

DEATH BY THE GUILLOTINE

AN ITALIAN MURDERER THUS EXPIATES HIS CRIME IN PARIS.

Did Not Know of His Fate Until Twenty Minutes Before He Mounted the Scaffold—Thousands of Persons Witness the Dreadful Spectacle and Make Merry.

For the first time since the execution of the Anarchist Henry in 1894 the guillotine has been brought into use in Paris; and, unpopular as it may be as a corrective of crime, there can be no doubt as to its theatrical possibilities with the Parisian public, says a Paris letter. Although the execution was, according to French law, announced only to a chosen few, and although it took place in a driving rain at dawn—which is 4 o'clock—many thousand people gathered at the Roquette Prison to witness the gruesome sight, and afterward made merry at the neighbouring cafes until far into the morning. If there were Sunday bull fights in Paris, as there are in the southern cities of France, doubtless no form of amusement would be found more popular or more profitable.

The man who was decapitated was one Carrara, an Italian, who, with the assistance of his wife murdered a bank messenger last autumn, and afterward burned his body. The crime was not nearly so brutal as four or five which have occurred in Paris since that time, the perpetrators of which were duly acquitted by complaisant juries. But Carrara was a foreigner; which makes no difference in the eye of French law, of course, but which, somehow nearly always makes a difference in the result of the trial. Carrara is the seventh person out of

OVER TWO THOUSAND

guilty of murder in France in the last four years who has paid the penalty of his crime by losing his head. The others, according to a French statistician, are serving terms in prison, which average a little over four years and six months, except thirty or forty, who have not been caught, and several hundred who were acquitted on trial. Carrara, it is recognized by many people whose opinion seems to carry weight, was fortunate in his nationality and in his choice of a lawyer.

When a man is sentenced in France he has, of course, the right of appeal, both to a higher court and to the clemency of the President of the republic; but when his appeal fails he is executed at once without more ado. That is why he did not know his fate until twenty minutes before he mounted the guillotine that morning. His case was settled at midnight, and, within an hour afterward, the twenty-five or thirty officials which French red tapeism prescribes as necessary to oversee the formalities of the execution were on their way to the prison where the murderer was confined. Already a guard of cavalry, some municipal guards, and many platoons of police had been ordered out; the chariot conveying the guillotine was rumbling through the deserted streets of the St. Antoine quarter, and M. Deibler, the venerable "Monsieur de Paris," was speeding toward the same goal in a cab. Other cabs followed with his many assistants.

The condemned man was awakened out of a sound sleep, hustled into his clothes, and then received the notification of his fate in a very long and very flowery oration from the lips of the duly appointed official. His legs were shackled and his arms tied securely behind his back; then they tried to march him out to the guillotine. The speech, or something, however, had so weakened him that he could not walk; so, after dosing him with half a litre of rum, he was half carried, half dragged out into the open space in front of the prison where the guillotine had already been set up, and where the executioners, surrounded by the soldiers and the great crowd of curiosity mongers, were patiently awaiting in the downpouring rain.

Then followed a sorry sight. Deibler, who is 75 years old, and would have been retired at the beginning of the year had he not been desirous of holding on to his \$1,500 salary and the rich perquisites of his office, went up to the condemned man and cut off the collar of his shirt so that his neck would be bare. Carrara had not faltered at the sight of the guillotine, but when he felt the cold steel of the shears on his flesh he began to

STRUGGLE AND SCREAM

and it took half a dozen men to hold him, pinioned as he was. Finally they jacked him up bodily and threw him flat on his stomach, on the platform of the machine. It was then seen that his head was not far enough to reach the lunette, and they pushed him along by the feet, he still kicking and crying out. All this lasted for two or three minutes; it was the final fight which nearly always takes place when a man is beheaded. At last, however, the executioner's assistants got the condemned man in the right place, and held him there. Deibler stepped to the head of the machine, touched the lever which releases the knife, and the 140-pound blade, keen and shining, fell like a trip-hammer. There was a sickening splash, a second's silence, and then the crowd broke out into yells. The man's head fell into a basket on one side of the knife, and his body, convulsively twisting, collapsed on the other.

Instantly they picked up the body

and threw it into another long basket, which was in readiness. In doing so the headless neck, spouting like a fountain with blood, remained on the edge of the basket, and the executioners became red with it. Then they took the head and threw it into the basket with the body. It had been cleanly severed, and, what is said to be very rare, there was no injury to the chin. Usually the victim tries to back his head at the moment that the knife descends, and in consequence the chin is crushed in the lunette.

After the execution the place was like a shambles; blood was spattered everywhere within a radius of ten feet and a great pool of it collected beneath the guillotine. Deibler and his assistants looked as if they had just come from a slaughterhouse. During five minutes more another length of red tape was unwound, and then the body was carried to a medical school in a black wagon with an escort of police. There was the sound of a trumpet and the troops marched away. The guillotine was packed into a wagon and the executioners and officials got into their cabs. Finally nobody was left but some prison servants cleaning up the blood from the paving stones; so the crowd men, women and children, drenched but not dispirited, thronged to the nearest cafes for breakfast and merrymaking.

HOW STEEL BECAME CHEAP.

Bessemer's discovery of a current of air for burning out the impurities of iron furnaces, made possible the reduction of the price of steel to its present reasonable figure. A French paper records that the price of steel fell as soon as the success of Bessemer's experiments at Sheffield, forty years ago, was demonstrated, from \$300 a ton to \$30. Thus some of the greatest revolutions in the world are brought about by the simplest means.

THE VOLGA.

Russia is going to abolish the difficulties of navigation at the mouth of the Volga by cutting a canal directly from the river to the Caspian sea. Work on it will begin this summer.

SPAIN'S MILITARY SERVICE.

Any Spaniard over the age of 19 is liable to be called into military service for three years. By the payment of 1,500 pesetas, \$300, he can escape military duty.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All Druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. 25c.

FREE PASSES.

The legislative free pass is still universal in France. Every member of the Chamber of Deputies has free traveling on any railroad in the country, and is furnished with a medal of identification to make sure that he gets his privileges. In the matter of pay they are better off than the British Member of Parliament, though their indemnity of \$5 a day is small beside the \$5,000 a year of the United States Congressman.

THE BRAVE VOLUNTEERS

Endured the severe marching of the Northwest campaign with admirable fortitude. The Government should have supplied them with a quantity of the celebrated Putnam's Painless Corn Extractor. It never fails to remove corns painlessly, and the volunteers and everybody else should have it. Beware of substitutes. Get Putnam's Extractor and take no other.

AN UNFAVORABLE SYMPTOM.

Father-in-law—Look here, young man don't you think it's about time you were going to work, or do you expect me to support you the rest of your life?

Son-in-law—It would be no more than just, after what I have done for you.

Father-in-law—I'd like to know what you ever did for me.

Son-in-law—Why, didn't I take your daughter off your hands?

I suffered for days from a very severe attack of rheumatism, and tried various remedies; several lotions, electricity, etc., with little, if any relief; but after applying "Quickcure," as directed, the pain was much relieved, and in a few hours had disappeared altogether. I can therefore conscientiously recommend this remedy. W. Noble Campbell, Notary, Quebec.

LOSING ITS POPULATION.

The population of New South Wales continues to decline, the inhabitants on March 31, last being 1,170,934, against 1,176,248 at the beginning of the year. There was thus a loss of 5,314, though the natural increase was 2,292. The loss was mainly attributed to emigration, 7,000 more persons having left the colony than entered it. The majority of those who left were men.

ALBERTS THOMAS PHOSPHATE POWDER

HIS MALADY.

Klondike Kickshaw—What caused that new-comer's death?
Walrus Bill—Emotional insanity. He didn't have his gun along when he called Three-Fingered Slade a liar.

A Word to the Wise is Sufficient.

RECOMMEND

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Ludella Ceylon Tea.

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Sensitive to every little indiscretion in eating, even to exposure to draughts and to over-perspiration—this condition is pleasantly, positively and permanently overcome by the magic tonic touch of Hood's Sarsaparilla, which literally "makes weak stomachs strong." It also creates an appetite—makes you feel real hungry, and drives away all symptoms of dyspepsia. Get only

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REST IN MANILA.

Every Year Has 125 Holidays—Two Hours for Luncheon—Music and Alluring Beauty.

Outside of the Spanish colony in Manila there is little care for the fashions as they change from season to season in Europe and America. The same material and cut does in summer and in winter—or, more accurately, in the wet season and in the dry. There is never any frost and never occasion for furnaces or open fires. Except for cooking, there is plenty of heat in the atmosphere the year around.

Men wear white duck suits, with thin flannel or silk underwear, no linen shirt or collar, white pith helmets, and white canvas shoes the year round. The Spaniards and the Spanish half-castes go in for style a little more. The Spaniards are haughty and fond of displaying their uniforms of blue or white and their gold trimmings. The half-castes, or Mestiza, are equally fond of display, but their attire is something of a compromise between European and Chinese modes.

Besides the one year out of seven that all foreign employees of the great mercantile houses represented in Manila have given to them as "home leave," there is a month's vacation each year, a regular holiday each month, and all the saints' days, and Spanish, French, English, German and American holidays. Not to observe a saint's day in Manila is sinful, and every one holds such sinfulness in especial detestation. Figuring in all the saints' days, Sundays, and general holidays, there are 129 days in each year when these people do not work.

Clerks earn from \$2,500 to \$5,000 a year, besides having lodgings found, a mess allowance, medical attendance and travelling expenses. In many cases their rooms are over the offices. They work from daylight to noon, rest for two or three hours, and then work till 5 o'clock, but they have much freedom in choosing their hours and are hurried only on mail days. There are many excellent bands in Manila, and open-air concerts are given every evening in fair weather. Theatrical companies, both native and foreign, play through the season. The Mestiza chorus girl is alluring. In the cathedral and the churches the music is always good, though it is startling to the new-comer to hear, as he will in some services, a Gloria from "Traviata," and the Elevation from "Traviata."

PRIDE.

Now, George, don't ask me. I can't go down the fire escape with all those people looking.

You must. You'll be burned to death if you stay here.

"I can't help it, George. I wouldn't go down that ladder for all the world. These shoes I have on are two sizes too big for me!"

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions, and eminently able to carry out any obligation made by their firm.

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Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price 75c per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Testimonials free. Hall's family Pills are the best.

WAR TAX IN SPAIN.

Spain is so much in need of funds that any person entering her limits wearing gloves or boots nearly new, must pay a tax on them. This rule also applies to a hat or necktie which seems new.

W P C 931

LAW Mills, Mills & Hale Barristers, etc., removed to Wesley Bldg., Richmond St. W., Toronto.

FOR SALE—Highly Improved Farm near Winnipeg; 32 acres; No. 1 soil; Improvements alone cost \$9,000; price \$8,000, any two thousand cash, balance in ten yearly payments; interest 6 per cent.; will sell implements costing \$1,300 for \$800; say five hundred cash, balance 3 yearly payments; interest 6 per cent. Address: Frank S. Nugent, Barrister, Winnipeg.

TORONTO CUTTING SCHOOL offers special inducements to young men desirous of taking up Cutting. Full particulars on application. 113 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

PAINT SO CHEAP—You can use it on old shingle roofs or sides of buildings—Used 25 years. With a good sprayer you can paint a barn in half a day. Write us for circulars and information about painting. The Finch Wood Preservative & Paint Company, 870 Queen West, Toronto.

PLEASANT TOOTH EXTRACTION.

In such practices as those in South Africa, the dentist covers a very large area. Owing to the distance, the appointments have to be made two or three months ahead. Thus, if a native goes up with a racking toothache, say, in December, he may, if he is lucky, have an appointment for some time in March. So victims to toothache have to exercise more patience than their civilized man exhibits under the same trying circumstances. The dentist gets an accumulation of practically three months, and makes money and disperses teeth at a rapid rate. He is held in great regard, and, unlike his brethren in Europe, he is looked upon as a kind man. The natives think that to have a tooth drawn in the approved style is almost a pleasure. They have been used to less refined methods.

A CRITERION.

Askins—How old do you suppose Miss Lingerlong is.

Grimshaw—Somewhere in the vicinity of 30, I should say. You know she invariably speaks of herself as a "girl." From 8 to 25, girls call themselves "young women;" after 25, young women call themselves "girls."

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Iron Turning Lathe, sixteen inch swing, six foot bed, rod and gear full, counter-shaft complete, good as new, VERY CHEAP. Apply, THE WILSON PUBLISHING CO., LIMITED, 73 to 81 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.

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