

- (b) the rate determined by reference to the amount of tax that the recipient of the payment would otherwise be required to pay for the year on the total amount of the periodic pension payments received by him in the year, if he were resident in the Contracting State in which the payment arises.

The competent authorities of the Contracting State may, if necessary, agree to modify the above-mentioned as a result of monetary or economic developments.

2. Notwithstanding anything in this Convention, pensions paid by, or out of funds created by, the Italian State or a political or administrative subdivision or a local authority thereof to an individual in respect of services rendered to that State or subdivision or authority shall be taxable only in Italy.

ARTICLE XIX

Government Service

1. (a) Remuneration, other than a pension, paid by a Contracting State or a political or administrative subdivision or a local authority thereof to an individual in respect of services rendered to that State or subdivision or local authority thereof shall be taxable only in that State.
- (b) However, such remuneration shall be taxable only in the other Contracting State if the services are rendered in that State and the recipient is a resident of that State who:
 - (i) is a national of that State; or
 - (ii) did not become a resident of that State solely for the purpose of rendering the services.

2. The provisions of Articles XV, XVI and XVIII shall apply to remuneration or pensions in respect of services rendered in connection with a business carried on by one of the Contracting States or a political or administrative subdivision or a local authority thereof.

ARTICLE XX

Students

Payments which a student or business apprentice who is or was formerly a resident of a Contracting State and who is present in the other Contracting State solely for the purpose of his education or professional training receives for the purpose of his maintenance, education or professional training shall not be taxed in that other State, provided that such payments are made to him from sources outside that other State.