

Questions on Section IV.

1. How is Europe situated? How bounded on the north? On the west? On the south? On the east?
2. How is the Baltic connected with the Atlantic? Where is the White Sea? What gulfs extend from the Mediterranean? What parts of the Atlantic adjoining Europe have particular names? What are the other principal straits of Europe?
4. What are the principal islands in the Mediterranean? In the Archipelago? At the entrance of the Baltic and in it? In the Northern Ocean? Where are the Azores?
5. What are the chief peninsulas of Europe? Isthmuses?
7. How are the Alps situated? The Pyrenees? The Carpathian? The Uralian? The Apennines? What mountains are between Sweden and Norway? What are the principal volcanoes in Europe?
8. What are the course and termination of the Volga? The Danube? The Rhine? The Don? The Dnieper? What are the principal rivers in France? Spain? Germany? Italy?
9. What are the principal lakes of Russia? Of Sweden? Where are the lakes of Geneva and Constance?
10. What is the population of Europe? How many, and what proportion of the people, are soldiers?
11. What are the religions of Europe?
12. What is the condition of the people in respect to civil liberty?

Exercises on the Map of Europe.

Point out the various places named from the beginning of the foregoing section to the end of No. 9. Find the latitudes and longitudes of the chief cities. What countries have no sea-coast? How may a ship sail from the White Sea to the Sea of Azov? From the Gulf of Venice to the Gulf of Bothnia? How from Dublin to Petersburg? In travelling by the shortest route from Dublin to Constantinople, what seas and countries are passed over? Show the same in respect to the route from Bergen to the Morea. How might a person travel from Cape Matapan to the Nahe, without crossing any sea, lake, or river?

V.—THE BRITISH ISLES.

1. *Names, &c.*—The British Isles are Great Britain and Ireland, with several smaller situated near

Questions on the Notes to Section IV.

1. What are the length and breadth of Europe, and whence measured? What are the extreme latitudes and longitudes? In what zones is it situated? What is the general nature of its climate?
2. What other name has the Hellespont? What is the nature of the Sea of Azov? What particulars are stated respecting the Hellespont and Bosphorus? What currents flow through them, and through the Strait of Gibraltar?
4. What is the general depth of the Baltic? What current sets through the Sound? What are the widths of the Straits of Dover, Gibraltar, and Messina? How may the currents above mentioned be accounted for?
5. What is the direction of the principal peninsulas in the world?
6. What are the heights of the highest of the Alps and Pyrenees? Of Mount Etna?
7. How may the highest part of a country be known? How may the magnitudes of rivers be estimated?
8. Where are lakes in general most numerous?
9. In what parts of Europe do the principal divisions of Christians reside?
10. How does Europe stand in comparison with the other parts of the world? What is the number of reigning families in Europe, and what the amount of their revenues? What number of living writers is there in England, France, and Germany? What proportion of the people are employed in agriculture? How many in manufactures? How much of the revenue is expended in supporting the army?