

MOTHERS
AND WIVES

buy about everything that goes into a house—from a pound of tea to a piano.
Are you taking this fact into consideration in your winter advertising campaign?
If you are, take into consideration the fact that the
—London Advertiser—
is the favorite paper of the women of Western Ontario.

Births, Marriages, Deaths

BORN.
LOVE—On Oct. 13, the wife of Francis Love of a daughter.

DIED.
MILLER—In this city, on Nov. 1, 1898, Frank M. Miller, G. T. R. telegraph operator.
Funeral Thursday, at 2 p.m., to G. T. R. station. Interment at Stratford.

KENNEDY—At Detroit, on Oct. 30, 1898, Fred Kennedy, aged 2 years.
Funeral from Grand Trunk station, at 4:20, Nov. 2.

WILCOX—In this city, Nov. 2, 1898, Eliza, beloved wife of James Wilcox, in the 73rd year of her age.
Funeral private, on Friday, Nov. 4, at 3 p.m., service at 2:30.

Amusements and Lectures

Advertisements under this heading, two cents per word, or ten cents per line, each insertion.

GRAND OPERA HOUSE

TODAY AND TONIGHT, return of the favorites.

GUY BROTHERS' MINSTRELS.

Entire new show. Biggest and best ever. Watch for the big street parade. Best band and orchestra traveling. Matinee prices—10c and 25c. Night prices—15c, 25c, 35c and 50c. Seats now on sale.

AUDITORIUM—POPULAR CONCERT

course. The Pasquall Concert Company, Friday, Nov. 4. Plan now open at Y. M. C. A. office.

VOICE CULTURE—EVA N. ROBINSON

Studio, Bell Piano Block, No. 320 Dundas street. Concert engagements. Telephone 1270.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT—MESSRS.

Dayton & McCormick will open their classes for children on Saturday, Nov. 6, at their new academy, 422 Richmond street. Membership list now open. Register early. Dayton & McCormick.

10,500 TONS—THE CANARD

steamship, Campania, will sail from New York to Liverpool via Queenstown, Saturday, Nov. 12, 1 p.m. E. B. Clarke, agent, Richmond street, next to Advertiser Office. Note: No war tax on cargo.

PRIVATE LESSONS IN DANCING

Rapids teaching, low rates. All who desire a thorough knowledge of the art of dancing should avail themselves of this opportunity. Lessons any hour. R. E. Millard, teacher of dancing, 345 Princess avenue.

Meetings.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—MYRTLE
Lodge—All knights are requested to meet at Prospect Lodge, Dundas Block, Thursday, 1:30 sharp, to attend funeral of our late Brother Miller. Gavin Park, C.C.

ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY—THERGULAR
annual meeting will be held in Sons of Gull Hall on Thursday evening, at 8 o'clock. T. H. Purdon, president; W. B. Laidlaw, secretary.

MEETING OF WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN
Association at "Y" rooms, on Thursday, Nov. 3, at 3 p.m.

MACCABEES—LONDON TENT IT WILL
meet tonight (Wednesday), at 8 o'clock, at Edge Block, Richmond street.

I. O. O. F.—DEGREE WORK—DOMINION
Lodge, No. 48, this (Wednesday) evening. A full attendance requested. Geo. E. Logan, N.G.; Thos. D. Hastings, R.S.

ST. GEORGES, 42, A. F. AND A. M. G.
R. C. meets tonight (Wednesday) 2nd inst., at 7:30 o'clock sharp. Visitors welcome. Henry Haynes, W.M.; A. Ellis, E.M.; secretary.

THE MEMBERS OF PROSPECT LODGE,
No. 10, Knights of Pythias, are requested to meet at Castle Hall, Dundas Block, at 1 p.m. sharp, Thursday, Nov. 3, to attend the funeral of our late brother, Frank M. Miller, P. C. Members of sister lodges are cordially invited to attend. Geo. Burdick, C. C.; J. W. Stilling, K. of R. and S.

FOURTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE
Methodist Young People of London District in Askin Street Methodist Church, Thursday, Nov. 3. Three sessions, commencing with sunrise prayer meeting at 6:30 a.m. The Rev. A. C. Crews will address the evening session. All welcome. W. Cox, president.

CITY UNION OF THE KING'S DAUGHTERS
and Sons meet at the Memorial Church schoolroom Thursday, 8 p.m. Visitors cordially invited.

Domestics Wanted.

WANTED—YOUNG GIRL FOR LIGHT
housework. Apply 405 King street.

WANTED—COOK—REFERENCES RE-
quired. Apply Mrs. Talbot Macbeth, 76 Maple street.

WANTED—COOK AND KITCHEN GIRL
—Apply Boswell House.

Male Help Wanted.

WANTED—ACTIVE MAN—\$60 A MONTH,
expenses and share of profits. \$100 cash required for sample stock. Address: "Optician," Advertiser Office.

WANTED—MANAGER—\$100 A MONTH,
expenses and commissions. \$500 cash required; fully secured and returnable. "Manufacturer," Advertiser Office.

JUNIOR CLERK WANTED IN LARGE
office. Address A. B. C., Advertiser Office.

Female Help Wanted.

WANTED—THREE EXPERIENCED
laundry girls. Apply Dominion Laundry.

NO
FAULT
IS
FOUNDDeeks & Co.,
—TAILORS—
393 Richmond St.

HOW....

In the world can you afford to sell merchandise so cheaply?
That's the question scores of customers have put to us. No secret about it. Cash in buying and selling explains it—it puts us in a position to sell at the lowest possible prices. For instance:

Women's Genuine Dongola Buttoned and Laced Boots, coin or pointed toe.....\$1.00
Men's Fine Satin Calf Laced, coin toe, dongola top.....\$1.25
Women's Fine Black Cloth, 10-button Overgaiters.....65c
Women's Fine Black Cloth 8-button Overgaiters.....50c

J. P. COOK
173 Dundas Street.

"What you want, when you want it."

Agents Wanted.

AGENTS WANTED—WE WANT LIVE agents everywhere. No trouble selling our high-grade nursery stock and seed potatoes. Write us before engaging elsewhere. It will pay you. Blackford & Co., Nurserymen, Toronto.

MAN OR WOMAN OF ENERGY AND business ability to travel for established firm; \$50 a month and all expenses. P. W. Zigler & Co., 255 Locust street, Philadelphia, Pa.

WANTED—FOUR CANVASSERS FOR city to solicit orders from private families; salary paid. Apply 288 Dundas street.

Situations Wanted

COMPETENT ACCOUNTANT—TWELVE years experience, desires position. Could take charge of credit department for wholesale house. Address Box 78, this office.

Wanted.

WANTED—A TUBULAR BOILER—TEN to twelve feet in length, not less than 36 inches diameter, in exchange for a 25 horse-power engine. Address Box 64, this office.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR GENTLE

MEN'S cast-off clothing. A. P. Sainsbury, 80 King street. Mail orders attended to.

All furnished rooms, servants wanted, houses to let, for sale, etc., advertisements are inserted in both editions of The Advertiser without extra charge. Get the best results.

Articles For Sale.

FOR SALE—LARGE ART GARLAND baschurner, with hot air tubes, cheap. Apply 422 Princess avenue.

OUR BROWN BREAD IS MADE WITH Graham flour; not with bran. George Peters, confectioner.

\$5 PER TON—BOWMAN'S BEST SEAMING coal. Arrange for some at F. B. Clarke's Richmond street, next Advertiser. Bowman & Co.

COOL BICYCLE FOR SALE CHEAP. This year's. W. Brophy, 394 Richmond street.

IMMENSE STOCK STOVES, RANGES, oven baseburners, heaters, all kinds, selling at 20 per cent discount. Stringer's, 141 King street.

SCHOOL BOOKS AND SUPPLIES—A special line of 50 scribblers for 75c. R. Y. S. SANDERS, 620 Dundas street, East London.

BOLOGNA, 4 POUNDS FOR 25 CENTS—Small sausage, 4 pounds for 25 cents. Hams, bacon, chow, cheese and fruit. Lowest prices. Park's, corner Market Lane.

BEST HARD COAL AND WOOD DELIVERED in all parts of the city. W. G. Ealey, 771 Dundas street. Phone 1134.

KINDLING WOOD AT THE SAW MILL, East London. Satisfaction both in quality and quantity. Prompt delivery. Phone 1,312. S. Gillies & Sons.

SNAPS AT HEINTZMAN & CO'S, 217 DUNDAS street, corner Clarence street.

HEINTZMAN & CO. piano, slightly used; 1 Evans square piano, 8 years old, 75 octaves; 1 Niskelke piano, first-class condition, 75 octaves; 1 Whaley upright piano, 75 octaves, 10 months old. Will be sold on easy terms of payment.

PERFECT WORK OF EVERY DEPARTMENT, clean and quick, at Advertiser Job Department.

SHIPPING TAGS—AT CLOSE PRICES—Advertiser Job Department.

CUSTOM TAYLORS OF ALL KINDS ALTERATIONS on hand at Advertiser Job Department. You can have them in large or small quantities.

POSTERS, ALL STYLES—HANGERS, and dodgers. Advertiser Job Department.

REVOLVERS, CARTRIDGES, POCKET knives and repairing at D. McKenna's, 313 Richmond street.

R. M. MILLAR, ELECTRICIAN, NO. 374 Talbot street, between Carling street and Queen's avenue. All work done efficiently and at moderate prices. A specialty of Edison batteries.

KERNE'S, MASONIC TEMPLE, IS THE cheapest place to buy stoves or furniture. Large stock on hand.

Houses, Etc., To Let.

TO LET—2-STORY BRICK HOUSE, EIGHT rooms. Apply on premises, 406 King street, corner Colborne.

TO LET—COTTAGE ON SYDENHAM street, hard and soft water, garden. Apply 220 Central avenue.

TO LET—TWO STORY BRICK—288 PICCADILLY street, between Wellington and Waterloo, all modern conveniences. Apply Sterling Bros.

TO RENT—COTTAGE—34 DUFFERIN avenue, desirable locality; possession at once. Fred W. Matthews, Postoffice Inspector's office.

TO LET—BRICK HOUSE—FOUR BED-ROOMS, parlor, dining-room, kitchen and basement. Apply 128 Queen's avenue.

HOUSE TO LET—322 KING STREET—APPLY 232 King street.

TO LET—COVERED MOVING VANS—When moving have your furniture and pianos carefully moved. Address 97 Carling street. Phone 1,122 and 1,161.

ROOMS TO LET—FOR BUSINESS—341 Carling street.

A
Hard
Problem
Well Solved.

Every married man desires to accumulate such an estate that his family have sufficient and that he and they are in comfortable circumstances in old age. If he lives he hopes to accumulate the fortune. But he may die, or he may be unfortunate and miss the fortune. The solution is to be found in securing a substantial endowment policy which guarantees the fortune to your estate, whether you live or whether you die.

The Ontario Mutual Life.

C. E. GERMAN, General Agent,
Office—403 Richmond Street.

Real Estate.

A SNAP—THAT HANDSOME NEW modern residence, 330 Central avenue, near park. Has been reduced in price away below cost. That estate will be opened. Ten rooms, closets, bathroom, lavatory, all modern appointments. Open for inspection from 9 to 6 p.m. See this for a bargain.

HOUSE NO. 46 QUEEN STREET AND large lot, with stable and henhouse, to rent or sell, on monthly, quarterly or yearly payments to suit purchaser. Interest 3 per cent per annum on unpaid purchase money. Apply Tennant, McElroy & Co., ridge, Barristers, etc., 75 Dundas street, London.

By Auction

Wednesday, Nov. 2, at 7:30 p.m.

CONTENTS OF WHITE PALACE TEA COFFERS, 206 Dundas street, East London. Coffee, Baking Powder, Candles, Cigars, Stationery, etc. U. A. BUCHNER, Auctioneer.

THE KAISER
FOR PEACE

William's Ardent Hope Expressed at Jerusalem.

Large Increase in Germany's Export Trade.

A Set-Back for Russia—Spain Need Not Count on European Intervention in Her Deal With Uncle Sam.

WILLIAM THE "GOOD."

Jerusalem, Nov. 2.—The emperor, at the close of the ceremony of consecrating the Church of the Redeemer here, read an address, during which he said: "From Jerusalem came the light in splendor from which the German nation became great and glorious, and what the German people have become under the banner of the cross of the emblem of self-sacrificing charity. As nearly two thousand years ago, so today shall I ring out cry, voicing my ardent hope, to all 'Peace on earth!'"

His majesty then renewed the vow of his ancestors, saying: "I and my house will serve the Lord. The emperor called upon all present to make the same vow, concluding with a prayer that 'God grant that confidence in the Almighty, brotherly love, resignation in suffering and efficient work may be the German nation's noblest ornament, and that the spirit nobility may more and more permeate and hallow the evangelical church.'"

GERMAN TRADE GROWS.

Berlin, Nov. 2.—The imperial statistical office has issued tables regarding the German trade for the first nine months of the present year, which show a total increase in exports of 58,659,000 marks, as compared with 1897. This is largely accounted for by the increase in exports to the United States during the third quarter of the year, when the exports totaled \$3,100,000 marks, as compared with 63,300,000 marks for corresponding quarter of 1897. It is asserted that both England and France also show a large increase of exports to Germany during the same period; but both countries had a large total decrease in exports for the nine months. The official statistics indicate that Germany trade is prosperous and industry reviving.

RIVAL RAILROADS.

From Teheran, about 60 miles south of the Caspian Sea, to Hamadan, 150 miles southwest of Teheran, a German syndicate is now constructing a railway. Negotiations are in progress between the shah and the czar's government for the building of a road parallel to the German railway, and another Hamadan southeast to Bushire, on the Persian Gulf. If these negotiations are successful, the granting of Bushire as a Russian coaling station will also be included. Russia already has a naval station in Persian territory, at Ashrad, on the southeastern coast of the Caspian Sea. According to present indications there will doubtless soon be a Russian railway running both from Resht and from Ashrad to Teheran, and thence through Hamadan straight through Persia to Bushire and the Persian Gulf.

Lord Chief Justice Russell has started British propriety by kicking off the football at the first match of the London Irish Club.

Board and Lodging.

WANTED—TWO GENTLEMEN BOARD—KES, private family. Apply 183 Richmond street.

FURNISHED ROOMS—WITH BOARD—APPLY 514 Talbot street.

Swedish Massage.

MISS MILLAR, 339 PRINCESS AVENUE, Swedish therapeutic massage, graduate of the Hugo Odenburg Institute, Chicago.

BLOODLESS
VICTORY!

The French Government to Recall Marchand.

Fashoda To Be Evacuated Without Conditions or Compensation.

News of France's Complete Back-down Comes From Several Sources.

Russia Afraid to Interfere on Account of Her Interests in China—The Victory at Omdurman Completely Changed the Situation—Cost of a European War Estimated at \$20,975,000 Per Day.

London, Nov. 2.—The Daily Graphic says this morning: We learn from an official source in France that Capt. Barillet bears instructions to Major Marchand to return to Fashoda, and then to withdraw his expedition in the direction of the Upper Ubanghi River, evacuating Fashoda and the five points established east of the frontier indicated in the Anglo-German agreement. The Egyptian Government will be invited to send troops to accompany Major Marchand as he retires from the Bahr-el-Ghazal territory, and to occupy the posts as they are evacuated by the French officers, thus solving the difficulty concerning Major Marchand's revictualment.

When Major Marchand's retirement is fully accomplished, negotiations based on proposals submitted by Baron de Coudon to Great Britain will be opened. France is disposed to recognize frankly that the reconquest of Omdurman COMPLETELY CHANGES THE SITUATION.

as it existed when Major Marchand was instructed to proceed to the Nile. The French Government will even state that, had Major Marchand been aware of the Khedival advance, he would not have pushed his mission so far east. These intentions have not yet been officially imparted to Great Britain, but they probably will be before Major Marchand's evacuation commences.

WITHOUT CONDITIONS OR COMPENSATION.

The Paris correspondent of the Daily Mail says: "France will retire from Fashoda 'unconditionally, and without asking compensation. Baron de Coudon, whose term as French ambassador in London expired long ago, but who has held on to conduct negotiations referring to Egypt, will now be recalled, and no haste will be shown to appoint his successor, with a view to marking French resentment at British action, for England has almost taken the place of Germany as the object of French hatred."

MR. FISHER'S STATEMENT

Major Hayes Fisher, one of the junior lords of the treasury and a ministerial whip, last evening said he had seen dispatches which enabled him to assert that the French Government had decided to recall the Marchand mission from Fashoda. In the course of an interview after the delivery of his speech, Mr. Fisher explained that he did not say he had read the dispatches, remarking that he had been misinterpreted. There is little doubt, however, that either purposely or carelessly, Mr. Fisher allowed the news of the actual fact to leak out.

USELESS.

Without going so far as the Daily Graphic, all the special dispatches from Paris to the morning papers indicate that the solution predicted by the Daily Graphic will be the one finally reached, and that even should France sulk diplomatically, no further serious consequences are anticipated.

It is expedient for her to yield so as not to be exposed to the terrible consequences of the bombardment of the Spanish coast.

RUSSIA NOT IN IT.

The Berlin correspondent of the Standard says: "Russia has declined to support France in the Fashoda affair, fearing that a reopening of the Egyptian question would interfere with her tremendous task in China."

The Paris correspondent of the Times says: "Baron de Coudon gathered from a conversation held after the last British cabinet council that Lord Salisbury's attitude had undergone a change. The British premier maintained that it was impossible to disregard public opinion in England, and that nothing could be done until Fashoda was evacuated. So far as French public opinion is concerned, there is not the slightest idea of going to war for Fashoda, and any government doing so would be regarded as a set of imbeciles."

COST OF AN EUROPEAN WAR.

London, Nov. 2.—The Contemporary Review confirms the report that the czar was influenced to issue his peace manifesto by the remarkable figures of the Polish publicist, M. Bilokh, showing the Europe pays yearly for the maintenance of its fleet and armies \$225,000,000, and nearly as much again as interest on war debts. The cost of a future European war in which the five great continental powers should be engaged would be \$4,195,600 daily. In other words, the annual cost of this European war, exclusive of indirect losses, would be \$1,747,120,000.

CABLE NOTICES.

The Earl of Minto, who is to succeed the Earl of Aberdeen as governor-general of Canada, has been gazetted a Knight of the Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George.

Dr. Nancy Guilford, the midwife of Bridgeport, Conn., whose extradition on the charge of murder, in connection with the death of Emma Gill, the victim of the Yellow Mill Pond tragedy, has been granted, sails for

New York on Nov. 12.

Archduchess Gisela of Austria, wife of Prince Leopold of Bavaria, and eldest daughter of the murdered Empress Elizabeth, will be the recipient of the pope's golden rose this year.

A dispatch from the Vizayas group of the Philippine Islands, says that several companies of native troops there have rebelled. They were purchased, and several of them were killed.

The British steamer Concordia, which arrived at Glasgow on Oct. 27 from Montreal, was struck by a heavy sea when off the Island of Anticosti, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Her ventilators and deck plate rivets were wrenched off, and several cattle stalls were smashed.

As to salvage on the Atlantic transport line steamer Mohegan, wrecked near Lizard Head, strong ideas restrict the divers from working very much, and little merchandise has been saved from the ship.

It is understood that little, if any, progress has been made with the Pacific cable question since the Austro-Hungarian conference, through the joint conference, the view that the proportion of cost should be Australia four-ninths and Britain and Canada together providing five-ninths.

WAR SCARE IN THE EAST!

The British Battleships at Wei-Hai-Wei

Ordered to Clear for Action—Ready for Sea at an Hour's Notice.

Wei-Hai-Wei, Nov. 2.—All the British warships here. The first-class battleship Centurion, the first-class cruiser Narcissus, the second-class cruiser Hermione, the torpedo boat destroyer Whiting, the torpedo boat destroyer Fame, the torpedo boat destroyer Hardy and the first-class gunboat Peacock have cleared for action and are ready for sea at an hour's notice.

The first-class battleship Victorious and the first-class cruiser Undaunted, at Chee Foo, not far from here, are coaling to their full capacity.

The greatest secrecy is maintained as to the meaning of these warlike preparations, but there is no doubt that important instructions are expected at any moment.

A large Russian fleet is assembled at Port Arthur.

VANCOUVER RUMORS.

A Vancouver special says: The most startling piece of news received here since the war scare commenced came in the form of a notification from the British Government to have the three Oriental liners, the big Empress of India, Empress of China, and Empress of Japan, in readiness to be called at any moment as auxiliary cruisers. This news was not generally believed here until a Canadian official in an interview confirmed the rumor.

CHECK FOR THE CZAR.

London, Nov. 2.—The Roman press, without exception, approves the promptness and energy displayed by the Italian Government in deposing the Sultan of Rahaeta and appointing his vizier to succeed him. Inasmuch as Italy's northern neighbor on the African east coast, that Russia hoped to gain a coaling station on the Red Sea. This action on the part of the Italian Government will have the effect of baffling the czar's designs.

RUSSIA JEALOUS.

The Novoe Vremya expresses jealousy of the facilities granted to English companies now working in the oil fields of the Caucasus. It suggests that the American Standard Oil Company "may be buying up Russian competitors at Baku behind an English mask."

SPAIN MUST GIVE IN.

London, Nov. 2.—The Paris correspondent of the Times notices with pleasure the fact that important French newspapers advise Spain not to count upon European intervention, and that it is expedient for her to yield so as not to be exposed to the terrible consequences of the bombardment of the Spanish coast.

The Daily Chronicle says, editorially: "A war in which the justly vanquished nation receives a solatium of £6,000,000 would be a novelty so great that it must be seen to be believed. In any case it would be mad for Spain to attempt to resume hostilities."

THE TURKISH WAY.

Constantinople, Nov. 2.—A recent decision of the Turkish authorities to transfer the seat of government from Auzoum, in the Province of Yozgad, to Boghazlayan, caused great indignation among the inhabitants of the former place, who protested energetically. Their protests were misunderstood by the governor, who reported a rebellion, whereupon the village was surrounded by troops, who fired upon the residents, killing twelve Armenians and ten Turks, men and women, and wounding 40.

THE NEW FRENCH CABINET.

Paris, Nov. 2.—President Faure has signed the decree constituting the cabinet formed by M. Dupuy. M. Dupuy has a long conference with his colleagues. The ministers reported a complete accord regarding the past attitude of M. Delcasse, the foreign minister, toward the Fashoda question, and as to the policy he proposed for the future. They approved also the taxation reform proposal of M. Peytral, minister of finance. It was agreed that the ministerial statement of policy promise the introduction of progressive reforms, such as old age pensions, and similar bills. As regards the Dreyfus question, the cabinet bows to the decision of the court of cassation.

REGARDED AS VERY GRAVE.

London, Nov. 2.—The dispatch from Wei-Hai-Wei announcing the war preparations of the British naval authorities there, is regarded here as being of grave importance, coupled with the Anglo-French war preparations. It is surmised that Russia, profiting by the

Your
Teeth Decay

Because "tartar" and tiny particles of food remain on the teeth where the tooth brush cannot reach them. They ferment and start decay. Our Odontine destroys this fermentation—prevents decay—cleans and preserves the teeth—makes the teeth beautifully white.

Odontine (C. & L.) is a delightful substitute for tooth powder. Keeps the teeth white, the breath sweet and the gums healthy.

Beware of imitations.

Genuine Odontine manufactured only by

Cairncross & Lawrence,
PHARMACISTS, ETC.,
216 Dundas St., London, Ont.

Branch corner Richmond and Piccadilly.

present strained relations between Great Britain and France, has decided to push forward her aims in the far east by forcibly seizing the valuable treaty port of New Chwang, which Great Britain cannot permit, it is said.

RUSSIA REACHING OUT.

A dispatch from London to the Associated Press on Oct. 20, says a cable message had been received there from Shanghai announcing the occupation of New Chwang (also written Niu Chwang) by Russian troops. The dispatch was worded as follows: A Russian regiment occupied the town of Niu Chwang, province of Leao Tung, and the forts at the mouth of the River Liaou, on Oct. 15, thus securing complete possession of Niu Chwang. The native troops fled without making any opposition, under orders from the dowager empress and Li Hung Chang.

BAD FOR THE CANAL

The Great Shipping Rings Cripple Manchester's Trade.

Liverpool, Nov. 2.—The returns of the Manchester Ship Canal for the past nine months show an increase in revenue of nearly \$100,000 over the corresponding period of 1897. The opinion is expressed, however, that the increase is not large enough. It is said that the canal has to look almost entirely to Canada and the United States for any material increase in traffic, and that it is practically shut out of the extensive markets of Australia, India, China, Africa and South America owing to the monopoly of the great shipping rings which hold the trade of these countries. Until this combine can be broken down and an opportunity afforded to regular lines of