The London Evening Free Press

WESTERN ONTARIO'S FOREMOST NEWSPAPER.

THE WEATHER: Probabilities -Colder.

LONDON, ONTARIO, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1923. -22 PAGES.

THREE CENTS.

PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION PLAN

Manager of Penman's and Nine Others Volunteer For Transfusion Operation.

FOREMAN SUSTAINED TERRIBLE INJURIES

George Campbell Caught His Hand In Cloth and Is Weakened By Loss of Blood.

Ten employees of Penman's, Limited, The volunteers, who have agreed to sub- stock in the Huron and Erie was valued mit to a blood transfusion operation. at \$19,550. range from the manager of the plant

A vest of Mr. Campbell's blood will be made at the Institute of Public Health Then similar tests will be made from se who have offered t until blood of the same quality found. These tests will be taken this ernoon and it is likely the whole peration may be completed to-day. George Campbell, 35 years old, w reman of Penman's dyehouse, and or Wednesday, while operating the ex racting machine, he accidentally caught his hand in the cloth, with the result that he was pulled into the machine. As this machine was operating at the rate of 2,500 revolutions a minute e unfortunate man sustained terrible niuries. First aid was rendered a once and it was found necessary to cut away the cloth, which was wound around his body, before he could be was then found that his left arm had been broken in eight places, and nerves, muscles and arteries had been severed. The flow of blood was stopped and the police ambulance called for. He was nveyed to Victoria Hospital, where Drs. Black and Williams operated on him. The arm was not amputated information to that effect coming to The Free Press from the hospital being i

CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS.

The patient has, however, lost so

Public Health, said it would be necessary to take about a pint of blood sary to take about a pint of blood the gate leading to Dandas street. He was captured in Toronto recently and was captured in Toronto recently and In such an operation the blood is taken veins of the patient. There is no danger attached to the volunteer, while the he will be tried on this charge. transfusion of the new, virile bood of the new, virile bood the crown, while W. G. R. Bartram is full extent of his injuries is not yet the patient so treated.

It is not yet certain that Mr. Camp- THEFT ALLEGED. two children, who resided in Paris,

POPE SEES CHANCE OF NEW CONFLAGRATION

Special Cable to London Free Press. tion with the inevitable damages and alleged to have been committed on May sorrows for individuals, families, cities 24, 1922.

over the ominous European situation It was thought that the case of Le in a letter on Thursday to Basilic Roy Goff, of Glencoe, would be tried at Bompili, general vicar of the pope. was far from foreseeing his words would soon be sadly confirmed.

the day to hear evidence. J. C. Elliott. Pressure changes are at present occurnection with his own account for "competition with his own account for "compet "In default of human means to ward dith for Goff. off the appalling evil we must appeal

to God," he stated. The pope is hopeful that the prayers will inspire people and Governments January amounted to \$1,505,298, estabwith sentiments of justice, equity and lishing a new record for one month, and love, leading to a friendly understand- exceeding by \$500,000 the returns for

Six London Charities Get \$2,000 Each Under Will of D. McMillan TO BE SET

Londoner Bequeaths \$12,000 To Several Institutions In the City.

INCOME OF ESTATE IS LEFT TO HIS WIDOW

Fourteen Other Relatives Are Left Sums of \$1,000 and \$2,000.

The late Donald McMillan, who died at his home, 709 Waterloo street, on January 15, left \$12,000 to six London charitable institutions. The Salvation Army, Home for Incurables, Queen Alexandra Sanatorium, Aged People's Home, Protestant Orphans' Home and the Children's Aid Society will each receive \$2,000 on the death of his widow, Mrs. Elizabeth McMillan, who enjoys the income of the \$42,961 estate for life. Bank and other stocks were valued at \$37,461 and real estate at \$5,500. Mr. have offered to give their blood to save McMillan apparently believed in investing his money right in London, as all the life of their comrade and fellow- his stocks amounting to \$32,870 were PREMIER employee, George Campbell, who was so taken out with local loan and mortgage the York street mil a few days ago. worth of mining stock, Mr. McMillan's

Mrs. McMillan was left \$5,000 in cash, down through the ranks of the workers. to be paid her immediately, the house . Cooper, manager of the mill, was one at 709 Waterloo street and the income of the first to offer, others being Messrs. from the estate. At her death the Creighton, Walters, Lawton, Fisher.
Snelling, Clearly, Morris, Bell and will be made and 14 nieces, nephews. cousins, grand nieces, etc., living in London, Walkerville, Sarnia, Pictou, N 5., and California will receive sums of \$1,000 and \$2,000. January 3, 1923, are A. H. M. Graydon and the Canada Trust Company.

Joseph Maneti Also Accused of

CRIMINAL

Indian On Trial For Stealing and Obstructing Police.

assizes, opening at the courthouse before Mr. Justice Lennox on Monday next, will be rather light, as there will be but two prisoners standing trial. clans decided that transfusion was precessary. A call for volunteers was A call for volunteers was breaking. Maneti was confined in the o'clock to-day by a G. T. R. passenger sent to the mill and met with a ready Middlesex County jall in September, tran from Buffalo. He was working 1919, and while working in the kitchen near the yard office at Mimico and on September 7 saw his chance to get away through the jail yard and over in front of the approaching express.

from the volunteer's arm near the elbow and injected at once into the is alleged that he took American \$2 operating a circular saw. In some manbills and raised them to twenties, and ner a board kicked back with terrific

defending the Italian.

Cicil Cady, an Indian from the Muncey Reserve, will stand trial on charges of stealing and obstructing a police of ficer in the course of his duty.. Cady It is alleged, stole two automobile tires from Wm. Dunn, of Westminster Township, on May 15, 1922, valued at \$45. Cady claims he purchased the tires fro an unknown man on the market here for \$25. The case was tried at the ROME, Feb. 2 .- Pope Plus sees "the fall assizes, and the "ry disagreed. The fearful possibility of a new conflagra- offense against t police officer is

J. C. Elliott, K C., will prosecute and His holiness expressed apprehension A. G. Chisholm will defend Cady. the assizes, but Goff surrendered bis The pope, who entrusts Bompili with ball to-day and asked for trial before

the task of offering prayers in the churches of Romem for the delivery of humanity from further catastrophe, declared that when he expressed, at of a 12-year-old girl on December 23 Christmas, his sorrow over the present last, pleaded not guilty and stated he evils and those of the future, which are was ready for trial. Both the crown the unfortunate heritance of war, he and defense agreed on February 17 as Western Provinces

PANAMA CANAL TOLLS. PANAMA, Feb. 2.- The canal tolls for

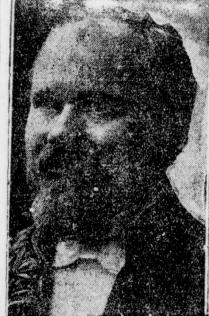
Murderer Taken From Coffin And Electrocuted When First

After High Voltage Passed Through His Body.

Special to London Free Press. LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Feb. 2,-F. G. alive. Bullen, murderer, was taken from his and again placed in the electric chair. He was pronounced dead three minprison here to-day after physicians utes later.

Bullen was one of four men sentenced! to die at daybreak. After the high P. Rupert 34 44 voltage had passed through his body, Vancouver 26 32 Bullen was placed in a wooden box and preparations started for burial. Physicians, making a second examination, however, found he was still

Strains the Entente



whose latest note to Britain on nego-tlations with the Turks is regarded

to be an attempt to set St. Matthew's NO SETTLED AGE. Church on fire was discovered to-day.

ley, aged 38, a G. T. R. car inspector,

EXETER WORKMAN HURT. EXETER, Feb. 2 .- William Rader, an Manti, while in the county jail, was employee in the Gillies box factory here, force, striking Rader in the abdomen.

THE WEATHER



TEMPERATURES Calgary Port Arthu Sault Ste. Marie Clear Kingston Clear Ottawa Montreal Fair Cloudy YESTERDAY'S TEMPERATURES

hours, ending 8 p.m., Thursday, Feb- paying any additional charge. Min. Max. Port Arthur 8 14 W. River -10 14

Dawson. -20 14 Kamloops, 2 18 LONDON. 33 37 Calgary. Battleford -4 Toronto., 28 35 P. Albert -12 Bullen was taken from the coffin Med. Hat 12 32

AGE LIMIT **EMPLOYEES**

Council Will Probably Pass By-Law For the Protection of the City.

FIRST STEP IN NEW

New Employees Must Come Set By Aldermen.

Council will pass a by-law setting an city this afternoon. age limit for all new civic employees. The convention will officially open its Wenige is quite in favor of the idea.

en who are well up to the retiring mit before they commence work. The Effort Made To Set St. Matthew's
Edifice On Fire.

In the first before they commence work. The city will have a pension plan for all civic employees in the not far distant future, it is expected, and unless some limit is placed the pension fund would be heavily taxed by reason of quite a humber of employees calling on it at the county and there are also several from points out Middlesex. City the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information offered by the city for information leading to the apprehension of the first well represented, and, from present in the rench of the Preint Section to permit the suggestion to be carried.

Simists fear, France determines to post-pone the Lausanne peace in order to attempt to force British co-operation in the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information leading to the apprehension of the first being the county and there are also parts of the county and there are also attempt to force British co-operation in the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information leading to the apprehension of the first may be a derived by reason of quite a post of the county and there are also pone the Lausanne peace in order to attempt to force British co-operation in the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information leading to the apprehension of the first may be a served from points of the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information leading to the apprehension of the first may be a served from points of the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information of the gravest results may offered by the city for information in the suggestion to post a term of the Lausanne peace in order to attempt to force British co-operation in the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information of the gravest results may offered by the city for information in the Ruhr, the gravest results may offered by the city for information in the city is a server of the Lausanne peace in ord What is believed by Fire Chief Aitken that would not be the case.

The mayor refused to suggest what slated for consideration.

A similar effort was made some six for the various positions will be re-

Manager Buchanan Says Expenditure Is Unnecessary.

LOSE

Statement of Inspection Cost Being Prepared.

Up to the present time there has

ng "maximum demand" meters on any mercial lighting service in London present indications do not point to any future necessity, at least not Warner has introduced many innovafor some years, is the opinion expressed tions in his Sunday school at Cronyn PROBABILITIES by E. V. Buchanan, general manager Memorial Church that have been copied of the Utilities Commission. night. Saturday: meeting, when Mayor Wenige's com-Strong northwest plaint was being considered, that he dress of welcome, and President Waide inds and becom- would rather see the installation of will also make a brief address, follow-"maximum demand meters" than to ed by W. M. Morris, secretary of the NOTES

NOTES

The low area ever, and a report in circulation to-dencies in Education."

NOTES

W. M. Morris, secretary of the ed by W. M. Morris, secretary of which was cen- day that the commission was in faalling these meters on all "home. The discussion of rates at vesterday's The discussion of rates at yesterday's session of the Utilities Commission did yestern time Provinces and the Western that arrangements and not yet been made to repeat the service given last year through John Farrell in connection with the Western the impression has, however, gone schools and is an authority on the supthe St. Lawrence of affairs, that Mayor Wenige's comvalley. Another paint was made against the entire sys-has come into the tem of charging for hydro. The mayor from the north. merely asked for information in con might be in a position to answer any questions that might be asked him. The commissioners dealt only with

plan. Secretary Ellwood is to-day preparing a statement to be submitted to the next meeting of the commission, in which will be shown the actual cost of inspection, and the increases found in each case after inspection had been made. It is customary, according to the

general manager, to check up on all commercial users once each year. Mayor Wenige believes that a man might, i The official Government temperatures the day after inspection had been made, hroughout Canada for the past 24 and escape for an entire year without As soon as the clerical staff noticed Min.Max. an increase in the consumption in such case, unless it was so small as not

Ottawa, 12 20 ever, will give the members actual inMontreal. 12 22 formation on the past two years inQuebec . 2 20 spections, and it is believed that in

spections, and it is believed that in

EDUCATION FOR VUCATIONS HAS

Principal Beal Asserts Technical Schools Represent One of Most Important Phases.

MIDDLESEX TRUSTEES IN ANNUAL CONVENTION

City and County Officials Open Session To-Day With Delegates From Outside Points.

That the Technical School, as it is PLAN OF PENSIONS found in Ontario to-day, represents one of the most important phases of educational work was the opinion expressed by H. B. Beal, principal of London's Within Age Requirements Technical High School, in the course of an address to delegates attending the annual convention of Middlesex Trus-For the protection of the city, the tees, who visited the high schools of the

of attendance and prominence of those strained to breaking point. who will deal with the various subjects TIMES IS GLOOMY

the position will be permanent; if not, the will be replaced at once. In this way peen made to set the church on fire. Only those who have proved their ability for the various positions will be replaced at once. In this way peen made to set the church on fire. A similar effort was made some six weeks ago.

CAR INSPECTOR KILLED.

CAR INSPECTOR KILLED.

TORONTO, Feb. 2.—Albert E. Kerastery, however, for the various positions will be permanent; if not, he will be replaced at once. In this way people opposed to such this on the principle that it could not succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to the conclusion that it must be accepted as one of those "fads" of education size of modern days. The situation had ing during the week, one of these being the position will be permanent; if not, he will be replaced at once. In this way people opposed to such this on the principle that it could not succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to the conclusion that it must be accepted as one of those "fads" of education in this or the three is a growing body of opin lone the will be replaced at once. In this way for the gloomy prognosation this tuitons are being taken to set that this on the principle that it could not succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to the conclusion that it could not succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to succeed. People were opposed to such methods, but they eventually came to succeed. People were opposed to such methods in the tional training. Many people opposed to such this on the principle that it could not the training. Many people opposed to such methods, but they eventually cane to succeed. People vere opposed to such methods in the tional raining. M what had been accomplished, to ad- emphatically deny. it the success of the venture.

The Technical School, as founded in Ontario, was the result of an extensive the world, and it was undoubtedly the ment in their hearts. very best that could be obtained. The commercial, mercantile and industrial life of to-day required properly trained workers and the Technical school provided the necessary training. The Central and South London Colegiates were visited later in the day,

after which the party broke up for an hour or two, prior to the evening TO-NIGHT'S PROGRAM.

ense of hydro distribution by installlocal Board of Education, but an enthusiastic educationists.

elsewhere. Mr. Buchanan stated at yesterday's Trustee A. N. Udy, chairman of the dencies in Education."

spector, of Toronto, will deal with ficer would probably be stationed at day.
"Educational Economy," after which there will be another period of questional workers to suitable places and supertions and discussion. The addresses will be interspersed with renditions by Alexandra Public soon," the minister said.

School choir. The convention will meet again at

Asphyxiated When Blaze Destroys Montreal Offices.

MONTREAL, Feb. 2.—Blanche Vaive, eight years old; Dollard Vaive, three The e noticeable, a further inspection de made, however, so that the inces of the Utilities commission lostices of the office building in the Boyer Block, ing on the deal, are considered very Place Royale, were asphyxlated early this morning in a fire which is still The report now being prepared, how-raging. The infant's body has not yet

EUROPEAN

If France Juggles Turk Problem

To Force British Hand In Ruhr Grave Results Will Ensue.

THE TIMES SEES ONLY ONE RAY OF HOPE Women In Ruhr Valley Urging

Their Men To Rise and Fight

the French. Special Cable to London Free Press By Dominion News Service. LONDON, Feb. 2. — General feeling POINCARE, of France, This has been suggested and Mayor week-end session at the Normal School is prevalent in London this morning that some sort of violent unheaval in Wenige is quite in favor of the idea. Chairman Douglass, of No. 2 commit- to-night, when the local Board of Edu- Europe is inevitable unless France tee, also heartily approves the plan.
The proposition will be introduced on Monday night at the regular session of the Council.
The mayor points out that as the city is to fix an are limit for axis much to constant the council.

The mayor points out that as the city is to fix an are limit for axis much to constant the constant to th

s to fix an age limit for retirement it for the convention took place at the which will lead to a saner policy in the ertainly should not continue to engage county buildings commencing at 1 Ruhr than that which is now being pursued. If, on the other hand, as pessimists fear, France determines to postnumber of employees calling on it at dications, the convention will be a de- they have tried the British as far as in London during the last few weeks. once. But, under the proposed plan, cided success, both from the standpoint they dare, and that the entente is This action was taken by Chairman out here.

A pottle of wood alcohol had been age limit would be set. That is entireroken over two pews in the front of age limit would be set. That is entirethe church and burnt matches showed by in the hands of the Council. In fact,
that an effort had been made to set the whole plan must be approved by
the seets ables a strength of the fire department. This communication, which be set institution visited by the delegates of the operation of the partment. This communication, which be set institution visited by the delegates of the operation of the fire calls. During those times the men and conthe seets ables a strength of a letter from would also be used for fighting fires an extremely gloomy survey of the partment. This communication, which is institution visited by the delegates of the operation of the fire department.

The Technical High School was the first institution visited by the delegates of the operation of the fire department. This communication, which is institution visited by the operation of the fire department. This communication, which is institution visited by the operation of the fire department. This communication, which is institution visited by the operation of the fire department. This communication, which is institution visited by the operation of the fire department. This communication, which is institution visited by the operation of the first institution visited by the receipt of a letter from would also be used for fighting first and the first institution visited by the receipt of a letter from would also be used for fighting first and the first institution visited by the receipt of the council. the seats ablaze.

the aldermen as a whole, but there is afternoon. After an inspection of this afternoon. After an inspection of the edifice," stated the chief, necessary support.

the aldermen as a whole, but there is announced by "Tony" is anonymous, being signed by sembled to hear an address by Principal French Government, in their blind in-

that it was discovered by the officials. The chief was notified and immediately investigated the circumstances.

In this connection Mayor Wenige also points out that every new employee will be taken on trial. If he makes good the position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be position will be permanent; if not, the position will be permanent; the position will be permanent with the position will be permanent.

RUHR IS SMOLDERING. Special Cable to London Free Press. study of systems in vogue throughout Ruhr Valley have murderous resent-

FARM HELP HERE

Out By Government.

LONDON TO BE A CENTER HAS

John Farrell. BY W. E. ELLIOTT,

Free Press Staff Correspondent. TORONTO, Feb. 2 .- London will prob-Questions and discussion will follow, after which E. W. G. Quantz will speak

Manning Doherty said to-day that defifrom Sydney. on "The Value of Music in Public nite arrangements had not yet been Dr. A. E. Marty, public school in- again be apparent, he intimated, an of-Mr Farrell, who has been in the city wounded in the Great War and won SUPERINTENDENT In connection with the meeting of the the military cross and the Croix du ings in the afternoon and evening as Parliament building to-day, and expressed the opinion to The Free Pre

> lan their work ahead and know what e prospects will be for a supply of Baubles of Russian Royalty Worth "We are asking the farmers to make applications now," said Hon, Mr. they want. They do not even have to write' the department, but make their wants known to the district represenand then the requests come in all at

that an earlier start should be made

than before. He was on the job at Lon

REGINA DEBENTURES.

REGINA, Feb. 2.—The City of Regina will sell its debenture issues of \$1,016.—

grave on the grounds that if the coffin through London yesterday en route to the control of the Western Lines, passed through London yesterday en route to 400, bearing 5½ per cent., for 95.43, to contains smuggled jewels, as alleged, Montreal, the Wood, Gundy Company, Toronto, the customs service is empowered to The me

Meadow Larks Arrive In City

What's a lone red-breasted robin chirping his head off in a vain endeavor to bamboozle himself into believing that spring is just round the corner to a regular bevy of meadow larks who have been daily trilling joy to North End citizens since January 8. Mrs. Hayman, 536 Cheapside street, reports that on Wednes-day the meadow larks were having a wonderful time on Cheapside street, and her statement has been verified by her son, Harold Hayman, a student at Western University, who has made a study of bird life.

Every Effort Being Made By City To Secure Arrest of Criminal.

SEVERAL INCENDIARY FIRES IN FEW WEEKS

Letter From Toronto, Signed Tony, Threatens Blaze Over Week-End.

Judd after consultation with Mayor Under the proposed plan the firemen Wenige on the situation to-day. This action was precipitated to-day, ing their slack period. And the police In an editorial entitled "The Coming Storm," The Times this morning takes perhaps, by the receipt of a letter from would also be used for fighting fires destroy the edince." stated the chief. The free Press. "The fire-bugs were probably frightened while at work and left before they could finish their job."

The four permanent assessors terday, but it was not until to-day that it was discovered by the officials. The chief was notlified and immediately and the probably frightened while at work and left before they could finish their job. The four permanent assessors who will be engaged must come within the probable of the method of the fatuation for some obscure schemes of fatuation for some obscure some obscure some obscure some obscure some obscured in London of the department, in their some obscure some obscured in the funding for some obscure som

information that will bring the guilty to respond to any alarm. parties to justice," said Ald. Judd. The consensus of opini BERLIN, Feb. 2. - The people of the "There is no doubt but what some per- aldermen is that this public safety comson or persons have been deliberately mission should be an elective body. It starting many of these fires in this would have entire charge of the police-

PREMIER HUGHES

For Australia.

BEEN TREASURER

Work Here Will Be In Charge of Is Native of Melbourne and a

Nationalist. LONDON, Feb. 2.—William Morris and in his inaugural address is prac-Hughes, premier and minister of for- tically in support of this proposition ably again be a distributing center for eign affairs for Australia, has resigned,

vise them in some measure afterward. | a big drapery firm. He was born in "I intend to take that matter up Melbourne and was graduated from Cambridge University.

OPEN GRAVE HOPING don, commencing only in April, and pointed out that farmers are anxious to TO FIND CROWN JEWELS

\$4,000,000 May Be Found. (Special to London Free Press) Doherty. "We can get them all the help WASHINGTON, Feb. 2-A formal order was ssued by the treasury department for the opening of the grave of one of the important matters sub tatives. The trouble is that they wait Seaman John Jones in the Brooklyn Henry Thornton. until just about the time they need men naval cemetery, said to contain Russian crown jewels valued at \$4,000,000. The divisions will probably place before Sir The minister said that the volume of permission of the war department as Henry Thornton the program for the minister would likely be greater. immigration would likely be greater the supervisory power over service London during the latter part of Febcemeteries having been obtained, the ruary.

FIRE AND

Matter Will Probably Be Discussed By Aldermen At Meeting On Wednesday.

USE FIREMEN AS PART OF POLICE DEPARTMENT

Co-Ordinate Two Departments Under Appointed Or Elected Board of Directors.

The amalgamation of the police and fire departments under one body, to be known as the Public Safety Commission, is now proposed in city hall circles. The question is likely to come up at the next informal meeting of the City Council, which has been called for Wednesday night. The majority of the members of the

would be available for police duty dur-

ward in the hope that we will receive the fire halls at night would be ready

The women are shedding tears of rage city and we must make every possible men and firemen and would be responsible of the effort to stop the practice."

The women are shedding tears of rage city and we must make every possible to the electors directly. There would be one department head in charge and the contract of the electors directly. would be one department head in charge Ald. Drake is heartily in favor of this

n. He points out that he has pre-usly suggested that the fireme mr sworn in as constables. But his sug-The opening address at to-nights gathering will be given by Rev. G. Q. British Workers To Be Brought Invited To Form New Ministry ed out that while that plan might not work out to advantage under present conditions, where the two departments are separate, it would be quite all right if both were under one head. Without making any comment on the plan Mayor Wenige states that it is working out quite successfully in several large cities in the United States. Although he steadfastly refuses to give

an opinion it is recalled that his policy

as laid down in his election campaign

and C. N. R. Men.

Charles Forrester At Montreal Meeting To-Day.

Charles Forrester, superintendent of the London division of the Grand Trunk Railway, is in Montreal to-day attend-N. R. officials from the various

The superintendent of the London A special car carrying W. H. Whit-

Saskatoon -22 6 Quebec .. 2 20 spections, and it is believed that in tween \$60,000 and \$100,000 and \$100,000 and insurthe Wood, Gundy Company, Toronto, the customs served is the way some definite action will be ance particulars were not available. The to was announced at a meeting of the seize them for failure to pay customs that for two or three days and important developments are expected.

City Council last night

Charge Proves Insufficient Doctors Find Him Still Breathing found the first electrical charge had ruary 1, are as follows: