish language by the publication of books giving aid to teachers of the Irish language and by such other ways as may appear to the said Council most desirable." To find a parallel to this legacy we must go back to the time of Henry Flood. The rival of Grattan willed that some of his extern velved at \$1000, when I do not the POTATOES —A great many potatoes that are being brought to market are in a half rotten of his estates—valued at £6,000—should, on the death of his wife, be made over to the heads of Trinity College, Dublin, desiring—as the will is given in Croker's Boswell—"that immediately after the said estate shall come into their pos atter the said estate shall come into their possession, they shall appoint two professors, one
for the study of the native Erse or Irish Language, and the other for the study of
Irish antiquities and Irish history, and
for the study of any other European
language illustrative of, or auxiliary to,
the study of Irish antiquities or Irish
history; and that they shall give yearly two
liberal premiums for two compositions, one in \$2 25 per bushel. HONEY.—Sales of strained honey have bee liberal premiums for two compositions, one in verse and the other in prose, in the Irish lan-guage." The fate of the wills, let us hope, will be dissimilar, for the Irish Law Courts set Flood's saids. Much more ought and could made at 10c to 12 per lb as to quality, and imitation honey, supposed to be mixed with glucose, have been made at 9c per lb. Honey in comb is firm at 14c to 15c per lb.

the use of tea occasions inflammation of the teeth-sacs, which finally results in abscess of the root, causing the teeth to ache. and finally destroying the teeth. This physician by destroying the teeth. This physician have had little leiture and little encouragement have had little leiture and little encouragement. for the inquiry.

## COMMERCIAL.

Office of THE POST and TRUE WITNESS Oct. 9, 1888.

FLOUR, GRAIN, &c.

FLOUR.—The market during the past week has been excited and prices show an advance of from 30c to 50c per bbl on the week. Spring patents have been in good demand and have sold at \$6.50 to \$6.75, and winter patents at \$6.25 to \$6.50. Strong bakers have been eagerly sough for and have sold at \$6 to \$6.25 with higher prices predicted. Straight rollers have changed hands at \$5.65 to \$5.75, and extra at \$5.50. Superfine has also been in good request at \$4.50 to \$4.75. We quote:—Patent winter, \$6.50; patent spring, \$6.50 to \$6.75; straight roller, \$5.65 to \$5.75; extra, \$5.50 to \$5.60; superfine, \$4.50 to \$4.85; strong bakers', \$6.00 to \$6.25; city strong bakers' (140 lb sicks),\$6.25; Ontario bags, extra, \$2.50 to \$2.75.

OATMEAL, &C.—The market continues quiet. We quote prices: In bags \$2.40 to \$2.60 for ordinary standard, and \$2.70 to \$2.75 for granulated. Cornmeal, \$1.60 to \$1.70 in bags. Rolled oats, \$2.90 to \$3 in bags.

Bran, &c.—The market has been somewhat caster and siles have been made at \$16 to \$17. Shorts are also easier with business at \$19. to \$20. monthis \$25 to \$25 per tor. FLOUR.—The market during the past week has

easter and siles have been made at \$16 to \$17.

Shorts are also easier with business at \$19, to \$4.35 to \$4.45 for first pots, seconds being quiet

Shorts are also easier with business at \$19, to \$20. moullis \$25 to \$28, per ton.

Wheat.—in the present excited state of the specularize market values must be quoted purely number, but anywhere from \$1.45 upwards for old. No. Hard I Manitoba, and \$1.30 upwards. wards for new. No. 1 Northern old \$1.40 upwards, and new \$1.25 upwards,

Corn.—The market rules quiet but steady at 54c to 553 in bond.

is difficult to get choice unstained barley, and

SEEDS .- The market here is quiet and prices

are purely nominal. In Chicago choice clover seed has sold at \$5 30 per bushel with n the past

PROVISIONS.

PORK. LARD, &c.—The pork market has be

DAIRY PRODUCE.

obtained for selections.

BUTTER, -The market has ruled firmer on fine

CHEESE .- During the past few days there has

heen a healthier feeling in cheese, with more active buying in the country. Most of the

September's in the Peterboro section were

scooped at 9½ to 9½c, mostly at 9½c. A little more activity is now noticed in the Brock-ille

section, and altogether the situation wears a

more cheerful expression. The Liverpool public cable has advanced 1s to 45s We quote prices

as follows: Finest September, 94c to 93c; finest August, 84c to 9c; finest July, 84c to 84c; fine, 8c; medium, 74c to 74c.

FRUITS, &c)

fall fruit which have been selling low, sales being mentioned at \$1 to \$1.25 for Western up to

sing mentioned at \$1 to \$1.25 for Western up to \$1.40 to \$1.50 for finest sorts. Winter apples are quoted at \$1.75 to \$3, some very choice Kings having been bought in New York State costing \$2 20 laid down here; other lots, however, have been bought costing \$1.25 laid down

here. But these purchases are for shipment to

the English market.

PEARS—Montreal Flemish Beauties are com-

ing in very fine, and have sold at \$9 per bbl Western Flemish Beauties have sold all the

way from \$5 to \$7 per bbl as to quality and con-

GRAPES -The receipts were very beavy up

till a few days ago, when a clearance of old stock was made at very low figures. Concords are quoted at 21c to 2c, Black Ropers at 3c, Red do at 5c, and Niagaras at 4c to 5c per lb. Almeria Grapes — Sales have transpired at

\$5 per keg. Plums—Some very nice Nova Scotia green.

gages have been received which sold from 750 to 51 per crate, containing about 1½ gallons.

Oranges.—Jamaica have been selling at \$7

LENONS. - Demand continues slow, and sales

are mentioned at \$2.50 to \$3 per box, and at \$5

to \$6 for Naples,
CRANEERRIES—Some very lancy dark colored

eales have been effected at \$3.50 to \$4.
Onions.—Sales of Montreal onions are re

cr. p in the West is large, and car lots have been received from Ontario which sold here at \$2.25

condition, and buyers have to be very careful in

making their purchases. Prices range from 60c

COUNTRY PRODUCE

Ecos -A slightly firmer feeling has raled in

this market during the week with sales at 1610

to 17c, a few single cares having fetched 174c.

Receipts are slow.

Brans.—Market quiet, but steady at \$2 20 to

ported at \$2 25 to \$2.50 in a jobbing way.

to \$2 50 per bbl. in broken lots.

to 750 per bag of 90 lbs, as to quality.

ta \$7.50

APPLES.-The market is well supplied with

real malt.

few daysr.

PROVINOR OF QUEBEO, )

No. 2750.

Dame Marie Sarah Eugénie Taylor of St. Polycarps, said District, has instituted an action for separation as to property against her husband, James McKay, of the same place, gentleman.

Montreal, 1st October, 1888.

GIBOUADD, DE LORIMIER & DE LORIMIER, Attorneys for Plaintiff,

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, } District of Montreal. SUPERIOR COURT,

No. 702. Dame Cécile Dion of Montreal, said District, has instituted an action for reparation as to property against her husband, Louis Napoleon Poulin, of the same place, travelling agent. Montreal, 1st October, 1888.

GIBOUARD, DE LOBIMIER & DE LOBIMIER. 105 Attorneys for Plaintiff.

to 25c, in one case 30c being paid for a very choice small lot. Old hops 6c to 10c.

HAY.—There has been no particular change during the past week, and prices remain steady as then quoted, namely, \$12 to \$13 per ton, as

to quality
Ashes — The market is reported easier at at 31

# GENERAL MARKETS.

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.—The market has raled quiet during the week both for refined and raw, but prices are unchanged. Barbadoes molasses are firm at 371c to 39c, and Trinidad

OATS—Sales of new are reported along the lines west at 35c to 36c per 43 lbs, and sales here have been made at 36c per 32 lbs.

PEAS.—The market is decidedly easier and prices have declined fully 10c per bushel within the past few weeks, and we quote peas here at 80c to 82c per 66 lbs, with a downward tendency.

Barley.—Some of our malsters state that it is difficult to get phote quastined heles and list game to 10c less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down here for less that it is said, cannot be laid down.

is difficult to get choice unstained barley, and that for best efferings they are paying 70c to 75c per 50 lbs. A number of cars however are being received which culy fetch 60c to 65c.

BUCKWHEAT. There is very little buckwheat to be had, as all the old has been exhausted, and scarcely any new on the market. A short crop however is expected, as it was damaged by frost. Prices are nominal at 55c.

MALT.—Considerable business has been done recently in contracts for the season at prices ranging from 85c to 90c in large quantities. Small lots may be quoted at 97c to \$1 for Montreal malt. it is said, cannot be laid down here for less than

CANNED FISH.—Mackerel, \$6 for new. Lobsters, scarce at \$5.75 to \$6.

MONTREAL HORSE EXCHANGE.

POINT ST. CHARLES.

The receipts of horses for week ending Oct. 6, 1889, were 61. There were 17 left over from previous week, making the total for week 78 There were 53 shipped during the week, 7 left for the city, and 16 on hand for sale and shipment. The total receipts for September were 581. Arrivals of thoroughbred and other im-

MONTREAL STOCK YARDS, POINT ST.

MARKET : FORT.

calves; receipts last week, 1,397 cattle, 2006 sheep, 366 hogs and 26 calves; exported during week, 1,821 cattle and 3,240 sheep; exported previous week, 1,757 cattle and 3,712

There was a slight improvement in the market

for butcher cattle during the week, owing principally to the demand for distillary stockers, of

which there was only a small supply. The sup ply of expore cattle for sale was small and the

demand slow; good hogs were very scarce and the supply was quickly picked up at improved prices. There was a fair demand for sheep and lambs and all were sold.

Export, good, average 4\text{\frac{1}{2}} to 5c; do., medium, 4c to 4\text{\frac{1}{2}}c; butchers', good, 3\text{\frac{1}{2}} to 4c; do., medium, 2\text{\frac{1}{2}} to 3\text{\frac{1}{2}}c; do., culis, 2c to 2\text{\frac{1}{2}}c; hogs, 5\text{\frac{1}{2}}c; sheep, 3\text{\frac{1}{2}}c to 4c; lambs, each, \$3.00 to \$3.50; calves, each, \$3.00 to \$8.00.

HOW THEY FARM IN CHILI.

Farming in Chill is conducted on the old

feudal system. The country is divided into

great estates, owned by people who live in

the cities and seldem visit their hadendan

as they are called. The tenants are per

monent, and have retainers in the form of

little cottages and gardens, for which they pay no rent. If the landlord requires their

services they are always subject to his call

and are paid by the day or month for what

ever labor they perform, generally in order

upon the supply store or commissary of the estate, where they can obtain food, olothing

and other articles, and rum-especially rum.

They are given small credits at these stores

and as the law prohibits a tenant from leaving

a landlord to whom he is in debt, the former

is never permitted to settle his account. The

peons never get ahead. They live and die on

the same estates and in the same cabins where their fathers and grandfathers lived

and died, and know nothing of the world or

the conditions of men around them. Although

they are badly treated in most cases, they are

always loyal to their masters and take their

The war with Peru had a demoralizing of

feet upon the agricultural population, from which the army of Chili was recruited, and it

will require many years to recover from it

When they returned from war it was found

almost impossible to get the men back to the

estancias. They were snamored of military

tion, and a large proportion of the army, when it was mustered out, became this ves, beggars and highwaymen. There is not

mough labor in the country to work the

farms, and the lack has not only caused higher

wages to be paid, but has done much to break

up the old system. Immigration is en-

couraged, labor saving machinery is being in-

troduced from the United States, and new

conditions are promised. But the estancieros who adopt labor saving machinery have to

get some immigrant to operate it, as the na-

tive can seldem be induced to do so, and when

Hops.—Sales of a few bales of new hops have he does, usually smashes the Implement at been taken to tide over present wants at 200 the first trial.—Harper's Magazine.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

life, and had got a taste of the city dissipa

psonage as a matter of course.

The receipts of live stock for week ending

Children Erv for Pitcher's Castoria.

the west shortly.

District of Montreal.

SUPERIOR COURT.

See the Feather Trimming at S. Carsley's, al shades at remarkably low prices. For Ladies' and Children's Lined Kid Gloves and Mitts S. Carsley is again taking the lead in quality and low prices.

Gentlemen will find a very large arsortment of fall and winter underwear, very reasonable prices, at S. Carsley's.

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Don't forget the place to find the largest as sortment in the above goods with prices to suit. S. CARSLEY'S.

LADIES' FANCY LADIES' FANCY LADIES' FANCY	HANDKERCHIEFS HANDKERCHIEFS HANDKERCHIEFS HANDKERCHIEFS HANDKERCHIEFS HANDKERCHIEFS HANDKERCHIEFS

Having just received the Fall assortment of Ladies' Handkarchiefs we are now prepared to give the best value in the Dominion.

S. CARSLEY.

TORCHON TORCHON TORCHON TORCHON	LACE LACE LACE LACE
TORCHON TORCHON	LACE
ORCHON	LACE

The above goods are better value this season than ever, and a large assortment has just been S. CARSLEY.

LADIES' COLLARS AND CUFFS LADIES' COLLARS AND CUFFS

Ladies' Collars and Cuffs in the latest style, all Lew goods for fall trade. S. CARSLEY.

LADIES' CARDIGAN JACKETS LADIES' CARDIGAN JACKETS LADIES' CARDIGAN JACKETS LADIES' KNITTED VESTS LADIES' KNITTED VESTS LADIES' KNITTED VESTS LADIES' WOOLLEN VESTS LADIES' WOOLLEN WESTS

A full assortment of Ladies' Cardigan Jackets at low prices Ladies' Knitted Wests from 45c. S. CARSLEY.

S. CARSLEY'S FOR. WARNS.

CORSETS CORSETS CORSETS MISSES' CORSETS MISSES' CORSETS CORSETS

CHILDREN S WAIST CHILDREN S WAIST CHILDREN S WAIST October 6th, 1888, were as follows:—2,160 cattle, 1,152 sheep, 287 hogs, and 35 calves; left over from previous week, 20 cattle, 200 sheep and 200 hogs; total for week, 2,180 cattle, 1,352 Come direct to the leading C ourt House is the city for all the best makes in Corsets.

A full range of Children & W aista, always is styck, including "Ferris Good Sense Wast." and 200 hogs; total for wees, 6,100 sawes, 100 sheep, 487 hogs, and 35 calves; exported and sold during week, 1,665 cattle, 952 sheep, 445 hogs and 32 calves; on hand for sale and export, 515 cattle, 400 sheep, 2 hogs; 3

'S. CARSLEY.

S. CARSLEY'S FOR YARNS. LADIES" JEI (SEYS LADIES JE RSEYS LADIES JF RSEYS LADIES JF RSEYS LADIES JJ LRSEYS

If you want a good he avy Jersey tor Wint will be suited.

> JERSEYS JERSEYS JERSEYS JERSEYS NEW NEW

For the latest novelties in Ladies' Jerse ome direct to S. CARSLEY'S.

S. CAP SLEY'S FOR YARNS. INFANTS WOOLLEN WEAR INFANT S' WOOLLEN WEAR INFANT S' WOOLLEN WEAR CHILDF:EN'S WOOLLEN WEAR CHILD REN'S WOOLLEN WEAR OHILD REN'S WOOLLEN WEAR

LA DIES' WOOLLEN WEAR LA DIES' WOOLLEN WEAR A abo ce assortment of above goods, had knimed, can now be obtained in all the leader

noveltic s. Finest make and lowest prices. S. CARSLEY.

USE CLAPPERTON'S THREAD USE CLAPPERTON'S THREAD USE CLAPPERTON'S THREAD

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Use the best thread and take no other Clapperton takes the lead of any other make S. CARSLEY.

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MONTREAL, October 10th, 1888.

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Children Cryfor Pitcher's Castoria.