

Historical records show that up to 1802 there were no horses in New England, and their introduction into New York, and their introduction into New York, occurred during the administration of Governor von Killier, 1833-38. Tremblay's History of Connecticut mentions the horse accompanying emigrants from Massachusetts to that State, October 15th, 1830. The first horse seen in Canada was brought to that country from France in a ship which arrived at Tadoussac, June 20th, 1647. It is estimated that there are now in the United States eight million of horses, valued at between two and three thousand millions of dollars, a sum ample to pay the national debt.

**BREAKFAST—EPPE'S COCOA—GRATEFUL AND COMFORTING.**—By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected cocoa, Mr. Eppe has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavored beverage which may save us many heavy doctor bills. *Civil Service Gazette.* Made simply with boiling water or milk. Each packet is labeled "James Eppe & Co., Homeopathic Chemists, London." Also, makers of Eppe's Milky Cocoa (Cocoa and Condensed Milk).

On the death of one of England's most eminent physicians, all his effects were sold by auction, and among other things was a sealed packet, marked "Advice to Physicians," which brought a great price. The purchase on opening the packet, read as follows: "Keep the head cool, the bowels open and the feet warm." If physicians necessary, use *Parson's Purgative Pills*—they are the most scientifically prepared pill that has appeared in the last hundred years.

The use of Tobacco causes indigestion, palpitation, dizziness of intellect, a desire for strong drink, an intermittent pulse, it destroys the vitality of the blood, produces dizziness, disturbs the sleep, makes a man miserable, and prematurely old. When the disease is serious and stubborn, the best remedy is *Fellow's Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites*, as it restores circulation, the nervous ganglia, builds up the muscles, and induces healthy liver, heart, stomach and intellect.

Few people unacquainted with physiological chemistry are aware of the quantity of iron in the blood, but all should know the importance of keeping up the supply, for debility, disease and death are sure to follow when the quantity becomes too much reduced. The *Peruvian Syrup* (a protoxide of iron) supplies this vital element, and has cured many chronic diseases.

**COMMERCIAL.**  
**GUELPH MARKETS**  
MERCURY OFFICE, GUELPH, J. 29, 1872.

Flour, per 100 lbs.	2 00 to 2 25
Wheat, per bushel	1 25 to 1 35
Treated Wheat	1 20 to 1 30
Spring Wheat	1 15 to 1 17
Oats	0 81 to 0 82
Peas	0 68 to 0 70
Barley	0 60 to 0 64
Hay, per ton	15 00 to 18 00
Straw	4 00 to 6 00
Wool, per cwt.	4 00 to 5 00
Eggs, per dozen	0 16 to 0 17
Butter, store packed, per lb.	0 14 to 0 15
Do, dairy packed, per lb.	0 12 to 0 14
Do, rolls	0 14 to 0 18
Potatoes, per bushel	0 75 to 0 90
Apples, per bushel	0 50 to 0 60
Sheep, per cwt.	0 50 to 0 55
Hides, per cwt.	2 00 to 2 50
Dressed Hogs, per cwt.	1 50 to 2 50

**HAMILTON MARKETS**  
HAMILTON, January 19, 1872.

Spring Wheat, per bushel	1 22 to 1 24
Do, Winter	1 27 to 1 28
Treated Wheat	1 20 to 1 30
Do, Winter	1 22 to 1 25
Barley, per bushel	0 62 to 0 70
Peas	0 68 to 0 71
Oats	0 82 to 0 84
Butter, per lb. rolls	0 15 to 0 22
Do, tubs	0 15 to 0 16
Potatoes, per bushel	0 70 to 0 75
Apples, per bushel	0 50 to 0 55
Dressed Hogs, per cwt.	1 50 to 1 60
Wool, per cwt.	4 00 to 5 00

**TORONTO MARKETS**  
TORONTO, January 19, 1872.

Spring Wheat, per bushel	1 20 to 1 21
Do, Winter	1 22 to 1 23
Treated Wheat	0 62 to 0 63
Do, Winter	0 60 to 0 64
Barley, per bushel	0 60 to 0 64
Peas	0 68 to 0 71
Oats	0 82 to 0 84
Butter, per lb. rolls	0 15 to 0 22
Do, tubs	0 15 to 0 16
Potatoes, per bushel	0 70 to 0 75
Apples, per bushel	0 50 to 0 55
Dressed Hogs, per cwt.	1 50 to 1 60
Wool, per cwt.	4 00 to 5 00

**What do these certificates amount to?**  
 Wife—They prove that Perry Davis' Pain-Killer is safe to use under any circumstances, that it is not only a Linctus to rub on limbs, Cuts, Scalds, Burns, and external complaints with untiring relief, but that it has been successful in curing Colic, Cramps, Spasms, Head-ache, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Stomach-ach, Dizziness, Sick-headache, and also it was the Pain-Killer that cured John Sparler of the Fever and Ague; you know he had it for over a year.  
 Husband—Did it cure any Rheumatism about here? I am more interested in that than I am in fever and ague.  
 Wife—You had better go over to Judge Jones and see the certificates for yourself. There is no question but what they are convincing, and I don't think he has returned them yet to Providence, R.I., where Perry Davis & Son's head office is.  
 Husband—I am really getting interested in the Pain-Killer, my dear, and I will call on the Judge to-day, for my Rheumatism is quite unbearable.  
 The Pain-Killer is an internal and external remedy for pain. For internal pain, Cramps, Spasms, Head-ache, Colic, and Bowel difficulties, a few drops in water will give immediate relief. As a Linctus, it is with an equal effect, rubbed through in daily use, and also it was the Pain-Killer that cured John Sparler of the Fever and Ague; you know he had it for over a year.

**FELLOWS' COMPOUND SYRUP OF HYPOPHOSPHITES**  
 All life-endowed bodies, whether they be Brains, Hearts, Lungs, or any other organs, are governed by the same laws, and all are equally susceptible of disease, when this principle leaves them, the discovery of means whereby vitality may be sustained in the living body is in need of a boon to the world.  
 Modern Chemistry has ventilated the question and discovered that elements constituting the brain, muscles and nerves, are found that by introducing these ingredients in proper proportions the brain and nervous system are strengthened.  
 This Syrup substantially the basis on which the new Hypophosphite is built, its direct action being on the Brain and Nervous System, and the Muscles, Strengthening the Nerves, it causes the rapid distribution of blood in the Muscular Organs of the Body.  
 Restoring the Sluggish Heart and Liver, strengthening the Action of the Stomach and Bowels, and enabling the Lungs to be fully inflated with Oxygen.  
 It is adapted for all cases of Weakness and Emaciation, whether arising from a Scanty Diet, a tropical climate, from fever, or debility from any cause, and is especially recommended for Nervous Debility, the Stomach uninvigorated, and the bowels constipated, and take no other.  
 As this is entirely distinct and different from any other preparation of Hypophosphites, the certificate is for Fellows' Syrup, and take no other.

**SOLD BY APOTHECARIES**  
 PRICE, \$1.50. SIX FOR \$7.50.  
**JAMES I. FELLOWS**, Chemist,  
 101 St. John N.B.

**H. D. MOREHOUSE,**  
 Exchange Broker and General Ticket Agent.  
**Tickets for Sale to all parts of the United States and Europe.**

**MICHIGAN CENTRAL R.R.**  
 Passengers booked through to California and the South cheaper than by any other route, and at a great saving of trouble and annoyance.

**The Erie Railway Company**  
 Is now running 4 trains daily from Suspension Bridge to New York without change of cars. THROUGH TICKETS TO NEW YORK \$10.25. From Suspension Bridge to NEW YORK AND RETURN — \$13 American Currency.

**Burlington & Missouri River R.R.**  
 LAND GRANT AGENCY  
 This Company is selling the finest lands in the Country at cheap rates. Any person desiring to purchase lands can procure a ticket at this office as low as by any other route, and if land is bought the price of the ticket will be deducted from the purchase money. For tickets and full particulars apply at this office.

**New York and Liverpool**  
**INMAN S. S. COMPANY**  
 Two steamers of this justly celebrated line carrying to the United States and British Isles, leave New York each week. Tickets as low as any other first-class line. Proper passage certificates issued to bring friends from Great Britain, Ireland, or Scotland, at low rates.  
 For rates, state-rooms, and very information apply to  
**H. D. MOREHOUSE,**  
 Exchange Broker, Market Square, Guelph, Guelph, June 7, 1871.

**ANCHOR LINE**  
 of  
**Transatlantic Peninsular and Mediterranean**  
 The well-known favorite Clyde built Iron Steamships,  
**America, Caledonia, India, Anglia, Columbia, Iowa, Australia, Europa, Isabella, Britannia, Scandinavia**

**STEAM PACKET SHIPS**  
 Sailing regularly every Saturday between  
**NEW YORK AND GLASGOW**  
 Booking passengers to and from Great Britain and Ireland, Germany, Denmark, Norway and Sweden, Portugal, Spain, Italy, Sicily, Egypt and the Adriatic, in connection with the **ARGENTINE LINE** of Peninsular and Mediterranean Steam Packets, sailing regularly to the Mediterranean Ports.  
 Fare as low as by any other first-class line.  
 For rates of passage, pre-paid certificate and all information apply to  
**J. HEN GRANT,**  
 Agent American Express Company, Guelph, January 25, 1872.

**MONTREAL OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY**  
**CANADIAN LINE**  
**FOR LIVERPOOL**  
 The first-class, full-powered, Clyde-built Steamships of this line will be despatched every Saturday as follows (carrying the Canada and United States mails):  
**QUEBEC TO LIVERPOOL.**  
 Through Passage Tickets, Return Ticket European Pre-paid Passage Certificates issued lower rates.

**CARIN**—Guelph to Liverpool \$85.50 and \$75.  
**SEBRAGE**—Guelph to Liverpool \$20.50 and \$18.  
 For every information apply to  
**GEO. A. OXNAID**  
 Agent G. T. R., Guelph

**Holiday Goods**  
**AT MRS. WRIGHT'S VARIETY STORE!**  
 JUST Received a nice Stock of Goods suitable for  
**Christmas and New Year's Presents.**  
**DOLLS, TOYS**  
 And other good things for Children in endless variety, and will be sold cheap.  
**Wools and Fancy Goods**  
 OF ALL KINDS  
**WYNDHAM STREET**  
 Next to the Wellington Hotel.

**NOTICE**  
**Crawford's Store**  
 you will find  
**WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELLERY**  
 of Superior Quality. Having purchased a Stock in Toronto at low prices he is determined to give his customers the benefit.  
**Silver Watches from \$8 to \$35**  
**Gold Watches from \$35 to \$40**  
**ALL WARRANTED.**  
**JOBBING DONE AS BEFORE.**  
 Agent for the American Elgin Watch, which is allowed by practical men to be superior to any watch now made.  
**R. CRAWFORD**  
 Practical Watch and Clock Maker, &c., Wyndham Street, next door to the Post Office.  
 Guelph, May 31st, 1871.

**CASH FOR WOOL**  
 Kids, Sheep Skins, Catskins and Wool Pickings.  
 The highest market price paid for the above at No. 4, Gordon Street, Guelph, and for each month's Hair constantly on hand for sale at  
**D. MORTON'S**  
 Guelph, May 30th, 1871.

**FISH, FISH!**  
**ALL FRESH**  
 Fresh Codfish,  
 Fresh Haddock,  
 Fresh Smelts,  
 Fresh Lobsters,  
 Yarmouth Bloaters,  
 Finnan Haddies.

**HUGH WALKER,**  
**FRUIT DEPOT**  
**WYNDHAM-ST., GUELPH**  
 Guelph, Jan 5 1872

**CO-OPERATIVE STORE.**  
**Price List for December**  
**DRY GOODS**  
 Blankets, per pair, \$2.00  
 Full Cloth, from 45  
 All wool Tweeds, 25  
 New Winceys, 10  
 36 inches Horrocks Cotton, 12 1/2  
 Undershirts and Drawers, 50  
 Women's Scarlet Hose, per pair, 40  
 Men's Kip, 35  
 Knitting Yarn, from 40  
 White Fingering Yarn, per lb 1 00

**CLOTHING**  
 Boys Overalls, \$2.75  
 Men's do 4.50  
 Men's All wool Vest, 1.00  
 Cartigan Jacket, 1.25  
**BOOTS and SHOES**  
 Boy's Dress Boots, \$1.50 and \$2.00  
 Men's Shoes, 2.25 and 2.50  
 Men's Boots, 2.75 and 3.00  
 Men's Oxfords, 1.50 and 1.75  
 Women's do 1.25 and 1.50  
 Children's do 1.00  
 70

**GROCERIES**  
 New Raisins, Currants, Figs, Nuts, Sardines, Tobacco, &c.  
 Will be sold retail almost as low as the present wholesale prices.  
 Parties purchasing 5 lbs and upwards of Tea will be allowed a discount of Ten Cents per lb. during the present month.  
 N.B.—No Liquors kept.  
**J. C. MACKLIN & CO.**  
 Guelph, Dec. 9 1871

**WONDERFUL SUCCESS**  
**AHEAD OF ALL COMPETITION**  
**W D HEPBURN & Co.**  
**THE LARGEST**  
**Boot and Shoe Manufacturers**  
 In the County of Wellington, and the Oldest Shoe Store in Guelph.

**W. D. HEPBURN & Co's** Boots and Shoes give entire satisfaction, and do not need any padding to sell them as they are manufactured out of the best material, and kept the feet dry, and will be sold at as low prices as the common slip work is now retail well. Every variety of Boots and Shoes made to measure promptly and neatly. Our Manufacturing and Custom Department is under the care of MR. T. BROWN, who is well and favorably known as a very superior workman. All kinds of Leather and Findings kept constantly on hand, and sold at reasonable prices. Also—Agents for the Genuine Elias Howe Sewing Machine, manufactured at Bridgeport, Conn.

**Repairing done Neatly and Punctually**  
 Store and Factory East side Wyndham Street  
 Guelph, Oct 3, 1871

**GUELPH TEA DEPOT**  
**E. O'DONNELL & CO.**  
**HAVE just received Three Car Loads of Teas and other Groceries—the Bargains we are now giving are Wonderful!**  
**TEAS, TEAS TEAS!**  
**427 caddies containing 10lbs, each of 80 cents Young Hyson Tea for \$6.**

We call particular attention to this line of Tea, as it is our own Importing, and we speak with confidence when we say it is 20 cents per lb, cheaper than any other house in Guelph can sell the same article.  
**250 caddies very fine Young Hyson containing 6lbs each for \$3;**  
 600 caddies of Japan Tea, Black Tea, Pekoe Tea, varying in price from 40c to 75 cents per lb.  
 Come to The Tea Depot, the great Tea House of Ontario.  
**E. O'DONNELL & CO.**  
 Guelph, Nov 17, 1871

**CHRISTMAS GOODS.**  
**Fine new London Layers**  
**Fine new Valencia Raisins**  
**Fine new Seedless Raisins**  
**Choice New Currants**  
**Choice New Figs**  
**Lemon, Orange and Citron Peels**  
**A Splendid assortment of WINES and LIQUORS selected Especially for the Holidays, at**  
**No. 2, DAY'S BLOCK.**  
**J. E. McELDERRY,**  
 (Successor to E. Carroll & Co.)  
**No. 2, DAY'S BLOCK.**

**NEW GROCERY STORE**  
 Next to Petrie's Drug Store.  
**SCROGGIE & NEWTON**  
 Beg to announce to the inhabitants of Guelph and surrounding country that they have just opened out an entirely new and carefully selected stock of first-class

**Groceries, Glass, Crockery and Earthenware**  
**WINES AND LIQUORS, &c.**  
 Which they are prepared to sell at as low rates for cash as any other store in the town of Guelph.  
**CHOICE TEAS**, comprising all the favorite brands  
**NEW FRUITS**  
**TOBACCO**, smoking and chewing.  
**WINES AND LIQUORS**.—The finest Port and Sherry Wines, Brandies, Rum, Gin, Ale and Porter. The finest Rye, Malt and Toddy Whiskies.

The public generally are cordially invited to call and examine our Stock of Goods, as we are confident that they can be supplied at our Store with as good and cheap articles as can be found in any other establishment in town.  
 Our Store and note the address—next door to Petrie's Drug Store.  
 October 26th dw **SCROGGIE & NEWTON**

**Direct Importations!**  
**JAMES CORMACK**  
 No. 1, Wyndham st.  
**HAS** much pleasure in announcing the arrival of a large portion of his Fall Goods in

**WILLIAM BROWNLOW**  
  
**UNDERTAKER**  
 GUELPH

**English and Canadian Wools**  
 Which he will make to order in the most fashionable and newest styles.  
 Also—a fine assortment of **BOY'S CLOTHING** very nice and cheap, made in London, England and a large assortment of Men's

Respectfully solicits the attention of bereaved earthly friends to his Undertaking Establishment, in rear of the Wellington Hotel where all things necessary for the proper service of the last rites due to the deceased can be furnished on the shortest notice.

**Ready-made Clothing**  
 AND FURNISHING GOODS.  
 You will here find one of the largest and most attractive stocks in the Dominion, and at most reasonable prices.

Metallic, Walnut and other Coffins kept in stock. SHROUDS supplied, and Funerals conducted with the utmost decorum.  
 Charge moderate  
 dw **WILLIAM BROWNLOW**

**JAMES CORMACK,**  
 Guelph, Oct 1, 1871

**Undertakers!**  
**MITCHELL & TOVELL**  
 SIGN OF THE BEARSE  
 Having bought out Mr. Nathan Tovell's horse and carriage, we hope by strict attention to business to gain a share of public patronage. We will have  
**A FULL ASSORTMENT OF COFFINS** always on hand

**BUY**  
**JOHN M. BOND & Co's**  
 GUELPH, Ont  
 Guelph, Dec 9, 1871

Funerals Furnished if required. Carpenter work done as usual. Premises, a few doors north of Post Office, and next D. Guthrie's Law Office—Douglas Street, S.W. of the Bazaar.  
**JOHN MITCHELL NATHAN TOVELL, Jr**  
 Guelph, December 1 dwlv

**Thorp's Livery Stable**  
 STILL IN OPERATION  
**AT THE OLD STAND**  
**FIRST-CLASS HORSES and RIGS** can be had at all hours, by applying at  
**THE STABLE**  
 OPPOSITE THE GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY STATION  
**JAMES A. THORP**  
 Guelph, April 5th, 1871.

**TO FARMERS AND OTHERS.**  
**GUELPH**  
**Agricultural Implement Works**  
 Door, Sash and Blind Factory,  
**AND PLANING MILL**  
 NELSON CRESCENT, GUELPH.

**JOHN M. BOND & Co's**  
 GUELPH, Ont  
 Guelph, Dec 9, 1871

**LEVI COSSITT**  
 Is now manufacturing and keeps on hand  
**The Paris Straw Cutter**  
 For hand or horse power, unsurpassed by any in the Dominion;  
**The Little Giant Straw Cutter**  
 For hand power only;  
**Cossitt's Turnip Cutter**  
**Cossitt's Double Improved Canadian Sifter**  
 The most efficient Grain Separator in Ontario.  
 Manufacturer and Dealer in  
 Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings,  
 Door and Window Frames,  
 Planing, & Planing & Matching  
 WITH DISPATCH—NELSON CRESCENT,  
 Guelph, Sept 23, 1871 dw-w-lf

**PERUVIAN SYRUP**  
 FOR  
 DYSPEPSIA  
 AN  
 IRON  
 TONIC  
 FOR  
 DEBILITY  
 DROPSY  
 RHEUMATISM  
 HUMORS

**RAYMOND'S SEWING MACHINES**  
 Family Sewing Machine, (single thread)  
 Hand Lock Stitch (double thread)  
 No 1 Foot Power do  
 No 2 for heavy work  
 Furnished with plain tables, half, or Cabinet Cases, as required  
**Charles Raymond**  
 July 15 GUELPH, ONT. dwlv

**Guelph Lumber Yard**  
 WE, the undersigned, beg to inform the inhabitants of Guelph and surrounding country that we have purchased the stock in trade of the Guelph Lumber Yard,  
**UPPER WYNDHAM-ST.**  
 Where they intend keeping on hand all kinds of  
**LUMBER**  
 Lath, Shingles, Waterlime,  
 Flour and Feed as usual  
**Bill Stuff Cut to Order!**  
 We hope by strict attention to business to merit a share of public patronage.  
**Douglas & Bannerman,**  
 Guelph, Jan 19, 1872. dwlv

**FOR**  
**Eave Troughs, etc.**  
**Cast Iron Sinks,**  
**Iron Well and Cister Pumps,**  
**Lead and Iron Pipes,**  
**CALL**  
**At Howard's**  
 Where you can get the Best Value for your Money to be had in Guelph.  
 Guelph Aug. 1, 1871

**COAL, COAL**  
**MURTON & REID,**  
**Ontario COAL YARDS,**  
**COAL**  
 of all sizes. Egg, Stove, and Chestnut in first-rate condition, clean and dry.  
 This Coal, for general use, is the best article in the market, LOW FOR CASH.  
 All other coals, such as Blair Hill, Mount Morris, Leitch and Blossburg, in large quantities Order early and secure your stock at present prices. Office—James Street, one door south of the Canada Life Assurance Co., Hamilton.  
**MURTON Agents Guelph**  
 An 25, 1870.

**Imperial Fire Insurance Company**  
 OF LONDON.  
 (Established 1805.)  
 HEAD OFFICES.—111 Broad Street London Pall Mall.  
 GENERAL AGENCY FOR CANADA—21 St. Sarrasment Street, Montreal.  
 Subscribed and Invested Capital and Reserved Fund  
**\$1,965,000 STERLING**  
 Funds invested in Canada—\$105,000  
 INSURANCE against loss by fire are made on the most favorable terms, and losses paid without reference to the Board in London. No charge made for policies or endorsements  
**JOHN M. BOND, Agent, Guelph**  
 Guelph, 16th Nov

**COAL**  
 Money! Money! Money!  
 TO LEND, at reasonable rates, on security of real property, in sums to suit borrowers.  
 Apply to  
**GUTHRIE, WATT & CUTTEN**  
 Guelph Dec 27, 1871

**COAL**  
 Money! Money! Money!  
 TO LEND, at reasonable rates, on security of real property, in sums to suit borrowers.  
 Apply to  
**GUTHRIE, WATT & CUTTEN**  
 Guelph Dec 27, 1871