

- Buffalo—Continued**
 Labor (1917), 101; railway strike (1877), 174; I. W. W. disclosures, 217
 Burns, John, 123
 Butler, General B. F., 232-33
 Butte (Mont.), Western Federation of Miners organized at, 192
- California, effect of discovery of gold on cost of living, 57; "hobo" labor in, 190; political labor movement, 233-242; Workingman's party, 239; new constitution, 241
 Cannon, J. G., 248
 Carlyle, Thomas, 18; and British industrial conditions, 9; Emerson writes to, 41
 Carter, W. S., 154-56
 Cedar Rapids (Ia.), headquarters of Order of Railway Conductors, 150
 Charleston Navy Yard, eight-hour day in (1842), 70
 Chevalier, Michel, quoted, 37
 Chicago, stockyards' strike (1880), 67; Haymarket riots, 68, 83-84; Railway strike (1877), 174; "floaters" winter in, 190; conferences organize I. W. W., 193-94; revolutionary branch of I. W. W. in, 196; I. W. W. offices raided, 217; Labor party conference, 235; movement to form American Labor party, 255
 Child labor, 28; in England, 9; Greeley and, 52-53; Paris peace treaty and, 107; State regulation, 250
 Chinese denounced in California, 238, 239
 Cigar-makers' International Union, Gompers and, 94
 Cineinnati, becomes manufacturing town (1820), 26; early unions in, 34; coöperative movement in, 45, 46; Railway strike (1877), 174; National Union party organized (1887), 233
 Civil War, condition of United States after, 63-64
 Clark, E. E., 151
 Clayton Act, 100, 184, 247
 Cleveland, Grover, Message (1886), 85; and Pullman strike, 174
 Cleveland, Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers own building in, 140; *Firemen's Magazine* published in, 156; I. W. W. disclosures, 217
 Clinton, De Witt, 23
 Collective bargaining, trade unions and, 168-71
 Colorado, miners' strikes, 174, 193; "hobo" labor in, 190; labor ticket (1888), 257
 Columbia, puddlers' strike (1880), 67
 Columbus, American Federation of Labor established (1886), 89; Order of Railway Conductors organized (1868), 150
 Combinations in restraint of trade, origin of doctrine, 16; in England, 17
Coming Nation, A. H. Simons editor of, 195
 Commerce of Great Britain, 6
 Commons, J. R., 29-30
 Communistic colonies, Owen's attempts, 40-41; Brook Farm, 41
 Comstock, Russell, 223
Confédération Général de Travail, 189
 Congress, Homestead Act (1862), 50; establishes eight-hour day for public work, 71; Clayton bill (1914), 100, 184, 247; eight-hour railroad law, 133 (note), 130, 164-65,