

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1918

VOL. XLVII, No. 30



Summary of Canadian North-West Land Regulations

The sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, who was at the commencement of the present war, and who has since continued to be a British subject or a subject of an allied or neutral country, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion Land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.

Applicant must appear in person at Dominion Land Agency or Sub-Agency for District. Entry by proxy may be made on certain conditions. Duties—Six months residence upon and cultivation of land in each of three years.

In certain districts a homesteader may secure an adjoining quarter-section as pre-emption. Price \$2.00 per acre. Duties—Reside six months in each of three years after securing homesteaded patent and cultivate 80 acres extra. May obtain pre-emption patent as soon as homesteaded patent on certain conditions.

A settler after obtaining homesteaded patent, if he cannot secure a pre-emption, may take a purchased homesteaded in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 80 acres and erect a house worth \$300.00.

Holders of entries may count time of employment as farm laborers in Canada during 1917, as residence duties under certain conditions.

When Dominion Lands are advertised or posted for entry, returned soldiers, who have served overseas and have been honorably discharged, receive one day priority in applying for a entry at local Agent's Office (but not Sub-Agency). Discharge papers must be presented to Agent.

W. W. COBY, Deputy Minister of the Interior. N. B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

Fire Insurance

Possibly from an oversight or want of thought you have put off insuring, or placing additional insurance to adequately protect yourself against loss by fire.

ACT NOW. CALL UP DEBLOIS BROS., Water Street, Phone 251.

LIME!

We have on hand a quantity of

St. John

LIME

In Barrels and Casks.

PHONE 111 C. LYONS & Co.

April 26, 1918—11



Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 2nd August, 1918, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week.

Over Royal Mail Route No. 2, from Peake's Station, P. E. Island, from the Postmaster General's pleasure. Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Peake's Station, and at the office of the Post Office Inspector.

JOHN F. WHEAR, Post Office Inspector, Post Office Inspector's Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island, June 28, 1918—31

CANADIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS Prince Edward Island.

Time Table in Effect September 21st, 1918

| ATLANTIC STANDARD TIME. | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Trains Outward, Read Down. | | | Trains Inward, Read Up | | |
| P.M. | P.M. | A.M. | Dep. | Arr. | A.M. |
| 3.10 | 12.30 | 6.15 | Charlottetown | 7.15 | 11.55 |
| 4.25 | 1.03 | 7.15 | Hunter River | 6.10 | 10.45 |
| 5.02 | 3.00 | 7.45 | Emerald Junction | 5.35 | 10.04 |
| 6.35 | | 8.45 | Borden | 4.30 | 9.30 |
| Trains Outward, Read Down. | | | | | |
| P.M. | P.M. | A.M. | Dep. | Arr. | P.M. |
| 4.30 | | 6.30 | Borden | 8.45 | 6.35 |
| 5.20 | 3.15 | 8.00 | Emerald Junction | 8.05 | 10.04 |
| 5.53 | 4.00 | 8.47 | Kensington | 7.05 | 9.31 |
| 6.25 | 4.55 | 9.35 | Summerside | 6.30 | 9.00 |
| Trains Inward, Read Up | | | | | |
| P.M. | A.M. | P.M. | Dep. | Arr. | P.M. |
| 6.45 | 11.30 | | Summerside | 8.40 | 2.05 |
| 7.45 | 1.21 | | Port Hill | 7.44 | 12.21 |
| 8.34 | 2.55 | | O'Leary | 6.55 | 11.01 |
| 9.15 | 3.58 | | Alberton | 6.09 | 9.42 |
| 9.55 | 4.55 | | Tignish | 5.35 | 8.40 |
| Trains Outward, Read Down. | | | | | |
| A.M. | P.M. | Dep. | Arr. | A.M. | P.M. |
| 6.45 | 2.50 | Charlottetown | 9.50 | 5.50 | |
| 8.35 | 4.15 | Mount Stewart | 8.35 | 4.15 | |
| 9.12 | 4.42 | Morell | 8.07 | 3.17 | |
| 9.42 | 5.02 | St. Peters | 7.45 | 2.40 | |
| 11.15 | 6.05 | Souris | 6.45 | 1.15 | |
| Trains Inward, Read Up | | | | | |
| P.M. | A.M. | Dep. | Arr. | A.M. | P.M. |
| 7.20 | | Elmira | 5.25 | | |
| Trains Outward, Read Down. | | | | | |
| P.M. | A.M. | Dep. | Arr. | A.M. | P.M. |
| 4.15 | 8.50 | Mount Stewart | 8.35 | 3.55 | |
| 5.04 | 10.00 | Cardigan | 7.37 | 2.39 | |
| 5.25 | 10.40 | Montague | 7.13 | 2.10 | |
| 6.00 | 11.20 | Georgetown | 6.35 | 1.00 | |
| Trains Inward, Read Up | | | | | |
| Daily ex. Sat. & Sun. | Sat. Only | Dep. | Arr. | Sat. Only | Daily ex. Sat. & Sun. |
| 8.10 | 3.10 | Charlottetown | 10.05 | 10.15 | |
| 4.55 | 4.25 | Vernon River | 8.51 | 8.20 | |
| 7.05 | 5.55 | Murray Har. | 7.20 | 6.20 | |

Except as noted, all the above Trains run Daily, Sunday excepted. H. H. MELANSON, Passenger Traffic Manager, Moncton, N. B. W. T. HUGGAN, District Passenger Agent, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

WIRE FENCE GRANT & KENNEDY WIRE GATES

OUR LINES
Hency & Baynes Carriages Now Opening
A full assortment in these celebrated VEHICLES including all the latest styles.
Harness and Harness Parts, Collars, &c., &c.
Everything that you can possibly require for your horse in great variety.
Washing Machines, Clothes Wringers, Churns, Page Wire Fence, Lawn Fence and Gates.
We carry in stock now a complete line of Fence for the Farm, for the Field, for the Garden and the Lawn.
PAGE FENCES always give satisfaction.
Our Lines Are Good Lines. Our Prices Are Right.

CARRIAGES GRANT & KENNEDY HARNESS

Your Soldier Boy Wants HICKEY'S TWIST
No matter where he is, or what other tobacco he can get, the Island soldier who chews tobacco is never satisfied with anything but HICKEY'S TWIST.
In hundreds of letters from the boys in Flanders, France and the training camps, they ask for HICKEY'S TWIST—and the 10th took along 20,000 lbs with them.
Send your soldier boy a pound of HICKEY'S with the next parcel.
Hickey & Nicholson, Ltd
CHARLOTTETOWN.

ADVERTISE IN THE HERALD

Christ On Education

Through influences whose workings are quite intelligible a delusion has taken possession of the modern mind which would lead the world to believe that only in our day and generation have systems of education, approached within the sight of the heights of perfection, says a writer in an Exchange. Because the universe has witnessed so many new and startling discoveries, of which earlier days were ignorant, the temptation comes to imagine that the lines of human progress the last word could not have been spoken until the people of the present arrived upon the scene. As a young nation, too, his country may have yielded to the flattering notion that the Creator called it into existence to be the herald of the advanced and fully-perfected schemes of moral betterment for which other nations and other times were but the prophets and precursors. Convinced of this, and urged on by the consciousness that a solemn duty had been imposed to be worthy of the commission assigned, the dwellers in this glorious land have pushed forward into paths which were thought, never before to have been trodden, and in all directions they have essayed to test supposedly new theories along every avenue of human endeavor. Quite natural to expect, therefore, that the plastic mind of childhood could not escape. As the future hung from the destiny of youth, the field was too tempting to elude trespass from those who felt themselves forbidden to deliver wise methods of cultivation. So it has come to pass that the whole scheme of scholastic management seems to have undergone complete transformation within the memory of this generation. Because the ancient manners were regarded with discredit, modern experiment must be invoked. To listen to the advocates of prevailing systems one might be justified in imagining that the newly discovered world was a discoverer in turn, since old traditions were treated with disregard meted out to ideas that had ended their days of useful service.

The Future Of Your Children

We quote the following practical remarks from the New World: "The plain fact of the matter is that here in America we have become enamored of the 'white collar job.' Vocational training, despite much discussion of the subject, does not seem to work itself out practically in the average community. If it did, we should have more boys who desired to follow the honorable calling of farmer or blacksmith or carpenter, and fewer who gravitate toward what is commonly designated as 'professional life.' We need skilled mechanics quite as much as we need lawyers, yet comparatively few parents are willing to have a son look forward to following a trade after leaving high school." Says Bishop Bertram of Breslau in a pastoral letter: "Reason and religion teach that in the choice of a vocation the aptitudes and capabilities of a young person, his physical and mental energies, must be studied, so as to ascertain if the latter are comfortable with his inclinations. These qualifications in the aggregate, together with the situation of the family, are natural guides for the proper choice. A boy will be happy in his vocation only if he is equal to the task. A competent mechanic is happier than an incompetent official. The choice of a vocation in disregard of personal aptitude, capabilities, inclinations and circumstances, is generally a source of permanent discontent and misfortune. Therefore, no trade should be selected which tends to gradually undermine the health of a young man. Not every one is fitted for exacting brain work or office tasks. Not every one has the physical endurance which is indispensable in some factories. Parents should prefer skilled to unskilled occupations; for in every position through training and school-work, a skilled hand is demanded. That is a prerequisite

Constitution

feel competent to draw upon her time-tried wisdom to address opportune warning to every day and nation. Not because novelties are proposed, but because the recommendations take no account of the fundamental principles that rule human life must the Catholic Church betimes raise her voice in protest. Searching for such basic laws we return to a strange epoch in human history to learn the true and unescapable rules of right education. We are not dwelling on the thoughts of the great educators of the middle ages, those illustrious founders of the university centers which shaped all learning down to our own day; nor are we concerned with the pagan systems to which so many of the pedagogues of the present, turn with senseless approbation. Whatever the teaching bodies of these various ages have to contribute are accidental adornments, adding external shadings, but adjoining nothing to the authoritative prescriptions of the Divine Teacher, Jesus Christ, who having kneaded the soul-substance of humanity and fashioned the mind of the race can be depended upon for the enunciation of the safe and unflinching plan of mental and spiritual development. Lest anyone be induced to object, before we investigate the educational suggestions of the Saviour as they refer to the youth of the world, that distortion is placed upon His words and acts when one would attempt to connect His religious activities with what has come to be regarded as a purely non-religious or secular experience of mankind, the matter of education, let it be answered that the distortion is not of our creation since it is modern insistence that divides the soul into unbridged sections and not the intention of Him for whom all the agencies of the universe were to be as instruments for the salvation of the race of man.

Constipation

Constitution should begin in good season at home. Even in the nursery one finds thousands of opportunities to induce children to help themselves and others, so as to become resourceful and practical. And it will do youth no harm if it occasionally has to toe the mark. That guards against caprice and sensitiveness. Not only the body, but also the spirit must be strengthened so as to assure mental peace and confidence in the cross currents and vicissitudes of life. He who is hardened has naught to fear from a change of temperature. That applies to the condition of the body as well as to that of the spirit. A young man who has learned to endure hardships will take a sensible view of the stern realities of life. He will not be deceived by certain positions of which out parents used to say: "Behind them often lurks vengeful misery." If hours come when courage and persistence must surmount difficulties, then the fabric will manifest itself which was woven at home between childhood and maturer years. One of the paramount concerns of parents should be the timely preparation of the daughters for the simple household tasks. Parents should give serious thought to this matter at an early period. Household tasks tend to direct the mentality of a girl into the proper channels and to create happiness in the performance of useful services, happiness in a quiet home of her own; such activities are a safeguard of her sense of order and her modesty, and enable the girl to look calmly into the future.

Santa Maria Maggiore.

Santa Maria Maggiore, one of the five patriarchal Roman basilicas, and called also the Liberian Basilica, occupied a commanding position on the crown of the Esquilian Hill, surrounded by an open square. It is the third in importance of the Roman churches. The original structure of the fourth century is so encrusted by modern classical additions that nothing of its early character is visible externally. The apse was remodeled either late in the twelfth or early in the thirteenth century. Giuliano Sangallo added the offered ceiling to the nave, gilded, it is said, with the first gold brought from South America. Fontana was the architect of the Sistine chapel, that opens out of the right hand aisle at the altar end (c. 1583), and Flaminio Ponzio that of Paul V, called also the Borghese chapel, later in the same century. The baptistry was added from the designs of Fuga, in 1608, and Giacomo della Porta finished the chapel of the Sforzas—now the winter choir of the canons—which had been begun by Michael Angelo; the rear facade was added under Clement X. between 1670-78, by Rainaldi, and the great entrance facade and portico by Benedetto XIV towards the middle of the eighteenth century. With these dates before us we may proceed to examine the basilica, whose whole interior effect, though wonderfully striking from its size and grand proportions, is not quite satisfactory, the detail and ornamentation being almost exclusively Renaissance of the time of Gregory XIII (c. 1575). Cardinal Gibbons is the providential child of the Baltimore Cathedral; in it he was baptized, was ordained priest, was consecrated Bishop, was invested with the Red Hat. The Cathedral is his episcopal chair; in it he has ordained about 2,000 priests, and consecrated about 40 Bishops.

How Seattle Got Its Name.

Many easterners unfamiliar with the story have been heard to ask: "How Seattle got its name?" The town was named after a prominent Indian chief whose tribe lived in the Sound country long before Seattle, the city, was founded, or Seattle, the chief, was born. When the town was in its infancy certain savages sought to destroy it by massacring the populace. Chief Seattle sent his daughter, the Princess Angeline, to warn the whites. Thus the hostile Indians were repulsed when they attacked the town and the massacre was averted. For that great act of kindness Chief Seattle's name is perpetuated. Seattle is so proud of the old Indian that it has erected a monument over the exact spot where the chief was born, the stone having a suitable inscription for the enlightenment of strangers. Princess Angeline lived to ripe old age, and died not long ago in the town that bears her father's name.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURE DANDRUFF

Mary Ovington, Jasper Ont writes:—"My mother had a badly sprained arm. Nothing we used did her any good. Then father got Haggard's Yellow Oil and it cured mother's arm in a few days Price 25 cents."

BEWARE OF WORMS.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

FACE COVERED WITH PIMPLES

Many an otherwise beautiful and attractive face is sadly marred by unsightly pimples, blotches, flesh worms and various other blood diseases. Many a cheek and brow cast in the mould of beauty have been sadly defaced, their attractiveness lost and their possessor rendered unhappy for years. Get rid of these unsightly and obnoxious skin troubles by using Burdock Blood Bitters. Mrs. Katherine Henry, Port Sydney, Ont., writes: "Two years ago my face was so covered with pimples I was ashamed to go out. I tried several remedies, but they were of no use. At last a friend advised me to try Burdock Blood Bitters. I got a bottle, and by the time it was used I could see a difference. I then got two more, and when I had used them the pimples were completely gone. I can highly recommend B.B.B." Price, \$1.00 a bottle. Put up by The T. Millburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.