September 7, 1910

ded 1856

reef

lest

100

102

100

bn.

10,

TIENT

10.,

EG

DS

lease

For

part-Win-

his

ind

er

58

ry

t-

61

le

10

ll re-



## **Guaranteed for 10 Years**

When you buy roofing, your prin-cipal thought is-how long will it wear? With most roofings you must guess. With Congo Roofing you get a definite answer

Congo Roofing (2-ply or 3-ply) will give you satisfactory service for ten years. This is guaranteed to you with a signed legally-binding Surety Bond issued by the National Surety Company of New York.

The fact that we are willing to give such a guarantee is an assurance to you of the quality of Congo. Congo is sold in handy rolls. Nails, cement and rust-proof gal-vanized iron caps free. You can lay

it yourself. Sample and Booklet Free.

United Roofing and Mfg. Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Miller Morse Hardware Co., Winnipeg E. G. Prior & Co., Ltd., Victoria **Crown Lumber Co., Calgary** 



multi-millionaires and fathers-in-law to European aristocrats, in control of the American packing industry, will take steps to protect their interests, and perhaps after all we won't see those trainoads of duty-free northwestern cattle rolling into our abattoirs. This thing should have been kept dark a little longer

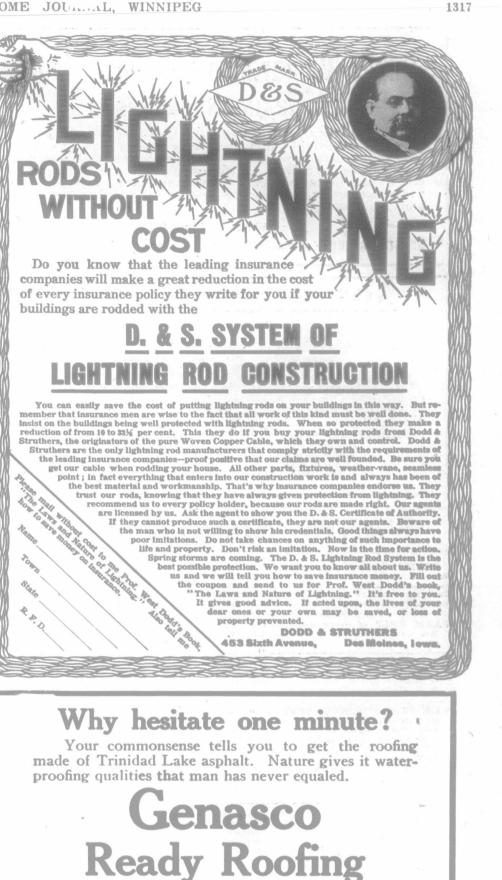
In the meantime Canadian livestock raisers would like to get a line on one or two of the packing establishments in that string of abattoirs extending from coast to coast, that the govern-ment and Mr. Mackenize have so quietly built. They are not so much alarmed at the prospect of United States cattle clogging up the slaughter houses as they are puzzled to know where those behind this scheme have got their abattoirs concealed and how they have ucceeded so well in concealing them. Why it seemed only yesterday that Western farmers were petitioning Sir Wilfrid to have the Dominion government build and equip public-owned abattoirs, and now, presto, the thing is done! Shades of the king of Banu Sasan and his story-telling Shadrazad, can this be possible!

## PROFESSOR BOLLEY'S LETTER TO **FLAX GROWERS**

Professor L. H. Bolley, of North Dakota Agricultural College, in a letter to the farmers of his state, calls attention to the decreasing production of flax in the Northwest and advises farmers to do everything possible to keep their soils free from the fungi of flax diseases, to use pure seed, to consult freely with agricultural experts on their individual problems, that one of the most profitable industries may not be lost to the Northwest. The letter will be of interest to flax growers on this side of the line:

The importance of the flax crop to the Northwest is one worthy of your closest consideration. Statistics of the crop indicate that it is gradually losing ground in the Northwest, in the same sense as it has done in every other state. The Northwest can ill-afford to lose so important a crop from their short list of available crops for general farming. The records of this crop show that it has been one of the great money makers of North Dakota and previously did equally well for Minnesota and other older states.

I have become convinced through my studies that it is not necessary that the flax seed crop should be lost to the Northwest, and shall try to help the farmers save the crop much in the same sense as the wheat crop has been saved from the ravages of loose smut, and the potato crop from its various enemies. North Dakota alone has annually pro-duced approximately half of the flax seed crop of the United States, and considering the ruling prices for the seed importance of the crop is plainly evident At this time I can only say that the flax crop is not destructive to the fertility of the soil, and that with proper handling the new soils of the Northwest need not be infected with the diseases which have driven the crop out of the soils in the older regions, and that with proper handling the crop can be placed into profitable growth upon the older lands where the diseases now exist. This can only be done by a careful consideration of the methods of planting, by the selecting of pure, clean seed, by disinfecting the seed before sowing it, and by conducting proper rotations to keep the soil free from the growth of the flax root fungi which may chance to reach it. The importance of the question of pure seed and of keeping the soil free from the persistent parasites which destroy the crop, is so great that if overlooked the crop must certainly eventually be lost in any particular neighborhood. If a farmer fails to treat his wheat for the prevention of smut, he may have to sell it as rejected wheat. but he has not injured his land. If he fails to treat his flax seed for the prevention of the root diseases he not only eventually loses his crop but injures his land for the growth of flax thereafter. Furthermore, he places the lands of his neighbors in jeopardy, as the parasites which rot off the roots of the flax plant and cause wilt live in the soil for a number of years.



is made of Trinidad Lake asphalt. It prevents cracks and breaks; does away with leaks and repairs, and

## FARMER'S ADVOCATE AND HOME JOURNAL, WINNIPEG

information, apply to A. E. DUFF General Agent Passenger Department Portage Ave., Phone Main 7089 Winnipeg, Man.

**SLOCAN PARK** The Choicest Fruit Land in the KOOTENAYS New map now ready giving particulars of EM ew prices and Many Lots all ready for Spring work. Trees growing. Write for particulars to The Kootenay-Slocan Fruit Gompany, Ltd.

FOR SALE Barred Plymouth Rocks-30 S. C. White Leghorns-A few good cockerels Won Championship at Winnipeg Industrial, C. H. BAIRD, 265 Portage Ave. Winnipeg

NELSON

B. C.

The department of botany of the North Dakota experiment station, promakes Genasco last longer than any other roofing.

The Kant-leak Kleet is the greatest device ever invented to waterproof seams without cement. Supplied in rolls of Genasco when specified.

Write for the Good Roof Guide Book, and find out more about Genasco; get samples too. Mineral or smooth surface. Look for the trade-mark at your dealer's, and insist on Genasco. A written guarantee—if you want it.

THE BARBER ASPHALT PAVING COMPANY Largest producers of asphalt, and largest manufacturers of ready roofing in the world. PHILADELPHIA New York San Francisco Chicago Cross-section, Genasco Stone-surface Ready Roofing Gravel Trinidad Lake Asphalt Asphalt-saturated Wool Felt Asphalt-saturated Wool Felt

F. H. McGavin Co., Ltd., Winnipeg, Man.

## Anti-Trust Prices Freight Prepaid To You-No Duty on FARM and TOWN 6.6 **Telephones and Switchboards**

Poles, Wire, Brackets, Insulators, Tools, Lightning Arresters, Ground Rods, Batteries, Insulated Wire, and everything necessary.

**NO CHARGE** for our experts' letters of advice, drawings, explain-technical, just how to build, own and operate your rural, town or long distance lines in a good but economical way and at a profit, thereby getting your own telephone free.

We are the largest, exclusive and the only bona-fide Independent Telephone and Switchboard makers in Canada or Great Britain. Our Telephones are extensively used in Canada, England, France and by the

U. S. Government

U. S. Government. Our great illustrated book on the Telephone sent Free to anyone writing us about any new Telephone lines or systems being talked of or organized.

We have a splendid money-making proposition for good agents.

The Dominion Telephone Mfg Co., Ltd. Dept. Q. Waterford, Ont., Canada.