

(d) Tumors and Inflammations of the Muscles and Bones of the Leg	44
(e) Examination of the Ankle and Foot	44

Section II. Special Diagnosis of the Principal Diseases of the Muscles, Bones and Joints

A. Special Diagnosis of Diseases of the Muscles, Fasciae, Bursae and Vaginae mucosae	49
1. The Congenital Myopathies	50
2. Myopathies Due to Primary Atrophy (Muscular Dys- trophies)	50
3. The Neuropathic Myopathies	50
4. Myopathies Due to Rupture of the Perimysium	50
5. The Inflammatory Myopathies	51
(a) Myalgia	51
(b) Myositis	52
i. Local Myositis	52
ii. Polymyositis	53
1. Dermatomyositis	53
2. Polymyositis hemorrhagica	53
3. Polymyositis with Erythema multiforme	53
4. Neuromyositis	54
iii. Progressive Ossifying Myositis	54
6. The Parasitic Myopathies	57
7. The Neoplastic Myopathies	57
8. Diseases of the Bursae and the Vaginae mucosae	58
B. Special Diagnosis of Diseases of the Bones (Osteopathies)	59
1. The Congenital Osteopathies	60
(a) Congenital Absence of Bone (Bone Defect)	60
i. Fibular Defect	60
ii. Spina bifida	60
iii. Hereditary Cranioclavicular Dysostosis	60
(b) Congenitally High Scapula	60
(c) Cervical Rib	61
(d) Multiple Cartilaginous Exostoses	62
(e) Dental Cysts and Multilocular Cystoma of the Jaw	62
2. Degenerative, Toxic and Endocrinopathic Osteopathies	63
(a) Osteoporosis	63
(b) Phosphorus Necrosis of the Jaw	64
(c) Rickets	64
(d) Achondroplasia	68
(e) Osteosathyrosis and Osteogenesis imperfecta	70