# THETRUEWITNESS

AND CATHOLIC CHRONICLE.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED AT No. 761, Craig Street, Montreal, Canada.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION 

TO ADVERTISERS. A limited number of advertisements of sporoved character will be inserted in "THE TRUE WITNESS" at 150 per line, first insertion, and 100 per line each subsequent insertion. Special rates for contracts on application. The large and increasing circulation of "THE TRUE WITNESS" ranks it among the best advertising mediums in Canada.

If not paid in advance: \$2.50 (Country) and \$3

(City) will be charged.

All Business letters, and Communications intended for publication, should be addressed to J. P. WHELAN & Co., Proprietors of THE TRUE WITNESS, No. 761 Craig street, Montreal, P.Q.

WEDNESDAY,.....APRIL 8, 1891.

In another column will be found an extract from the Toronto Catholic Re-The good feeling and Christian spirit that exempt from taxation in the city of gity of the west, formerly the very hot- zen, Mr. Lovell, has recently been envirtues, the great tact and distinguished lonly as to numbers but as regards many

THE French Board of Trade in this to the figures as follows:city has endorsed the opinion expressed in these columns last week as to the evils of going abroad for architects whenever a large building has to be erected. The resolution adopted by the Chamber was as tollows:-" Considering that the city of Montreal possesses architects and builders of first class ability. this Chamber energetically condemns the practice of having our public editices constructed by toreign builders, to the detriment of our tenew-citizens and the best interests of the city." This is the correct view of the case.

Thu proposal to erect a monument to the memory of the late Father Laberle, the Apostle of co-onization and repatriation, has excited the ire of the Daily Witness. Evidently the evangelical orgin does not believe in the adage? The me this ail his bonnum. In the case of Fator Labelle its strictures are very discreditable. The heroic priest deserves a monument for his life long devection to a patriotic cause. He made but one mistake, that was when he accepted office under a civil government for a short time previous to his death, but that was a trifling error of judgment. Even should the project of erecting a monument be abandoned, of which there is no danger, the northern part of the province of Quebec will always be there to attest, more forcibly than any monument of stone or brass, the noble deeds in the arguments advanced on be-Canada.

THE question of the "Life Insurance." Insurance," of young children is attract- and poorly paid policemen, the exper-States. It appears that in certain quartthe subject is one deserving the consider- snown that the policemen were in league ation of the Dominion Inspector of In- with the rogues they were employed to surance. In view of certain facts recent-suppress. In other cities, San Francisco ly brought to light by which it was made : clear that a wife had been a party to a conspiracy in which a certain individual had represented himself as herhusband and obtained insurance for a cen-, way weald be, it seems to us, to give the on ordinary investments is a phonomegiderable sum, the real husband dying men as cary which, taken with the ad- non which has furnished a fruit of thema good deal that needs consideration in carefully avoided. the matter of tire and life insurance in Canada as well as in other countries. where at present grave questions in connection with it are being carefully considered.

East India Company obtain delerve to less. After connecting with the movethe place, it was thought that they had no Besmarch, the Employr soons to have obtained their highest ambition, and also verid the incompationity of the wealthy country to the north. But step assome writers outend, but it sums a Mr. Peler ends a good agreen of by step conquest has been forced upon despetism which recuses to be eguize the way be has bank. This queen those who were originally more traders, loffices of Emperor. King or Government, priendition Houng or property and a M Sand who, in the course of time, proved as understood under either dynastic or ister of Crown Lasts, proves to such a curse to the country that they republican institutions. It is difficult, deal his fews with service and had to give place to the domination of however, to conceive how any form of clustice has been soized by the earthe Crown. But Company or Crown the state repression can overcome a moves but L'Etendar Lis still to the large same forces seem to be at work. Yesters ment which has taken so deep a hold on thing red het shot into the income some day it was Burmah annexed by Lord (the nation. It is easy to see in the Germburk. Tyrant is almost the modes). Dufferin. To-day there is a disturbance man system of Paterna is mibureaucemey, pression it applies to the Paterna is mibureaucemey, pression it applies to the Paterna is mibureaucemey. in Manipur which means that traditional evid and police administration and the Premier, and every day the wiather account.

ors, and the revival of the teachings of the throne, the nominy, including the remain of the various span have used to the former religions of the East, as put land-owners, and the masses of the people peared, and a government of our and out among Protestant sects in the United examine it through philanthropic microscopes and discognitive sections of the East, as put land-owners, and the masses of the people peared, and a government of our and out land out l into the hands of the Brahmins by Max as laborers and fighting-men. Nowhere rouge proclivities will serve during the States. Muller and others, have alike been of is this aristocratic idea more unflinch- remainder of his term under the Previospirit of Mahomedanism, and the never the other hand, the middle or trading of long duration. A very large section land holds on the Sultan, both have a ceived the idea of an industrial common- and which was supposed to represent accepted countries now.

The exempted property is classed as, Government property, \$3,000,000; municipal property. ment property, \$4,000,000; municipal property, \$5,00,000; special business exemptions, \$80,000; Roman Catholic churches, parsonages and benevolent institutions, \$5,00,000; other churches, parsonages and benevolent institutions, \$4,00,000. Considering the fact that the Roman Catholic population is three times as great as the Protestant, the exempted property of the latter is in considerably greater property too than the former, which is not in accordance with the generally accepted impression

Titi: member for Montreal Centre contimes to receive favorable notice from the press of Canada. His political promotion would be greated on all sides to do their utmost to steal the taunder with warm approval. Last week we led their Democratic enemies. We say groted from the Catholic Record, or enemies, not political opponents, because London, Out.; to-lay we clip the fol- political faction in the neighboring Rewing from the Catholic Review, or public approaches entaity more than the

"Mr. J. J. Curran, M. P., will, it is runnoused, received one of the Vacant portfolios in the featuring Cabinet. No more graceful act could be received red to the Irish, Cutteday people than to necord to Mr. Curran. this bence, and none, we are assured, would receive infler approbation. A thorough Cathelie and Irishman, he commands the respect of inspected gravities of all political parties. His unterances in a speech on St. Patrick's bay colebration at Montreal, shows that he is a true a lover of the fold land, as he is a loyal son of Canada, and deserve to be recorded. Very similar are they to these spoken by our ulustricus. A rethisshop, which spoken by our illustricus Archbistiop, which we previously published. In speaking of the visit of the delegates of the warring factions he said: "The dispute should be south I at home said: "The dispute should be softled at home men abroad were not going to constitute them selves a jury to decide which side was right. They would welcome the representatives of a united Irish people. It would be disastrous to transfer the fead here or elsewhere. When it delegation came representing a united Irish party the last dollar would be divided with them to further and fight for the constitutional fiberties of the land of their forefathers."

THERE appears to be considerable force of the priest of God and patriotic son of [half of the proposition to increase the spay of the city policemen. It is a pretty well established fact, that good work is not to be expected for poor pay. In or, as it is more properly termed, " Death | illustration of the working of highly paid ing renewed attention in the United tence of several cities in the United States may be cited. Thus it was found ers and sections of the country this evil that where the men were poorly paid practice prevails very extensively with their duties were performed in a perfuncresults that are said by the coroners to tory manner, sometimes neglected altobe very shocking. The investigation of gother, and, in some cases, it was even for instance, where the police are well quid, the sale of places on the police torce. was lately shown to have been carried a plethora et capital seeking havestment. on as a regular business. The proper shortly after, it might also be well to vantages of clothing and certainty of employee commic disquisition during the lashave the names of all policy holders with all yment, would be equal to the earnings few years. It has even been head by dates of insurance added to the annual of an ordinary mechanic. The extremes inch. of the highest repute that a time reports laid before parliament. There is an under pay and over pay should be must come when interest on money

the Imperia. Government movels bette then to Government understood the This strange march of British conquest - tendencies and objects of Socialism. This in India has puzzled at good many patity. Is preven by the recent sadden reversaical philosophers. When the tamous of the Imperimpolicy towards the Socialestablish itself at Calcutta and borthy ment for some after the refinement that from that strong post they would inevernent will the Imperial ofercontent themselves with trade with the Salaism may be a term of despetism, see a metal Quite Milloste a

elements—hate and fear. The higher the familiar term conservative beneves many, succeed to a large government of the familiar term conservative beneves many months and the last system of "consecutive polygamy" which phers are commencing to treat the subors, and the revival of the teachings of the throne, the nobility, including the remain of the californian among Protestant sects in the United examine it through and to benefit to Southern India. But the evil ingly maintained than in Germany. On cial Premier. That, however, will not be ending religious war which is only kept classes, the universities, the liberal pro- of the clergy gave their adhesion to the in check by the tight grasp which Eng- fessions and the workingmen have con- coalition under the guidance of L'Etendretarding influence in India and do much | wealth, organize! on purely social prin- Catholic interests. Quebec is not a to keep in perpetual motion the strife, ciples, and involving the destruction of rouge province, far from it. Mr. M. reier here and there, which annually makes monarchy, the abolition of aristocracy, may think that he can kick over the those petty wars which, while they give the nationalization of land, and the alides that helped him to office, as he good practice to the soldiery, cost so organization of the people for industrial, has so far despised the claims of the much loss in money and life. But not for military purposes. Of course hish Catholics to whom he made such Northward the course of Empire takes | there can be no common ground of agree- sweeping promises, notably in his speech its way so far as Britain in India is con- ment between these two opposing print at Tara, but he reckons without the cerned. But the question is where is it to ciples. By making concessions to the force that will be arrayed against him end. It is bordering on China and other workingmen, and adopting the least; when the time comes for him to render obnoxious proposals of the Socialists the an account of his Premiership. Mean-Government has really weakened instead; while we may calluly look on at the pro-A great howl is raised periodically by of strengthening its position. This was coedings of Messrs. Pelietier Duhamel & the ultra-Protestant press about the shown at the last general elections, the Company, for it requires no great wis view on the decadence of religious bigotry, amount of Catholic Church property result of which was to elevate the Social- dom to foresee where they must all end. ists into a powerful parhamentary party. is making such headway in the Queen | Montreal. Our enterprising follow-citi- | When the Emperor, after that event. sought to win them over, they accepted; bed of bigotry, is due to the eminent | gaged in taking a census of the city, not | his advances, but the more daring spirits among them told him plainly through abilities of His Grace Archbishop Walsh. other subjects of general interest. His their newspapers that his concessions He is a peacemaker and the community | enumerators have dealt with this quest | were only accepted as stepping-stones to that could withstand his genial manners tion of Church exemptions, and the further and greater demands, and that must, indeed, be lost beyond redemption. Citizen of Ottawa, a Protestant journal there could be no reconciliation between of the respectable type, draws attention them and him. It is now really a question whether the Government is strong enough to suppress the movement.

THE promise made before the general lection, by the Government, that hegetiations on the subject of reciprocainde with the United States would be nitiated without doiny, has been ful-Red. Sir Charles Tupper has opened the ball, and it will be seen, ever orgatima the present Republican alministration In the United States will be only to again more differences or political opinion, this agreety does be a difficult to However, it will be all the sames star

- we in Canada are concerned. The I nited States out its cell from recipe care which may be made, due care will be votest suchtly has been tirried for zlutted with the manafactures and propauperized the farmers and rendered possible.

gitated the closing weeks of last year did not entirely clear the atmosphere. It seems probable, however, that the new AMERICAN DIVORCE LAWS. seurces of the French bankers will be . used to prevent a crash, for should rule tic confidences become shaken by the allure of one great institution, there is no telling where the trouble would ends It is somewhat singular that these financial disorders should have arisen from The steady decline of the rate of interest 'must reach a minimum, that is, . i. in drev invested in absorbte somities. Gramas Secretists appear to have Atlany rate, capital is its easing faster to an the means her profit any employing there increasing. The only plant re. Parision situation of increase, etc. institution involved in daily atternors. here is no linek of the his terrine thing in is habilities. It is not no new tracking two ords in worst of these over two

# A DIVIDED ROUSE.

. The war stable  $_{\rm C}$  s beaw  $_{\rm C}$  , the

elements—hate and fear. The higher the familiar term conservative believes lucky, subjected to a fat government it be but an attempt to put a stop to the penditure of \$25,000,000. The philoso-

#### IMMIGRANT CHILDREN.

The story which comes from Quebec concerning the ill-treatment of a boycommitted to the care of a farmer by onof the benevolent societies who soud out orphans and waits to this country, is nopleasant reading. There is no doubt that hundreds of children have been wear placed, well cared for and their future insured by this system of distributing young people here and there. But at the same time there are a great many whose future has not been as well secured as whose rain morally and socially has been , the result of well-meaning but its-admin istered benevolence. There seems to be two extremes in connection with the system. On the one hand the child's treated as a sort of slave, much like the Irish deports d by the archem inster thiver other, male a pet of as in the sail assiand of governmental expervision over the a cook lither. This we send them: all charity. They give their mercy wigood intentlens on the place we are is told them by the project who he ep cade relations with the and we have the stend trust of the boyer girler a Ione marveflously well-ever since. There unlitted to their charge. But the same tre other markets for Canada besides toy or girl could, in to emany cases, to hat over producing country. It is to be a strange stay as to their treatment equal that in any trade arrangement after the back of the efficers of the beneaken to prevent this country being while. The mate, is one which shoul luce of the United States, as was the committee of the Houses of Parliament use prior to 1878, a condition which In a country like our own, demanding population and with room and oppor-Canadian manufacturing industry in- tunity for twenty times as much as we possess every racialty should be afforded LONDON AND NEW YORK having gone for the settlement of desirable classes. through their financial panies. Paris now and no class could be found more desirthrough their financial panies. Paris now and no class could be found more desirable panies to have its turn of the same soft able than the young, provided that their of thing. The trouble at the French capital is attributed to the same causes which held to the London collapse, names here have not received that attention before and excessive invests for their arrival which they should ments in South America. It would thus have the first have not sorry to learn that it is appear that the financial storm which and we are not sorry to learn that it is against during the food of the British North America Act.

Mr. Baine in connection with this materious disconnection with the materious disconnection with this materious disconnection with this materious disconnection with this materious disconnection with this materious disconnection with the manier of States Rights was however in no more possible to protect the claim of the Southern States asserted their includes the protect the claim of the Southern States asserted their disconnection with this materious disconnection with this materious disconnection with this materious disconnection with the more formed and the formed at the content of the southern States asserted their financial store of the Southern States Rights was however in no manies. In manifestation has just been received at Otta work of the European at the formed at the cely very shortly to be made

country and the United states in pochal relations of the puspec. Thus with the exception of New Branswick. which retained its Divorce law to mappe contederation days, diverce can safe be on the other side of the line in the states have the same low-ontribusing and Recordly, in the movement of her unusual radialy. It was shown that in South Carolina there is no expectly to e emille Sor duration, that can always Harren, while in Arzena six mentils. discrebands sufficient. Habitual discretthese is a consent, to by States For a Mossimus tradicionalismos inize de las odini sa sarahtina 16 Koraa j nicher are temperature experience Table of the other times to is seen by: e varia elithese difficulty in A k tass. Kettery Less and its or and Patricise would have been all the in the rest of the proof of the specific  $\hat{\rho}_{ij}$ is the following the contract of the contalk of three peaks to also help ends of the soft of t some The Virginian assume for a part

apparently based upon too very unstable triumph. That which may be called by Duhamel shall find himself, if he be offitty is a step in that direction, though contine year." This involves a pauper ex- STREET, 29 Bleury.

#### KOCH'S CURE.

The lymph of the celebrated German physician did not prove a success in the exists in the States in a far greater pro-Montreal General Hospital, where it was pertion, a cording to population, than in given a very fair trial. Our exchanges have something to say in its favor, however, and the Berlin correspondence of the Medical Record states that "the tinent. Cardinal Gibbons writes: "The strong reaction against the use of Koch's economic conditions in the United States lymph which set in some weeks ago are fast approaching those of England. seems to be losing its force," and adds; that "under the influence of improved instruments, greater accuracy in usage and stricter limiting of cases for treat, able tenement room and attic; flesh and ment, there has been a great improvement in the statistics, and greater conidence in the remedy is felt on all sides." an encouraging one and the remedy Professor Fraenkel takes issue with Virc- seems not immediately available, and now as to the latter's allegations that subercuin causes death. While admitting that some bad results have followed: the use of tuberculin and asserting that it certainly must not be used in all cases of tuberculosis, Professor Fracukel says; immediately attainable. "I do not besitate to pronounce Koch's treatment by far the most promising of my yet known for the treatment of tubermiosis in its incitient stage".

Dr. Kramer, of Cincinnati, has recently reported, as the results of the Koch reatment in nineteen hospital cases, hat "six cases of incipient promonary hthisis were all improved, and in one use the existing signs of physical infilcretion had nearly disappeared, the atient had gained five pounds and left the hospital without cough or expectora-, tion." Dr. Jacobi, of New York city, has as a recently published the result of inse dation with the Kock Heiter Mount ive in a constitutional sense. The on at H. spita. The says; "Of sixteen dessen is one well worthy of the consider a recovery, to the West Indias, or, on the increased purposition of the theorem of the ation of Camadians, who may be thankful or were not improved, tive were im- that the framers of their constitution recently made public ratification. Bernija to sometime were much improved two evolded the mischievous. "E. Pluribu arcegnally bri. There should be some "tech ered, even with disappearance of United theory in relation to their preto polinomity claimes."

#### MANITOBA SCHOOL ACT.

a. . . . I the Catholic Archelets as and conders, that its duties, as one of a group Il seeps of Canada had addressed a foliate of peops subject like all others to the a ste to the Demanton Government, asks bignest code of law, manely Internation and a the disallowan so of the Manicobar ai Law, cannot be carried out because School law, bester known as the "Martin the grave matter at issue arises out of Act, by which came he have been descardly alone subject to a fragment of its relived of all government and to their geographical divisions. This partry eveschools and a public school system has soon short distrike the death knell of that been introduced into the province, evil phantom "States Rights." The argu-There is a strong feeling amongst Cathos ment of Mr. Blaine is a two-edged sword. iles on account of this act of injustice to If the Federal government cannot assert their correligionists in the prairie prostisself in Louisiana, as he says, his governvince, but it is not true that the Bishops ment ought not to interfere if Italy sent have asked that the government of the a frigate to deal summarily with New Dominion should disallow the act. We Orleans. The present helplessness of are told that :

which of the three methods the govern- the pretence that nothing can be done at ment would adopt, but it is not likely. Washington in connection with the out-In nothing is the contrast between this that disanowance will be resorted to, rage at New Orleans is atterly unworthy The Manitoba cours having pronounced an administration which pretends to reenerged than in the laws relating to the master Catholic pretensions, it is more present a great people. If Italy should Changeolable that the government will hall to obtain the redress she asks and believing and to see that the constitutionals send an armed force to New Orleans, Mr. ty of the act is tested not only in the Su- Braine can safely take refuge behind the terms Court of Canada, but if need by article of the constitution which says o tidned by special act of parliances. In the case becauted before the Privy that individual States may engage in is the sittle approper presentment of the States, if such State the actually invaded is a tree protonsions of the Catholic by enemics or shall have received certain when ray at Manifeshawii be sustained by advice of a revolution being formed by so is the I we innert will real the new the danger be so minimizent as to not to sales a meeting the fair and moderate admit of a delay until the United States there is the armodships, who far from an congress can be consulted." The posi-2.1 . resent events, might be the men in the neighboring republic to see the as storth a their alesses the minerary becoming

### PAUPERISM IN THE UNITED OTTAWA, April 16, -1 is understood STATES.

I reason to Chiral States bids The first of the state of the s should can care clear other of the and y plant beas the very home of estern for all States except Florian in terms wearing with every element Mobile, Maryland, New Joseph, New Softlinds horders equilated to give im-Mexico, New York, Under and South a symbol and sustenance your who may Carolina, imprisonment for belong is apply term, that there are to-day three sufficient. The advocates of the country in clous of that unharpy class known by entend that as the many is the easier the repulsive and saddening name or , the State a nation to be seen generally page is. It is true that the means of should have one all of manage and so defining exist in ordination on the of Partiament remedial tegislation will be used to be a partiament of the ordination of the ordinatio the ultimate annexation by Lord Lansdowne of a large territory. Then we Socialistic policy practically identical in the mixture of the many respects as records under the wind people of the second stabilished by the second st sal, of are total satisfactory in the repulsa troduced by the Dominion Government under chall see the new feudatories becoming, many respects as regards methods, while that its rate will be more exempled and only perfectly a rect, pand, could always the man interest of people of the like the old enemy, the Ghoorka, among diametrically of posed in principle and than that of La Justice but our conveways maintained and embreed by the United States were wholly, or partially, the best and most loyal soldiers in the purpose to the Commonwealth dreamed temporary snaps its tingers at its assol- dationic Church, is that which must supported by aims during a recent year. Indian armies. The march of British of by the Socialists. In Germany there auts and tells them to come on. The eventually be adopted to the state and and that the support received by this field's popular comic song; also, "My conquest in the East has well been delate two distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deare to be saved from distinct currents of thought, one outcome of ail this, we venture to society its deared to the total support.

scopes and dissect it with social economic scalpels. But they will not solve the problem which seems to pass all legislation or individual skill. It pauperism England, the home of pauperism, as Jenner or Koch has to arise on this con-. The homes of the poor are more marked by destitution and squalor; the light of heaven is being closed out from miserblood are becomining more cheap and bread more dear." The picture is not in fact, is not even in sight. The Cardinal urges the teachings of the Church. but as long as schisms exist and the Church can only act for itself, this solution, undoubtedly the correct one, is not

## ITALY AND THE U.S.

The little unpleasantness which has arisen between the U.S. and Italy is instructive as well as somewhat amusing. It is amusing as showing in what an advanced stage of civilization certain portions of the States must be when law, order and justice have no hold in the social system and at the same time every other political system is sneered at as effecte or at least decidedly inferior to that which exists beneath the much vanished stars and stripes. It is instructlineful union and went in the direction d "in complete". It is hauginable to see a seasifyled "great matien" in so humilrating a pesicion that it has to confess It has correctly reported some days that it has no supreme power in its own Mr. Blaine in connection with this matdogrant contempt in which some of it The Minister of Justice did not state most important features are to-day held, and a in England. We feel confident, was without the consent of the United but a mix ast pairs liction. At all some nation to invade that State and during decrease, which, in the tion is one which may cause the public so a seal as tracees owing to the model some constitutional reform and It can be unscriptibles agitators, to appreciate the decidedly defective is my yeaso I that the best means condition of their national and political

# The Speakers.

Hon, B archer de Boucherville wid sucout Hon. G. W. Alen as Speaker of the Senate. Greater difficulties exist at the width a short time one of the with regard to the Commons Speak gen lidate, who es the western Conservathe M. P.s are bearing Deputy Speaker Wood, of Brockville, for the some position. Mr. Peter White, North Ren row, was talked or, but he does not feel disposed to remain in the field.

# Separate Schools.

OTTAWA, April 6 -Hon, J. A. Chapleau has

Naw Songs,-" the emena," by C. n. white; "The Memory of a Kiss," Francis; scribed as a mystery. But it has been or other of which must eventually prophecy, will be that the Hon. Mr. ruption. The present movement for unisof half a million papers during the of above 100 each, 100 by mai.