x THE LIFE OF WILLIAM COBBETT

John Selby Watson published an interesting study of the man; and eight years later Mr. Edward Smith issued a two-volume biography. Mr. Robert Waters prefixed a memoir to his edition of Cobbett's English Grammar (1883); and lastly, in 1904, Mr. E. I. Carlyle published his scholarly William Cobbett: A Study of his Life as Shown in his Writings. None of these writers, it may be remarked, have made any considerable use of Cobbett's correspondence.

To all previous writers on Cobbett, I am, in varying degrees, indebted; and I freely acknowledge the assistance I have derived from the excellent bibliography appended to Mr. Carlyle's monograph. I owe very sincere thanks to Sir William Cobbett and Mr. Richard Cobbett for their invaluable and generous assistance; to Mr. John Murray for his courteous permission to print in this work Cobbett's letters to Creevey, Fawkes, and Lord Folkestone from the *Creevey Papers*; and to Mr. Stanley Lathbury for the loan of letters to which reference has been made. Mr. Edward Smith has very kindly read the proofs of this work; and Mr. Richard Cobbett and Mr. A. M. Broadley have kindly lent prints tor reproduction.

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LEWIS MELVILLE.

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