

Reconstruction Canada.

SON, DEPARTMENT OF
S, UNIVERSITY OF
ATCHEWAN.

the Great War is now
all who have given
to the matter. It was,
calamity to the world,
tirely and wholly evil.
ghtful tyranny of the
Russia with its brutal
drunken democracy.
of Abdul the Damned in
ens of thousands of
ut to the sword. Think
Belgium, who had his
and flay and slay the
ongo, that red rubber
ns into his coffers. Call
tality of the Prussian
ess and sordid scramble
wers for markets and
hile the common people
e burdens of taxation
of conscription. Think
of a civilization that
may atrocities and the
e unprotected natives
u, that industry might
the United Kingdom,
ed nation in the world.
that effete American
which had such a hold
ic that its citizens
st that they were not
eper—or, to put it in
ms, that the United
ern with the affairs of
other nations of the
try was armed to the
ined itself Christian
in its ambitions and
ave themselves over to
wealth, prestige and
tions could not endure.
impeded the progress
ept by a ravaging fire.
a the destruction that
d are still dazed with
ense of personal and
calamity has touched
Relatively few have
ereavement, and not
e burden of taxation
encumber the entire
o come. The Great
these aspects alone,
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So, on a lesser
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To those of that day
ondon low in ashes
calamity. To their
n undisguised bless-
slums and wretched
at narrow lanes and
prepared the ground
and more beautiful.
its chief, if not sole
fact that it has ob-
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and oppressions that
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ared the jungle for
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Poverty is a good
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in the deepening
hus it is that the
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nations if any real
de. How will all
and those who ob-
e soil—mankind's
ing?

KITCHEN'S "Railroad Signal" WORK SHIRTS



Open front—on and off like a coat. Handiest work-shirt ever made. Generously cut. Stand wear and tear of hardest work. Double and triple stitching. Buttons can't come off. Ask your dealer for "Kitchen's," or write us.

Made in Canada only by
The Kitchen Overall and
Shirt Company, Limited
Brantford, Ontario

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Cream Wanted

Ship yours to us, as we must have it to supply our well-established trade with good quality butter. Therefore, we are prepared to pay you highest market price paid. We furnish cans and pay express charges. References any bank.

Mutual Dairy & Creamery

743 King Street West
Toronto - Ontario

FOR SALE!

Sir Walter Gerben 35801

Vol. 22

Calved Feb. 13, 1918.

A fine animal, well marked, straight on back.

Sire Segis Walker Burkeyje, No. 23769.

Dam Flora Gerben Dekoe No. 25075 who was in yearly test 1918. Record not yet completed, gave 19,541 lbs. milk in ten months. Gave 610 lbs. milk in 7 days = 21.14 lbs. butter.

Grand Dam Rosa Orneja 3490. 3/4 Sister to May Echo.

R. J. Graham, Belleville, Ont.
Montrose Herd

Holstein Bulls

15 ready for service, 1 younger. From dams with 32.7 lbs. butter in 7 days to those priced for the most conservative buyer. Females also.

R. M. HOLTBY
R.R. NO. 4, PORT PERRY, ONTARIO

When writing please mention "Advocate."

We are not among those who seek to create a feeling of class consciousness and hostility among the various groups which comprise the Canadian people. We are persuaded that there is, and must be, a fundamental unity among the entire people if Canada is ever to get anywhere on the road to economic and political success. At the same time it must be frankly stated that farmers and farming as such have received altogether too little consideration in the past, not only at Ottawa among politicians, but among publicists and leaders everywhere. When one recalls that five out of every nine Canadians derive their living from the land, it must be admitted that this is not fair dealing. The entire economic machinery of the Dominion needs overhauling, part of it "scrapped" and part of it perfected, so that it may adequately serve agriculture as well as the other business interests of the nation.

In the Commons a few weeks since, J. A. Maharg remarked that the Government should, among other things, take immediate steps to see that the products of Canadian farms find a fair market abroad, now and for the future. It will be recalled that the Federal Government, a short time since, advanced a credit out of the funds of the Dominion Treasury for the financing of Roumania, on the understanding that the money would be used by Roumania for the purchase of agricultural products in this country. The United States has appropriated one billion dollars to support the price of wheat and find a market for it in Europe, where Herbert Hoover, among other duties, is acting as an advance sales agent for the American Government. It was distinctly on the understanding that part of the proceeds of the last Victory Loan would be used for the financing of Canadian agriculture, that farmers were asked to subscribe for it. To be sure, apart from personal-interest appeals, the farmers of Canada would have given to the support of the Victory Loan—which they did, and did magnificently. Considering the crop situation in the prairie provinces, the response of the farmers to the loan was little short of marvellous. Nevertheless, a promise is a promise and aside altogether from the fact that it is good business to market the wheat and other products of the farm at fair and remunerative prices, the farmers must not permit the Government to escape its bounden duty in this respect.

It may be objected in certain quarters that this throws upon public finance a duty and responsibility assumed only by private finance before the war. That is perfectly true and must be admitted. Nevertheless, the Great War has wrought profound changes here as elsewhere. The United Kingdom alone has advanced to its Allies not less than \$9,000,000,000 for the support of their economic life, as it was recognized that trade and commerce, the production of the factories and the farms, were just as essential to the winning of the war as the placing of armies on the field of battle. To achieve the same objects the United States has loaned to its "associates" approximately \$10,000,000,000. Are these practices to come to a close with the signing of peace? Will public finance give way to the scramble and chaos of private finance as in ante-war days? It is unthinkable. Between them the great Anglo-Saxon nations have almost twenty billions of dollars loaned to foreign nations; and from the selfish standpoint alone, it can never be a matter of indifference to them whether or not the trade and industry of their creditors fall into stagnation and decay. If that be true of national loans made necessary to win the war, how much more important it should be to supply national credits to conserve the fruits of victory! Depression in industry and agricultural losses would quickly lose Canada and the United States all the gains they have made in material well-being. Not only so, it is of vital importance that agriculture be made and kept prosperous if the Dominion is to meet its financial obligations occasioned by the war. If the farmers become discouraged or discover that they cannot cover their costs of production and make a fair profit, it will not take long to dislocate industry in this country from ocean to ocean.

The *Monetary Times*, of Toronto, a month or two ago raised this very question although it did not attempt to give it an answer. In an editorial article it pointed out that Canada had shown capacity to

Do you need a herd sire?
Why not come to the home of

The New Fifty-One Pound Cow

I have two young bulls; one a four-months show calf who is the only bull in the world to carry the combined blood of Rollo Mercena De Kol (the new 51.93 lb. cow) and May Echo Sylvia (the world's greatest milk producer). The eight nearest dams of this youngster average 31 lbs. of butter in 7 days and four of these are under full age. I also have a three-months bull from a 28.67 lb. 3-year-old sister of the new 51.93 lb. cow. He to is a choice well made youngster and has an average of 30.87 lbs. for his 7 nearest dams. Write us about these and others of similar breeding or better still come and inspect them and at the same time see the world's first and only 51-lb. cow.

J. B. HANMER OXFORD COUNTY NORWICH, ONTARIO

Raymondale Holstein-Friesians

A herd sire of our breeding will improve your herd. We have sons of our present sire, Pontiac Korndyke of Het Loo (sire of \$12,750 Het Loo Pietertje) and also sons of our former sire, Avondale Pontiac Echo. Several of these are of serviceable age, and all are from good record dams. Quality considered, our prices are lower than anywhere else on the continent. These youngsters should not remain long. Write to-day.

RAYMONDALE FARM
Vaudreuil, Que.

D. RAYMOND, Owner
Queen's Hotel, Montreal

HOSPITAL FOR INSANE

HAMILTON - ONTARIO

Present herd sire is one of the best sons of King Segis Alcartra Spofford. We have three of his sons born during May and June last, and also a grandson of Lakeview Lestrage. Apply to Superintendent.

Premier Echo Sylvia DeKol No. 38053

814.8 lbs. of milk with 33.96 lbs. of butter in 7 days, 120.8 lbs. in one day is the average for the dam, sire's dam and sire's sister of this young bull that I am offering for immediate sale. He was born Nov. 17, 1918 and is a very fine individual. More black than white.

Write at once for extending pedigree and price.

H. H. BAILEY, Manager, OAK PARK STOCK FARM
PARIS, ONTARIO, CANADA

At Service—Son of Ormsby Jane King

ORMSBY JANE HENGERSVELD BURKE

The services of our 18 months herd sire are now open for a limited number of approved cows—at a moderate price. Individually, he is one of the strongest young sires of the breed and his sire Ormsby Jane King is a son of Ormsby Jane Segis Aaggie (the great white heifer) 46.33 lbs. of butter and 879.40 lbs. of milk in 7 days. The dam of this great young sire, Dolly Hengersveld Korndyke is a 21.75 lb. two-year-old daughter of Earl Burke Korndyke and he again is a 31.30 lb. grandson of Pontiac Korndyke. Write for particulars. Ask us also about our herds.

L. I. METCALF J. D. STEVENS
L. C. SNOWDEN R. R. STEVENS

Bowmanville, Ontario

33-LB. GRANDSONS OF LULU KEYES

I have at present ten young bulls all sired by my own herd sire, King Korndyke Sadie Keyes, a son of Lulu Keyes, 36.05 lbs. of butter and 785 lbs. of milk in 7 days. These youngsters are all first-class individuals, and their dams' records run as high as 33.28 lbs. of butter in 7 days. Several of them must go quick to make room.

D. B. TRACY (Hamilton House Farms) COBOURG, ONT.

Sunnybrook Holsteins!

The Bull is the first consideration!

We have a few for sale highly strained in the blood of the World's Record cows, all sons of Sir Lyons Hengersveld Segis (one of Canada's greatest bulls). Nothing offered that is not from high testing dams. Inspection invited. Write for particulars.

Jos. Kilgour, Eglinton P.O., North Toronto

Manor Farm Holstein-Friesians

If it's a herd sire you want, write me. I have sons of both my senior and junior sires, King Segis Pontiac Posch and King Korndyke Sadie Keyes. All from good record dams. Choice bull calves at present to offer—average for two nearest dams, up to 34.71 lbs. butter to seven days. Correspondence solicited. Visitors welcome.

GORDON S. GOODERHAM, Clarkson, Ont.

Stations: Clarkson and Oakville. Farm on Toronto and Hamilton Highway.

Highland Lake Farms

For Sale: Two extra good (30-lb.) thirty-pound bulls ready for heavy service. Priced to sell. Also younger ones by a son of May Echo Sylvia.

R. W. E. BURNABY - JEFFERSON, ONT.

Farm at Stop 55, Yonge St. Radial

YOU! MR HOLSTEIN BREEDER

How would a 16 months son of Duchess Aaggie Wayne do for your next herd sire? She is a 26.96 lb. 4-year-old and a sister to Calamity Snow Mechthilde, the Canadian champion three-year-old R.O.P. cow who has just completed another R.O.P. record of over 25,000 lbs. This youngster is a great individual and sired by Canary Hartog. We also have others younger, as well as females. Ingersoll, Ontario

Silver Stream Holstein—Special offering: One bull fit for service, a fine individual. Dam, a daughter of King Lyons Hengersveld, whose five nearest dams average 31.31 lbs. butter in 7 days. Sire a son of King Lyons Colantha, his six nearest dams average 30.10 lbs. butter. We also have others younger. Write at once for prices, or better come and see them. Priced to sell. JACOB MOGK & SON, R.R. 1, TAVISTOCK, ONTARIO

Holstein Bulls and Females—Only four bulls left—of serviceable age. All are from good dams, and their individuality should sell them. Two are sired by May Echo Prince, 3/4 brother to May Echo Sylvia. Can also spare a few nice straight heifers and young cows bred to our 33-lb. sire Gypsy Pontiac Coralopia. Prices right. JOS. PEEL, Port Perry, Ont.

6 BULLS BY KING SEGIS PONTIAC DUPLICATE—Brother to the \$50,000 bull. Three of these are ready for service and all are show calves. Write us also for females. We are pricing a number of heifers, bred to our own herd sire, Sylvius Walker Raymondale, a grandson of the great May Echo Sylvia. We now have bull calves a few months old by this sire. Let us know your wants. R. W. WALKER & SONS, Manchester Station, G. T. R. Port Perry, Ont., R. R. No. 4.

Elderslie Farm Holstein-Friesians

Special offering—One bull fit for service, fine individual; dam gave 195.26 lbs. milk, 782.50 lbs. butter for year. He is a son of Judge Hengersveld De Kol son, who is a 32.92 lb. grand son of De Kol 2nd. Butter Boy. We have others younger equally as well bred. Write at once for prices or better come and see them. (Take Kingston Rd. cars from Toronto, Stop 47.) A. MUIR, Scarborough P. O., Ont.