## PREFACE

TO

## THE SECOND EDITION.

THE OBJECT of the following pages is to describe the Polar World in its principal natural features, to point out the influence of its long winter-night and fleeting summer on the development of vegetable and animal existence, and finally to picture man waging the battle of life against the dreadful climate of the high latitudes of our globe either as the inhabitant of their gloomy solitudes, or as the bold investigator of their mysteries.

The Table of Contents shows the great variety of interesting subjects embraced within a comparatively narrow compass; and as my constant aim has been to convey solid instruction under an entertaining form, I venture to hope that the public will grant a favourable reception to this new edition of 'The Polar World,' in which I have traced the path of discovery to its most recent dates.

G. HARTWIG.

Salon Villa, Ludwigsburg: January 3, 1874.