

A.D. 46.

S. C. Velleianum forbids women to bind themselves as sureties.

(c) *Litteris, i.e.*, by written entry. Cautiones.

(d) *Consensu, i.e.*, by mere agreement:—

(1) sale (*emptio-venditio*);

(2) letting and hiring (*locatio-conductio*);

(3) partnership (*societas*);

(4) agency (*mandatum*).

(ii) *Obligaciones quasi ex contractu*

e.g., the obligations between parties one of whom has, without any contract so to do, attended to the other's affairs in his absence (*negotiorum gestor*); or the liability of heres to legatee, or of guardian to ward.

How obligations are dissolved. *Contrarius actus*.
Novation.

BOOK IV.

(ii) *Obligaciones ex delicto: i.e.*, remedial rights and liabilities arising from wrongs recognised as such under the old civil legislation:—

(a) theft (*furtum*) = 'the fraudulent dealing with a thing itself, or with its use or its possession.' *Furtum manifestum* and *furtum nec manifestum*;

(b) robbery with violence (*vi bona rapta*);

(c) unlawful damage (*damnum*);

c. B.C. 286.

Lex Aquilia establishes actions for unlawful damage.

(d) Outrage or affront (*injuria*).

(iv) *Obligaciones quasi ex delicto: e.g.*, liability of an employer for wrongful acts of his servant or agent within the sphere of his employment.